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of Doctor of Medicine in 1852. After an internship in the Wills Eye Hospital in Philadelphia, he accepted an appointment as surgeon to the steamship "Tonowanda," plying between Philadelphia and Liverpool. Resigning this position in less than a year, he went to Indianapolis, where he married Rachel Butler, and engaged in the practice of medicine until 1864, when he was elected to the chair of Materia Medica and Therapeutics in the Medical College of Ohio, at Cincinnati. He was afterward transferred to the chair of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women in the same college, resigning in 1869 to take a similar position in the University of Louisville. He gave up this position in 1872 for private practice, but afterward accepted the chair of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children in the College of Physicians ad Surgeons in Indianapolis, and he held the same position after the institution was amalgamated with the Medical College of Indiana. He returned afterward to Louisville, and in 1883 accepted a chair in Jefferson Medical College, which he occupied at the time of his death.

Noble Butler Parvin received his early education at home, and attended the Indianapolis Classical School. He afterward came east, where he was a student at the Hill School at Pottstown, and the Rugby Academy. He began to read law in the office of his brother-in-law, but turned to medicine, and entered Jefferson College in 1887. He received his degree in 1891, and immediately after graduation was connected with the Out-Door Department of the Jefferson Hospital. He began his present practice in Philadelphia in 1891. He was for some time on the staff of the Howard Hospital. He is an independent in politics, and a member of the Belmont Cricket Club. He is unmarried.

CLARK, Henry Seymour, 1856-
Class of 1883.

Dr. Henry S. Clark, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in New York City, is a son of William M. and Irene (Curtis) Clark, natives of Berkshire county, Massachusetts, and his birth occurred in Lenox, Massachusetts, September 22, 1856. He prepared for college in the public schools of his native town and Pittsfield, entered Williams College, from which he was graduated in 1878 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia in 1883, and two years later pursued a post-graduate course in the same institution. For a short time after his graduation he was engaged in the active practice of his profession in New York City, then removed to Northern Pacific Junction, Minnesota, but after one year's residence there, not finding the climate to his liking, he returned to his native town in Massachusetts. He remained there one year, and again located in New York City, at 422 East Eighty-fourth street, where since then his time has been fully occupied in attending to his many patients and to special work along the lines of gynecology and obstetrics. For three years he was a member of the Evening World's Corps of Free Physicians, but owing to the large increase in his pri-
vate practice was forced to tender his resignation. He is now medical examiner for the Berkshire and the New England Mutual Life Insurance Companies. He is actively connected with the New York County Medical Association, the New York State Medical Association, the American Medical Association, and also the Royal Arcanum. His religious affiliations are with the Congregational Church.

March 15, 1888, Dr. Clark married Allie E. Jenks, of Cheshire, Massachusetts, and one child has been the issue of this union, Avis M. Clark.

HAMILTON, William Thomas, 1864-1899.
Class of 1887.

Dr. William Thomas Hamilton is a general medical practitioner of Philadelphia, where his birth occurred October 23, 1864. His father, William Hamilton, was a native of Ireland, and married Elizabeth Morrison, who was born in Pennsylvania.

Dr. Hamilton was a student in the public schools of his native city, and entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine under the direction of Dr. Roscommon. He completed a course in Jefferson Medical College by graduation April 5, 1887, and took post-graduate work on diseases of the throat in 1894. He received hospital experience in the State Hospital at Ashland, Pennsylvania, and is now engaged in general practice at No. 932 Huntingdon street, Philadelphia. He was examiner for the Mutual Life Insurance Company at Ashland, Pennsylvania, from 1889 until 1892. He is secretary of the Medico-Legal Society of Philadelphia, and a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. His political support is given the Republican party.

LAU, Scott Wolford, 1873-1899.
Class of 1899.

Dr. Scott Wolford Lau, Physician and Surgeon, of Philadelphia, was born near Dillsburg, York county, Pennsylvania, June 26, 1873, his parents being Franklin and Mary Frances (Girler) Lau. On the paternal side the family is of German descent. George Lau, the grandfather, engaged in merchandising in Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, for about fourteen years and died in 1891. Benjamin Girler, the maternal grandfather, was engaged in the manufacture of flour at Girler Mills in Cumberland, Pennsylvania, and died in 1892.

Dr. Lau pursued his early education in the public schools of Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, where he completed the high school course, and later entered upon the study of Pharmacy in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he was graduated with the class of 1895. His high scholarship is indicated by the fact that he was graduated with the grade meritorious, and received the prize on Pharmacology. The following year he entered Jefferson Medical College, and the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him at the time of his graduation in 1899. He manifested equal aptitude in his studies in that institution, for in 1898 he won the gold medal known as the H. A. Hare prize in therapeutics,
while in 1898 he won the Professor Stillwagon prize of twenty-five dollars for the best thesis on the diseases of the skin. He also gained the Professor Graham prize of twenty-five dollars for the thesis on the diseases of children.

In the year of his graduation Dr. Lau entered upon practice in Philadelphia, where he has since remained. He had previously had some practical experience as Chief of the Children's Clinic in the Dispensary of Philadelphia in 1896-97, and in 1901-02 he was Clinical Assistant to Professor Hansell on diseases of the eye in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. His fraternal affiliation is with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and his political faith is that of the Republican party.

He was married June 26, 1900, to Mary A. Miller, of Philadelphia, and they have one son, Richardson Graham Lau.

**RYALL, Thomas May, 1862-
Class of 1883.**

Dr. Thomas May Ryall, engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born March 18, 1862, in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania. His ancestor, Daniel Ryall, a native of Scotland, came to America and settled near Trenton, New Jersey, whence the family afterward removed to western Pennsylvania and there David Ryall, the grandfather, followed the occupation of farming. The parents of Dr. Ryall were David Howard and Catherine (Stewart) Ryall, farming people of Westmoreland county.

In the public schools of that county Dr. Ryall pursued his education, and later attended McKeesport Academy and Normal School, being graduated in that institution with the class of 1878. He pursued a course in the Jefferson Medical College, which was completed by graduation in 1883, and the following year he entered upon the general practice of medicine in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he still remains. He is well known to the medical fraternity of the city in which he makes his home, where his private professional career has been one of great activity. He was a member of the Pittsburg Board of Health for fifteen years, and was City Physician for eighteen years, holding the office until a recent change in administration. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His fraternal relations are with the Masonic order, in which he has attained the Knight Templar degree and the Thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite, and he also became identified with the Mystic Shrine. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Ryall was married November 25, 1901, to Clara Pitcairn, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Thomas Bungie Ryall.

**HOBSON, William Heverin, 1870-
Class of 1895.**

Dr. William Heverin Hobson, of Philadelphia, was born in Dover, Delaware, August 10, 1870, his parents being William Heverin and Mary Elizabeth (Boone) Hobson.

His early education, acquired in the
public schools, was supplemented by a course in a preparatory college, and he then entered the College of Pharmacy at Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in the class of 1892. Immediately afterward he entered Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the three years' course in 1895. He had hospital experience in St. Timothy's Hospital at Roxborough, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society. He is located at No. 2258 North Thirteenth street, Philadelphia.

ESPY, John Smith, 1856-
Class of 1879.

Dr. John Smith Espy, who is engaged in the general practice of medicine in Pittsburg, and also in the banking business, was born in Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, February 3, 1856. He is a son of John and Margaret Scotts (Smith) Espy, and traces his ancestry back to George Espy, who came from the north of Scotland to Pennsylvania about the time of the Revolutionary war. Since that time his descendants have lived in the Keystone State, and have been actively connected with agricultural pursuits and the milling business. The Smith family of which Dr. Espy is a representative was of English and Scotch lineage, and was established in Pennsylvania about 1800. Its members were largely engaged in the nursery business.

Dr. Espy was a pupil in the public schools of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, and in Jefferson Academy at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, prior to entering the Western University of Pennsylvania, in which he completed his literary course by graduation with the class of 1875. His professional training was received in the Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate, class of 1879. He entered upon the chosen practice of medicine in Pittsburg, where he still remains. He was formerly for three years on the staff of St. Francis Hospital, in Pittsburg, and he belongs to the American Medical Association and the Allegheny County Medical Society. In 1898 he extended the field of his operations by becoming connected with the banking business, as director and president of the State Bank of Pittsburg. Socially Dr. Espy is connected with the Masonic fraternity, and has taken the degrees of the Commandery and of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Re-
publican. He was married October 29, 1885, to Alice Fleming Nelson, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and they have a son, John Stanley Espy.

WILLIAMSON, Joseph Harper, 1858- 
Class of 1886.

Joseph Harper Williamson, M. D., a general medical practitioner of Pittsburg, who also gives considerable attention to gynecology, was born in Peoria, Illinois, December 12, 1858. His paternal grandfather, Samuel Lewis Williamson, was a Virginian who removed to Illinois and spent his last days there. His maternal grandfather, Harper, was of Scotch-Irish lineage, and was a resident of Ohio prior to his settlement in Illinois. Dr. Williamson's parents were Sylvester Silas and Mary Elizabeth (Harper) Williamson.

Having mastered the elementary branches of English learning, Dr. Williamson continued his studies in the high school at Elwood, Illinois, where he was graduated with the class of 1874. His further literary training was received in the Northwestern University of Chicago, in which he spent two years, and then for three years he devoted his time and energies to educational work, being principal of several schools in Illinois. He afterward spent two years with a manufacturing drug house in Peoria, Illinois, and in 1881 went abroad to study for his chosen profession. However, he spent one year in travel before beginning his studies, which were largely pursued in Berlin, although he visited colleges and clinics in other centers of learning in the old world. After three years spent in Europe, Dr. Williamson returned to the United States in 1885, and entered the graduating class of Jefferson Medical College in 1886. Immediately following his graduation he translated a treatise on the diseases of women, by Dr. Winchell, of Munich, Germany, and assisted Professor Parvin in preparing his work on obstetrics. In 1887 he went to Allegheny, Pennsylvania, to take charge of the Allegheny General Hospital, which had recently been opened, and the same year he became assistant to R. S. Sutton, who conducted a private hospital for the diseases of women. After four years' connection with Dr. Sutton he entered upon the private practice of medicine in Pittsburg, which he still continues. He makes a specialty of the diseases of women, but does not confine his attention exclusively to that department of medical science. He is Gynecologist to the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg, and is identified through membership relations with several scientific societies, including the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine. Dr. Williamson votes with the Republican party.

He was married October 2, 1890, to Laura B. Hall.

McCANDLESS, Alexander A., — 
Class of 1870.

Dr. Alexander A. McCandless, who has attained a foremost position in the ranks of the medical fraternity in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Perrysville, Allegheny county, Pennsyl-
vania, a son of Alexander Guy and Margaret A. (Guy) McCandless.

As the name indicates the family is of Scotch lineage, and its identification with America dates from the early colonial epoch in our history, representatives of the name having settled in Pennsylvania prior to the war of the Revolution. They became extensive landowners and farmers of eastern Pennsylvania, and the grandfather of Dr. McCandless removed to Allegheny county, where he also carried on agricultural pursuits on a large scale. Alexander Guy McCandless, however, departed from the usual occupation of the family to enter professional life, and for more than forty years was a leading physician at Frankfort Springs, Beaver county, Pennsylvania. Subsequently he located in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he continued in practice until his death. The maternal ancestors of Dr. Alexander McCandless were also early residents of Pennsylvania, and were identified with farming interests in Allegheny county.

Having pursued his preliminary and more specific literary education in public and private schools in Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, Dr. Alexander McCandless matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, and therein completed the regular course and was graduated. He then entered upon practice in Pittsburg, and has attained considerable distinction as a member of the profession in that city. He is the present surgeon to the police force of Pittsburg, and belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He has always taken a deep, active and helpful interest in Republican politics and has done effective service for his party, both as a private citizen and in public office.

METZLER, Victor Wade, 1872-Class of 1898.

Dr. Victor Wade Metzler, a physician of Atlantic City, New Jersey, was born in Ohio, in 1872. His father, Abraham S. Metzler, of German descent, married Eleanor Wade, who was of Scotch and English lineage.

Dr. Metzler was a public-school student in his early boyhood days, and afterward attended Oberlin College, at Oberlin, Ohio. He began reading medicine under the direction of his father, and continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College, from which
he was graduated in 1898. During the following year he was Resident Physician in Jefferson Hospital, and thus added to his theoretical training the broad experience and knowledge that comes with hospital practice. Since that time he has conducted an office and engaged in the prosecution of his profession in Atlantic City, New Jersey.

REED, Eugene L., 1858-1884.

Dr. Eugene L. Reed, engaged in the practice of medicine in Atlantic City, New Jersey, was born there in 1858. His paternal grandparents were Dr. Lewis and Susan Reed. His father, Edward S. Reed, married Elizabeth Gilkey, a daughter of Daniel and Fanny Gilkey.

Dr. Reed attended the public schools at Atlantic City between the years 1864 and 1875, and in 1876 was a student in Pennington Seminary at New Jersey. He afterward entered the College of Pharmacy at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1879, and subsequently pursued a course in the Jefferson Medical College, being graduated with the class of 1884. Dr. Reed is a member of the Atlantic City Board of Health, and has been Surgeon to the Morris Guards for fifteen years. He belongs to the Atlantic City Academy of Medicine, the Atlantic County Medical Society, the New Jersey State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. He was also a member of the Philadelphia Medical Club.

On the 4th of October, 1892, Dr. Reed was married to Lilias Sweigard, and they now reside at the southeast corner of Pacific and Virginia avenues, Atlantic City.

STILLWAGEN, Charles Augustine, 1866-1892.

Dr. Charles Augustine Stillwagen, was born in Claysville, Pennsylvania, April 6, 1866, a son of Michael and Mary (Nease) Stillwagen.

He pursued his early education in the public schools of his native town, and afterward a literary course of study in the Washington and Jefferson College. He won his degree of Doctor of Medicine on the completion of a thorough course in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1892, and his early practical training was received as Interne in Mercy Hospital
for the succeeding year. In 1893 he entered upon the general practice of medicine in Pittsburg, and devoted his energies to the duties of the profession in that way until January 1, 1900, since which time he has given his entire attention to gynecology. He served on the Medical Staff of St. Francis Hospital of Pittsburg until January 1, 1900, and he is now Obstetrician in the Rosalia Maternity Hospital of Pittsburg, and Gynecologist to the East End Hospital of the same city. In 1888-89 he was Pension Examiner for Pennsylvania, and he belongs to the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County and the Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, and to the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine. While in college he became a member of the Omega Kappa Epsilon fraternity. His political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

**IRWIN, James Kennedy, 1862-**

*Class of 1888.*

Dr. James Kennedy Irwin, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, a leading physician and specialist on diseases of the eye, is a representative of one of the very oldest families of that section of the State. His American ancestor was Joseph Irwin, a native of the south of Ireland, who came as a young man of twenty years, in 1732—the year of the birth of George Washington, and twenty-four years before that gallant young officer accompanied the ill-fated Braddock expedition toward Fort Duquesne, then on the extreme frontier, and which thirty years later came to be known as Pittsburg.

Joseph Irwin took a tract of land in what is now Mifflin township, Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, and after obtaining his patents from the government gave to it the name of Wormwood Farm, and upon which he resided until his death in 1790. His son James, born in 1747, married Miss Margaret Whittaker, the daughter of a neighboring farmer, and of this marriage was born a son, James Harvey Irwin.

James Harvey Irwin was born in Mifflin township, September 16, 1825. He became one of the representative men of Allegheny county, noted for his wise judgment in the conduct of his large affairs, and held in honor as a model citizen. After his marriage in 1860, he located in East Bethlehem, whence he removed in 1870 to Pittsburg, where he busied himself with
extensive real estate dealings and connection with various large commercial and financial enterprises. In early life he was a Whig, became a Republican at the founding of that party, and in 1872 gave his support to Tilden for the presidency, and was afterwards a Democrat. He was an earnest and consistent member of the United Presbyterian church. He died February 9, 1901, survived by his wife, who in maidenhood was Miss Eliza West, daughter of Mathew and Mary West, early settlers of the county. Their children were James Kennedy, Ettie M., and Dessie, who became the wife of R. L. Thompson, of Ben Avon, a beautiful suburb of Pittsburg, and where is the home of the mother of these children.

J. Kennedy Irwin, M. D., was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, September 18, 1862, shortly before the removal of his parents to Allegheny county. He began his education in the common schools there, and then attended St. Vincent College, at Latrobe, Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated with the degree of Master of Arts in the classical course. He then entered the Illinois State Pharmaceutical College, where he graduated in 1884. He prepared for his profession in the Jefferson Medical College, from which institution he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1888. For the following four years he practiced in Philadelphia in association with Professor L. Webster Fox, a prominent lecturer on ophthalmology. He then located in Pittsburg, where he has taken an eminent position among the leading physicians of the city, and enjoys high reputation for his masterly abilities in his chosen specialty. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College. He is medical examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company, and chief medical director of the Order of Unity. His offices are in the Smith Building, Pittsburg.

Dr. Irwin was married, June 10, 1891, to Miss Margaret Webb, daughter of Richard M. and Pauline (Miller) Webb. Her father was a prominent leather manufacturer of Jersey City, New Jersey. Mrs. Irwin died July 4, 1896, leaving two children, James H. Irwin, Jr., and Richard Webb Irwin. Mr. Irwin resides at Ben Avon.

LENT, Willard George, 1861-1891.

Dr. Willard George Lent, physician and surgeon, of Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born August 2, 1861, in Middlebury, Tioga county, Pennsylvania. His parents were Richard Edwin and Sarah J. (Swift) Lent, and he is of German and English lineage. His education was begun in the public schools of Middlebury, and he afterward attended the high school at Wellsboro, Tioga county. Later he engaged in teaching school for five years, spending three years of this period as principal of the schools of Morris Run, Pennsylvania. Desiring to broaden his own knowledge that his labors might be more effective in the active affairs of life, he entered Cornell University, where he pursued special work in biology for one year.
He next matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated on the completion of a three years' course with the class of 1891.

In that year Dr. Lent entered upon the practice of medicine in Wellsboro, Pennsylvania, where he remained until April, 1900, when he came to Scranton, where he has since been known as a capable, general practitioner, and also as a specialist on diseases of women. He is examiner for the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company, and belongs to the Scranton Clinical and Pathological Society, and the Lackawanna County Medical Society. His fraternal relations connect him with the Masons, the Odd Fellows, the Woodmen, and the Knights of the Maccabees. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Lent has been married twice. He wedded Lura E. Johnson, a daughter of Chester T. Johnson, who was a merchant of Wellsboro, Pennsylvania. They were married August 16, 1892, and Mrs. Lent died in 1893, leaving a son, Harry Edwin. On the 8th of September, 1898, Dr. Lent married Anna L. Gisin, a daughter of John Gisin, a tanner of Wellsboro, Pennsylvania, and they have one daughter, Dorothy Amelia Lent.

LEAHY, Michael Morgan, 1840-
Class of 1883.

Michael Morgan Leahy, probably one of the best educated physicians in the United States, now practicing in Anaconda, Montana, was born in County Kerry, Ireland, October 10, 1840. His father, Timothy Leahy, was a surgeon in the British army during the greater part of his life, and died in that service on the Island of Malta. He married Harriet Blake, of Ireland, and the ancestry of Dr. Leahy is both Druid and Irish.

Dr. Leahy spent his youth and acquired his early education in Waterford, Ireland, and in the University of Glasgow, in Scotland, completing a course by graduation there with the class of 1857. He won the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the University of Dublin upon graduation in 1862, and after coming to America he pursued postgraduate work in Jefferson Medical College, which conferred upon him the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1883. Through the instrumentality of Hon. Charles Francis Adams, who was then Minister from the United States to
Great Britain, Dr. Leahy entered the United States army as Assistant Surgeon in the Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, Third Battalion. He was thus connected with the army for ten years, when he was honorably discharged. He then entered upon the general practice of medicine in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, having in the meantime pursued post-graduate work under the direction of Dr. Samuel D. Gross, the eminent surgeon of that city.

On account of his wife's health, Dr. Leahy removed from Pennsylvania to Maine, where he spent the twelve succeeding years, educating his son at Hallowell Academy during that period. He next located in Boston, Massachusetts, where he remained for about seven years, and on the expiration of that period he removed to Chicago, Illinois, where he practiced for a similar period. There he met with a railroad accident which seriously impaired his health, and necessitated a change in climate, and he removed to Anaconda, Montana. While in Chicago he was at one time Attending Physician to the Cook County Hospital. His comprehensive knowledge of his profession gives him a place among the leading medical practitioners of the west. He has from time to time made contributions to various medical journals of this country, and his writings have been received with interest by the profession. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Illinois State Medical Society, the American Public Health Association, and the Chicago Academy of Medicine. He is examiner for the L. C. B. A., a Catholic benevolent association, and for the Catholic Order of Foresters, and is an Arch-Druid for the Society of Montana. His political views are in accord with the principles of the Republican party.

Dr. Leahy married Miss Sarah J. Meholin, of Wheeling, West Virginia, who subsequent to her marriage entered the Women's Medical College of the Northwestern University of Chicago, Illinois. From that institution she received the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and is now successfully assisting her husband in the practice of his profession.

FUNK, John, —
Class of 1901.

Dr. John Funk, a graduate from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1901, is actively engaged in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia. His offices are at 1130 Spruce street.

BLYHOLDER, Caleb, 1842—
Class of 1873.

Dr. Caleb Blyholder, a physician and surgeon, who has practiced in Pittsburg for thirty years, was born in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, May 15, 1842, his parents being George and Rose (Beaver) Blyholder. His paternal grandfather, John George Blyholder, was a native of Germany, and on reaching the new world settled in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, whence he afterward removed to Armstrong county, in the same state, devoting his energies to agricultural pursuits. In the maternal line Dr. Blyholder is of German lineage, the family having been founded in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, at an
early epoch in its development. This family has been represented in different wars in which the country has been engaged, including the Civil war, where Captain Jacob Beaver won distinction by valor and meritorious conduct on the field of battle. Samuel Beaver was also an officer of the Civil war.

To the public school system of Armstrong, Pennsylvania, Dr. Blyholder is indebted for the early educational privileges he enjoyed, and, following his preliminary training, he received more advanced instruction in Leechburg Academy, at Armstrong, Pennsylvania. He next entered the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of 1873. Choosing Pittsburgh as the field of his professional labor, he there opened an office, and has since been actively engaged in practice. He belongs to the Flint Medical Society. His political support is given to the Republican party.

He married Sarah Kelly, of Indiana county, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Thomas Butterfield Blyholder.

LILLIBRIDGE, Byron Jesse, 1860-1883.

Byron J. Lillibridge, M. D., was born in East Greenwich, Rhode Island, October 3, 1860, a son of Jesse Reynolds and Mary Celinda (Green) Lillibridge, and a direct descendant of Thomas Lillibridge, who was made a freeman at Newport, Rhode Island, in 1700.

His parents moved to Warwick, Rhode Island, in 1863, where he lived for the next eighteen years. He attended the public schools of Warwick until he was fourteen years of age, when he became a pupil at Greenwich Academy, taking an English and Commercial course and in 1880, received a diploma in the Latin Scientific course. During the last year at this school he read medicine in the office of Dr. James H. Eldredge. He matriculated at Jefferson Medical College in 1880, and graduated from that in-

stitution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1883. The six months following his graduation he put to a practical test the theoretical knowledge he had acquired during his collegiate course, practicing his vocation in the town of Pascoag, Rhode Island, and in June, 1884, he located at 716 North Main Street, Providence, Rhode Island. In 1885 he was appointed Externe at the Rhode Island Hospital, and in 1886 was elected Phy-
sician to the out-patient department, remaining upon the hospital staff four years. He is a member of the Rhode Island Medical Society, Providence Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. He is also a member of The Sons of the American Revolution. He is the Medical Examiner for the Aetna Life Insurance Company of Hartford.

Dr. Lillibridge was married December 25, 1885, to Miss Gertrude Vinal, of Scituate, Massachusetts. They have three children. He has a residence at 46 Doyle avenue, Providence, and a summer cottage at Conimicut, Rhode Island.

REGISTER, Henry C., —
Class of 1874.

Dr. Henry C. Register, actively engaged in the practice of his profession, is located at 1907 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of that city, class of 1874.

GIFFIN, John Wilson, 1869—
Class of 1898.

Dr. John Wilson Giffin, physician and surgeon, of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, is a representative of one of the oldest families of Westmoreland county, in that State. John Giffin, his great-great-grandfather, settled in Pennsylvania at a time when land was of so little value that he traded an old musket for about three hundred acres, obtaining it from the Indians. His descendants have always remained in the old home neighborhood as farmers. Andrew and Hannah (McComb) Giffin, the parents of Dr. Giffin, continued their residence in Westmoreland county, and it was on the old home farm that John Wilson Giffin was born, March 23, 1860.

As a student in the public schools of Westmoreland county, Dr. Giffin mastered the common branches of English learning, and then entered Greensburg Seminary, where he prepared for collegiate work. He then attended the Washington and Jefferson College, and that institution conferred upon him the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1892, and that of Master of Arts in 1895. In the meantime he took up the study of medicine in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and is an alumnus of 1898. He began his professional career in Juniataville, Pennsylvania, where he remained for five years and then went west, visiting California and Washington. He passed the examination before the State Board of Washington in 1901, after which he went to Alaska, spending the summer in prospecting in the northwest. He then returned to Philadelphia, where he pursued a special course on diseases of the stomach at the Polyclinic, and in 1902 opened an office in Greensburg, where he has since been known as a general practitioner of medicine of good ability. He is at this writing (1903) a member of the Board of Pension Examiners, and is serving as Physician to the County Jail. He belongs to the American Medical Association, and politically is connected with the Republican party.

Dr. Giffin was married October 4, 1898, to Miss Camilla Florence Brown, and they have two children, Andrew Donald and Mary Blanche Giffin.
ENGLISH, William Thompson, 1849-
Class of 1871.

Dr. William Thompson English, a specialist in medical diagnosis, was born in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, May 18, 1849, his parents being George Washington and Lydia (Hilderbrand) English. His paternal grandfather, William English, crossed the Atlantic from Ireland, and established his home in Perry county, Pennsylvania. In the maternal line Dr. English is of German descent, his great-grandfather, Henry Hilderbrand, locating in Pennsylvania at the time he came from the old world.

As a student in the public schools of Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, Dr. English began his education, which was continued in Kishacoquillas University in Mifflin county. Becoming imbued with a desire to enter the medical profession, he matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of the regular course was graduated with the class of 1871. Almost immediately afterward he opened his office in Pittsburg, where he continued in general practice for fourteen years. Since 1885 he has confined his attention to medical diagnosis. At present he is serving as Consultant Physician to the Chester South Side Hospital, of which he was formerly the President. He is also Lecturer on the Diseases of the Chest in the Kauffman Clinic, and is Professor of Physical Diagnosis in the Medical Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania. As a member of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the South Side Medical Society, he is continually broadening his own knowledge, and also contributing to the information for dissemination from his own experience as a practitioner. He was at one time the President of the South Side Medical Society and of the South Side staff of the South Side Hospital. He has devoted considerable time and attention to the study of the sanitary conditions of Pittsburg, and has written much upon the subject, with the result that public thought has been directed in that direction, and has been followed by active results along the line of improvement. Dr. English is the inventor of the multiplex stethoscope for class teaching and consultations. His articles published in medical and current periodicals are numerous and valuable, and he has also made many public addresses upon subjects connected with his chosen profession. Dr. English takes an active interest in politics, and is a supporter of the Republican party. In the Masonic fraternity he is a Knight Templar, and has attained to the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He also belongs to the Mystic Shrine, and is a member of the Crucible Club.

His wife bore the maiden name of Charlotte Eddy, and prior to her marriage was also a resident of Pittsburg. By a former marriage Dr. English has one son, George Washington English.

BARRALL, Alfred, 1857-
Class of 1882.

Dr. Alfred Barrall, of Allentown, Pennsylvania, was born in Northampton county, Pennsylvania, March 22d, 1857, a son of William Henry and Eliz-
abeth (Zellner) Barrall. On the paternal side he is descended from French ancestry, and on the maternal side from German ancestry. His paternal great-grandfather emigrated from France to this country. His grandfather, Paul Barrall, was a landowner and farmer in Northampton county, and in this vicinity his father, William H. Barrall, was born and followed agricultural pursuits.

Alfred Barrall attended the district schools of Northampton county, Pennsylvania, and the Millersville State Normal School in Lancaster county. The three years following his graduation from the latter named institution he served in the capacity of teacher in the common schools of Northampton county, and his leisure time was devoted to reading medicine. At the expiration of this period of time he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1879, and was graduated from that institution in the class of 1882. During the summer of 1883 he established an office in Weaversville, Northampton county, but after a residence of a year in that locality he removed to Allentown, where he is now actively engaged in attending to the duties of a large and steadily increasing patronage. His political affiliations are with the Democratic party.

Dr. Barrall married Miss Susan Seip, of Northampton county, Pennsylvania, and the issue of this union was one child, Cora Alice.

DUNN, James Crerar, 1847-
Class of 1871.

Dr. James Crerar Dunn, who makes a specialty of dermatology, and who instituted the movement resulting in the establishment of the State Board of Health of Pennsylvania, was born December 9, 1847, in Nova Scotia, his parents being William and Catherine (Crerar) Dunn. William Dunn, the grandfather, was a native of the lowlands of Scotland, and came to America as a soldier of the British army in the war of 1812. Pleased with the New World, he settled in Nova Scotia, as did many other followers of the English flag. His son, William Dunn, spent his entire life in Picton, Nova Scotia. The maternal ancestors of Dr. Dunn were from the highlands of Scotland, and in the early colonial days representatives of the name settled in Nova Scotia, where they followed agricultural pursuits.

To the public school system of his native country Dr. Dunn is indebted for the early educational privileges he enjoyed. He afterward attended Picton College, in the city of Picton, and his collegiate work in preparation for his profession was done in Jefferson College of Philadelphia. He is a member of the class of 1871. For one year Dr. Dunn was connected with the Northern Dispensary of Philadelphia, and afterward spent a year as Attendant Physician in the Nurses' Home in the same city. He entered upon the private practice of his profession in Pittsburg, and for several years attended to the varied duties of a general practitioner, but since 1886 has devoted the major part of his time to dermatology. He was formerly a member of the staff of St. Francis Hospital of Pittsburg, of which he is now Dermatologist. He was for ten years Visiting Physician and after-
ward Dermatologist to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, is Consulting Physician to the Remenian Maternity Hospital, and is Professor of Materia Medica, Therapeutics and Dermatology in the Western Pennsylvania Medical College. For many years he was a member of the Board of Health of Pittsburg and was instrumental in establishing in that city a house-to-house inspection for sanitary purposes, a work which resulted in the establishment of the State Board of Health, and when a meeting was called to effect the organization, at Harrisburg, Dr. Dunn was chosen its chairman. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Allegheny County Medical Society, of which he was formerly the president, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society, the American Public Health Association, the Pittsburg Academy of Medicine, and the Austin Flint Medical Society. While residing in Nova Scotia Dr. Dunn served as a captain in the militia.

October 4, 1877, Dr. Dunn married Miss Juliette Thalia DuBarry, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, who died June 22, 1903. They became the parents of six children, of whom two are now living: John Sidney and George DuBarry Dunn.

MORROW, John Riddle, 1863- Class of 1888.

Dr. John Riddle Morrow, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born October 19, 1863, in Beaver county of the same State. His parents were Hugh and Jane (McDonald) Morrow. He traces his ancestry back to Hugh Morrow, his great-grandfather, a native of Belfast, Ireland, who came to America about 1800 and established his home in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, where he carried on agricultural pursuits. Later generations of the family removed to Beaver county, Pennsylvania, where farming continued to be their life work. In the maternal line Dr. Morrow is also of Irish lineage and the first representative of the family in the United States was Rev. McDonald, a Presbyterian clergyman, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1800.

The early education of Dr. Morrow was acquired in the public schools of Beaver county, Pennsylvania, and he continued his studies there until he had completed the high school course. Two years were passed in Geneva College, and in Jefferson Medical College he completed the regular course of study by graduation with the class of 1888. He also studied medicine for one year under the direction of Dr. William J. Langfitt, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, before entering college. Immediately following his graduation he opened an office for the practice of medicine in Jeanette, Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, where he remained for nine years. In 1897 he put aside professional cares and removed to Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, where he turned his attention to the real estate business. In 1893 he organized the Westmoreland Guarantee Building and Loan Association, the assets of which now amount to about one million dollars. Dr. Morrow is manager of this company, and in 1898 the business was removed to Pittsburg, from which point he now superintends its
affairs. In February, 1893, he organized the Capital Trust Company of Pittsburgh, which was capitalized for five hundred thousand dollars, and he has since been its president. He is thus closely associated with financial circles in Pittsburgh, and his business relations are of an important character. He belongs to that class of representative American citizens who, while promoting individual success, also advances the general welfare through the conduct of business enterprises that become of value to the entire community. In his political views Dr. Morrow is an earnest Republican, and while residing at Jeanette, Pennsylvania, served as a member of the town council. While actively engaged in the practice of medicine he was a member of the Westmoreland County Medical Society. He now belongs to the Monongahela Club of Pittsburgh.

He was married January 6, 1892, to Gertrude Fannie Sandels, and they have two children: John Sandels and Gertrude Milanda Morrow.

BROWN, William Bedford, —
Class of 1855.

William Bedford Brown, M. D., of the class of 1855, Jefferson Medical College, is actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of New York. His offices are at 214 West Forty-fourth street.

MARSH, Edward Brown, 1870-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Edward Brown Marsh, general practitioner, and Surgeon to the Westmoreland Hospital of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, June 18, 1870, a son of Florance L. and Margaret (Spiegel) Marsh.

He was a student in the public schools in his early life, and continued his education in the Mount Pleasant Institute, from which he was graduated in 1889. He spent one year in Blair Hall, of New Jersey, and his professional training was received in Jeffer-
Hospital and to the Children’s Home of Greensburg, Pennsylvania, and is Surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He has given special attention to surgical work, attaining considerable skill in that department of the medical science. His professional relationship is with the Westmoreland County, the Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, and the American Medical Association. Socially he is a Mason and politically a Democrat.

He married Mary Ola Overholt, of Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, and their two children are Marguerite and Thelma Marsh.

HIRSCH, Leon, —
Class of 1896.

Leon Hirsch, M. D., is a graduate from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, class of 1896. He is engaged in practice in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, located at 908 Cedar avenue.

RESSLER, George W., 1863-
Class of 1884.

Dr. George W. Ressler, of Ashland, Pennsylvania, traces his ancestry back to an early epoch in the settlement of his native State. About 1755 the progenitor of the family in America arrived from Germany and settled in Montgomery county, whence representatives of the name afterward removed to Lancaster, to Northumberland and to Schuylkill counties. Samuel Ressler, the grandfather, was a resident farmer of Northumberland county, settling there in pioneer days. George Ressler, the father, was a pioneer of Hegins township, Schuylkill county, and in later life carried on agricultural pursuits. He married Miss Sallie Geist, also of early colonial stock. His death occurred in May, 1879.

George W. Ressler was born in Hegins township, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, September 2, 1863, and began his education in the public schools there, and afterward attended a normal school. Desiring to make the practice of medicine his life work, he began studying with his brother, Dr. J. G. Ressler, with whom he remained for about four years. In 1882 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, completing his course in that institution in 1884, at which time the Doctor of Medicine degree was conferred upon him. He entered upon the active practice of his profession at Valley View, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, where he remained for nine years and subsequently removed to Ashland, Pennsylvania, where his practice has been uninterrupted since that time. He is examiner for the Equitable Life and the Prudential Life Insurance Companies.

He married Katherine Tobias, a daughter of Joseph Tobias, of Valley View, the wedding taking place in September, 1884, and they have one daughter, Esther Jane Ressler.

WOLFORD, Martin Luther, 1852-
Class of 1875.

Dr. Martin Luther Wolford, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, is a descendant of Peter Wolford, who was of English lineage, and lived in York county, Pennsylvania, where he owned land and followed farming. He was also a
prominent and influential citizen of his community, and represented his district in the State Legislature. His son, John Wolford, grandfather of Dr. Wolford, was a colonel of the state militia of Pennsylvania, and lived in Adams county, where he followed farming in early life, but afterward was largely connected with legal interests, such as the settlement of estates, his known probity securing him the confidence of all who knew him. Albert Wolford, father of Dr. Wolford, also carried on agricultural pursuits in Adams county. He married Lucy Ann Martin, who was of English descent, her parents being Christian and Ruth Martin. Her father, who came of a family of agriculturists, was born in Adams county, Pennsylvania; he also became possessed of a farm, and continued its cultivation until late in life. He died at the advanced age of ninety years.

Martin Luther Wolford was in his boyhood days a student in the public schools of Adams county, where his childhood and youth were passed upon the old homestead on which his birth had occurred, December 12, 1852. He prepared for the practice of medicine and surgery in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1875, and then opened an office in Dillsburg, Pennsylvania, where he remained an active practitioner for ten years. Since 1885 he has been a representative of the medical fraternity of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the American Medical Association; the Dauphin County Medical Society, of which he was formerly vice-president; the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine. Fraternally he is connected with the Masonic Order.

Dr. Wolford has been married twice. His first wife, Laura E. Miller, died in 1888. There were four children of that union: Scott M., who died in 1875; John, Ella Lucy, and Emily Laura. March 5, 1891, Dr. Wolford married Miss Emma E. Mumper.

BORSCH, Louis, —
Class of 1896.

Louis Borsch, M. D., is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1896. He is engaged in practice in that city, with offices at 1310 Walnut street.

ZULCH, Gustavus Jacob, —
Class of 1882.

Dr. Gustavus Jacob Zulch, a physician of scientific attainments, practicing in Denver, Colorado, was born in Volkershausen, Germany, where his ancestors had resided through many generations. His parents were Harmann and Wilhelmina (Stephan) Zulch.

The father of Dr. Zulch was a clergyman, and under his instruction he became familiar with the elementary branches of learning. He afterward attended private schools, and between the ages of fourteen and seventeen years was a student in the gymnasium at Hannan, Germany, while later he continued his education in the University of Munich. Having come to America, he began preparation for the profession of medicine as a student in Starling Medical College of Ohio, and won the degree of Doctor of Medicine
in the Columbia Medical College of Ohio in 1876. The same year Dr. Zulch entered upon general practice at Knoxville, Ohio, where he remained for thirteen years, but during that time pursued a post-graduate course in the Medical College of Ohio. In 1881 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, was graduated in 1882, receiving from that institution the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He has also studied in the New York Polyclinic, and pursued special courses in Physics and Chemistry in the State Agricultural College of Ohio. Immediately following his graduation from Columbia Medical College, he studied Biology and Chemistry in the University of Colorado at Boulder, and performed post-graduate work in the Medical Department of the University of Colorado at Denver in 1898. He also took a post-graduate course in the West Side Clinical School of Chicago, Illinois, and it is his intention to spend a part of the year 1904 in pursuing a course on Diseases of the Nose and Throat at Berlin and Vienna.

He has always practiced along scientific lines, continuously promoting his efficiency through research, study and investigation, and his ability is widely recognized by the public and the profession in Denver, Colorado, where he is now practicing. He is a welcomed contributor to various medical journals, and has thus given to the profession many articles of value. Dr. Zulch belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Chapter and Commandery at Denver, Colorado, and also the El-Kebel Temple of the Mystic Shrine in that city.

Dr. Zulch was married, in 1878, to Miss Frederica Schroer, and they have four children: Matilda J., Henrietta Wilhelmina, Hermann, and Wesley Gustavus Zulch.

JONES, Emlyn, 1875-
Class of 1900.

Dr. Emlyn Jones, a member of the medical fraternity of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, his native city, was born October 3, 1875. He is a son of Richard William and Mary Ann (Davis) Jones, and in the paternal line is of Welch lineage, the family, however, having been represented in America for several generations.

He began his education in the public schools of Johnstown, and continued his studies until he had completed the high school course. He afterward engaged in teaching in the schools of
Johnstown for two years, but regarded this as an initial step toward preparation for the practice of medicine, and in 1897 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1900. While a student he received honorable mention and won a prize for work done in obstetrical pediatrics. He won the appointment to the position of Interne in the Jefferson Hospital, but resigned in order to devote his time and energies to the building up of a private practice in his native city, where he is now located, enjoying a good business. He is now serving on the staff of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, and he belongs to the Cambria County Medical Society. Since attaining his majority he has been an advocate and supporter of the principles of the Republican party.

FELTWELL, A. Lincoln,—
Class of 1879.

A. Lincoln Feltwell, M. D., graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia with the class of 1879. He is engaged in the practice of his profession at Altoona, Pennsylvania, with offices at 1112 Twelfth avenue.

FARLEY, Joseph, 1863—
Class of 1883.

Dr. Joseph Farley was born July 12, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in the practice of medicine. He is a son of Michael M. and Mary (Murphy) Farley, and on both the paternal and maternal sides is of Irish descent, his father having come from Ireland to America in 1842, at which time he established his home in Philadelphia. He was one of six brothers who about the same period settled in that city, and four of the brothers served as soldiers of the Union army in the Civil war.

Dr. Farley pursued his education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and at an early age engaged in the printing business. After mastering the trade he conducted a printing establishment of his own in Philadelphia for several years, but, wishing to follow a professional career instead of industrial life, he took up the study of medicine, and in 1880 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated in 1883. He then began the practice of medicine in Philadelphia in the spring of that year, and has remained an active representative of the calling. While a student he was assistant to Dr. S. W. Gross and Dr. William H. Pancoast, and he was appointed on the Staff in the Gynecological Department of Jefferson Hospital, where he served for three years. Dr. Farley is a member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His fraternal relations connect him with the Improved Order of Red Men, the Brotherhood Union, and the Masonic Order, in which he has attained the Knight Templar degree and the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite. He is also a member of the Mystic Shrine. His political support is given to the men and measures of the Republican party.

He was married November 1, 1882, to Miss Sarah Hart, of Philadelphia.
BROWN, George Cyrus, 1849-
Class of 1874.

Dr. George Cyrus Brown, a general medical practitioner at Long Beach, California, is of Scotch and English descent, a son of Cyrus S. and Julia (Duncan) Brown. He was born in Pike county, Missouri, January 2, 1849, and pursued his early education in the district schools of that state. He afterward attended Pardee College, Louisiana, Missouri, and in 1871 was a student in Highland College, in Kansas. That institution conferred upon him the degree of Master of Arts after he had successfully engaged in the practice of medicine for several years. He began preparation for his chosen profession in the Medical Department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, where he spent the scholastic year of 1872-73. He then continued his studies in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and was graduated with the class of March, 1874, at which time the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon him. He immediately afterward entered upon active practice in Clarence, Missouri, where he remained from 1874 until 1877, and was later at Mound City, Missouri, from 1877 until 1884. In 1885 he went to California, settling at Wilmington, where he remained for two years, and from 1887 until 1896 he was at San Pedro, California. In 1896 he went to Long Beach, where he has since been located in the enjoyment of a good practice. While in San Pedro he had charge of the local Marine Hospital in 1888 and was emergency surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Company at San Pedro from 1893 until 1896. In 1902 he became Health Officer for Long Beach, and has since acted in that capacity. He is identified with several fraternal organizations, including the Knights of Pythias, the United Workmen, the Masonic fraternity, and the Eastern Star, the Fraternal Aid, and the Independent Order of Foresters. In politics he is a Republican, but takes no very active interest in the work of the party.

He was married June 12, 1878, to Jennie Higbee, and they have two daughters, Edith Duncan, and Nino Anna Brown.

HALLER, Charles Edwin, 1865-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Charles Edwin Haller, who since 1890 has been engaged in the practice
of medicine in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, was born in Northumberland county, that State, February 15, 1865, a son of John Hilliard and Mary Ann (Eckert) Haller. He belongs to an old Pennsylvania family of German lineage, his grandfather, John B. Haller, having been a farmer of Northumberland county. The father became an agriculturist and landowner of the same county, while the maternal ancestors of Dr. Haller were farming people of Northampton county, Pennsylvania. The Eckerts came to the new world prior to the Revolution, and a great-great-grandfather of Dr. Haller on the maternal side fought for independence in that war, and was wounded at the battle of the Cowpens, where the American troops were engaged with the forces of Lord Cornwallis.

Dr. Haller entered the public schools of Northumberland county in his boyhood days, and also those of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, and afterward attended Williamsport Pennsylvania College at Williamsport. He was a student in Jefferson Medical College for three years prior to his graduation in 1890, and since that time he has been active in the practice of medicine and surgery in Williamsport. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, the West Branch Medical Association of Pennsylvania, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Dr. Haller is an Elk, and also one of the Knights of Malta. His political views are in harmony with the principles of Democracy.

He was married April 20, 1899, to Caroline M. Castleburg, of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and their only child is Elizabeth Haller.

MILLER, J. Harvey, —
Class of 1896.

J. Harvey Miller, M. D., a representative of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, from which he graduated with the class of 1896, is engaged in practice in Harrisburg, in the same state. His offices are at 18 North Fourth street.

KELLER, Augustus Herman, 1867-
Class of 1899.

Dr. Augustus Herman Keller, physician and surgeon, was born September 12, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is now practicing medicine. His father, Christian Charles Keller, is of German lineage and came from Wurtemberg, Germany, to America in the '40s, settling in Philadelphia. There he engaged in merchant tailoring until his death. He married Catherine Bohn, who is also of German lineage.

Dr. Keller was a student in private and public schools of Philadelphia in his early youth, and after putting aside his text books became connected with the drug business. In order to perfect himself in that work he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, in which he completed the course and won the degree of Graduated Pharmacist in 1890. He continued in the drug business for a year, and then entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he pursued a three years' course in medicine. In the fall of 1895 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College,
in which he won his degree with the class of 1896. He has since that time been a regular practitioner of Philadelphia, and has filled some important hospital appointments. He was on the staff of the Out-Door Department of the Children's Section of Jefferson Hospital for six months, and was on the staff of the Out-Door Patients of St. Mary's Hospital, being in the surgical department for a year and a half. Dr. Keller is a Mason and an Odd Fellow and his political allegiance is given to the Democracy.

He was married February 28, 1894, to Sophia Dieterich, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, George Dieterich Keller.

BARTILSON, Benjamin Mathias,
1865-1933.
Class of 1893.

Dr. Benjamin Mathias Bartilson, of Braddock, Pennsylvania, is of German and Scotch-Irish descent. The Bartilson family has been represented near West Middletown, Pennsylvania, for several generations, its members following agricultural pursuits. Mathias Holstein Bartilson, an uncle of Dr. Bartilson, was a lawyer of New Philadelphia, Ohio, and when the Civil war was inaugurated raised a company, and became colonel of the Eightieth Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He saw arduous service, being often in the thickest of the fight in many hotly contested engagements. Three horses were shot from under him in one battle, and finally he was wounded in the thigh, after which gangrene set in, and he died in 1865. He was a brave and loyal officer, and an oil painting of him now hangs in the Court- house at New Philadelphia, Ohio, where his memory is honored by his fellow townsmen. Dr. Bartilson's parents were Benjamin Anderson and Nancy Isabella (Gilchrist) Bartilson.

Born in West Middletown, Washington county, Pennsylvania, August 29, 1865, Dr. Bartilson entered the public schools there at the usual age, and was later a student in the normal schools at Claysville and at West Middletown, Pennsylvania. For three years he engaged in teaching school at Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, after which he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in May, 1893. In June of the same year he opened an office in Braddock, and as a general practitioner has gained a good patronage in that city. He belongs to the Allegheny
County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, the Braddock Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Bartelson was married June 23, 1897, to Miss Mary Jones, and they have two sons: Thomas Harold and Edwin Wendell.

McLOUGHLIN, John J., —
Class of 1891.

Dr. John J. McLoughlin, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of that city. He is located at 1532 South Fifth street.

CARRIER, Frank Nathan, 1872-
Class of 1893.

Dr. Frank Nathan Carrier, of Canon City, Colorado, was born in Brookville, Jefferson county, Pennsylvania, on the 13th of June, 1872, his parents being Nathan and Mary Elizabeth (Richards) Carrier. The ancestral history of the family through several generations has been distinctively American.

Dr. Carrier pursued his education in the public schools of his native city, and was graduated in the high school there in 1890. He had determined upon the practice of medicine as a life work, and in the autumn following his graduation in Brookville he entered the Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed a three years' course and won the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1893. Immediately afterward he came to Colorado, locating in Canon City, and has since engaged in general practice there. In 1903 he served as Treasurer of the Colorado State Board of Health, and in the same year was County Physician of Fremont county, Colorado. He was also elected Surgeon for the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad in 1903, and Surgeon to the United States Reduction Company at Canon City. In 1903 he was also Secretary and Treasurer of the Fremont County Medical Association.

Dr. Carrier is a Republican in his political views. In Masonry he is prominent, and is now a Past Master of Mount Moriah Lodge, No. 15, F. & A. M., of Canon City; a Past High Priest of Canon City Chapter, No. 14, R. A. M., and Past Eminent Commander of Canon City Commandery, No. 9, K. T. He attained to the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite in the Consistory at Denver, Colorado, was Grand Representative to the Grand Lodge of Oregon, to the Grand Lodge of Colorado and was Grand Representative to the Grand Commandery of Arizona and to the Grand Commandery of Colorado.

On the 27th of June, 1865, Dr. Carrier married Catherine Cameron, a daughter of Major General Robert A. Cameron, and they have two children: Helen and Edward Cameron Carrier.

JENNINGS, William Browning, 1865-
Class of 1888.

Dr. William Browning Jennings is a native son of Haddonfield, New Jersey, in which city he now practices medicine and surgery. He was born April 11, 1865. His father, Napoleon B. Jennings, who was of English descent, was graduated in Jefferson Med-
ical College with the class of 1856, and for thirty years engaged in practice in Haddonfield. He wedded Mary Browning, who was of Dutch descent.

Dr. William Browning Jennings was a student in the Friends' School at Haddonfield in early boyhood, and afterward in the Friends' Central School of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. His desire to become a member of the medical profession prompted his three years' attendance at Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1888. Returning to his native city, he has since engaged in practice there. He belongs to the Camden District Medical Society of New Jersey, and the Philadelphia Medical Club. He is also a member of Haddonfield Lodge, No. 130, F. & A. M.

On the 20th of October, 1896, Dr. Jennings married Laura P. Vail.

CARROLL, William, 1835-
Class of 1863.

Dr. William Carroll, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, was born in County Donegal, Ireland, February 24, 1835, and is of Irish lineage.

In his early boyhood days he was brought to America and reared in Ohio. Having mastered the branches of learning taught in the common schools, he continued his education in Keene Academy, at Keene, Coshocton county, Ohio, and for a time was under the private instruction of W. S. Forbes, a well known educato of that locality. He completed his literary course in the University of Pennsylvania, and in Jefferson Medical College prepared for his professional labors, being graduated on the completion of the regular course with the class of March, 1863.

For three and a half years thereafter Dr. Carroll served in the United States army. He entered the commission as Assistant Surgeon of United States volunteers, on the 14th of May, 1863, and was assigned to duty with the Army of the Cumberland, with which he remained until January, 1864, when he was attached to the Army of the Potomac, thus continuing until June, 1865, when he was honorably discharged. He was brevetted major of United States volunteers in March, 1865, and brevetted lieutenant colonel of volunteers in August, 1868, in recognition of his faithful and valued service on Tybee Island during the cholera epidemic.

After the war Dr. Carroll located for practice in Philadelphia, where he has since remained, having a good patronage. He is a member of the County Medical Society of Philadelphia County.

McFERRAN, Joseph A., —
Class of 1847.

Joseph A. McFerran, M. D., numbered among the old and honored medical practitioners of the city of Philadelphia, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, his graduation dating as far back as 1847. He occupies offices at 1720 Green street.

TUCKER, John Davis, 1873-
Class of 1900.

Dr. John Davis Tucker was born in Beaver county, Pennsylvania, August 14, 1873. His father, Jonathan Cross Tucker, was of English descent, rep-
representatives of the name coming to America from England at an early day. He died in 1893. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Elizabeth Davis, was a granddaughter of John Davis, a soldier of the Revolutionary war, and a farmer by occupation.

Dr. Tucker entered the public schools of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, at the usual age, and completed the high school course there, after which he entered the Western Reserve University at Cleveland, Ohio, spending two years as a student in its medical department. He next entered Jefferson Medical College and was graduated in 1900, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him. He spent his vacations in the Chenango Valley Hospital, about nine months being passed in this way, and upon his graduation he went to the mines in Jefferson county, Pennsylvania, practicing there for a year and a half. Since that time he has conducted his office in Newcastle, Pennsylvania, as a general physician and surgeon. He is Examiner for the Bankers' Fraternal and the Union Insurance companies, the latter of Cleveland, Ohio, and he is now Assistant on the medical staff of the Chenango Valley Hospital of Newcastle, Pennsylvania. He belongs to the Lawrence County Medical Society, the J. C. Wilson Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Physicians' Club of Newcastle, Pennsylvania.

ALEXANDER, William Homer, 1860-
Class of 1885.

Dr. William Homer Alexander, of Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, was born at Hillsboro, now Scenery Hill, in Washington county, Pennsylvania, May 13, 1860. His parents were Dr. Joseph West and Mary Ann (Homer) Alexander. His paternal grandfather, Joseph Alexander, was a farmer and settled in Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, about 1802, removing from Bridgeville, Pennsylvania. Prior to that date, however, representatives of the name resided at Valley Forge. Dr. Joseph West Alexander spent one term as a student in Jefferson Medical College, and has devoted his entire life to the practice of medicine and surgery. For three years he was Surgeon of the Fifteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry during the Civil war.

Dr. William H. Alexander attended the public schools at Cannonsburg, Pennsylvania, and pursued an aca-
demic course in Jefferson Academy at that place. He next became Hospital Steward in the Pennsylvania Reform School at Morganza, Pennsylvania, where he remained for three years, after which he went to the west. Six months later, however, he returned to the Reform School and acted as an officer there for a year. In 1883 he was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed his course by graduation on the 2nd of April, 1885. Since that time he has engaged in general practice in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania. He has been Physician in Charge of the Pennsylvania Reform School at Morganza, and is Medical Examiner for the New York Life, the Equitable Life, the Connecticut Mutual, the Northwestern Mutual, the Fidelity Mutual of Philadelphia, the John Hancock Life Insurance Companies. He is also alternate for the Union Central Life Insurance Company. He belongs to the Washington County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society, and to the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and in 1888 was sent as a delegate to the State Medical Convention, which met in Philadelphia. In politics he has always been a Republican.

BUCK, Michael Joseph, 1852-

Dr. Michael Joseph Buck, who is conducting a private hospital in Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born in Cambria county, that State, April 13, 1852, and is of Dutch and German ancestry. His father, John Buck, represented an old colonial family, the great-grandfather of Dr. Buck having been a sol-
they have four children: Herbert Gordon, William Gerald, Helen Grace, and Margaret Winnifred Buck.

COBURN, Charles W.,—

Class of 1893.

Dr. Charles W. Coburn was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia with the class of 1893. He has since been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in that city. His offices are at 1308 South Twenty-fourth street.

EARECKSON, Edwin, 1857-

Class of 1882.

Dr. Edwin Eareckson, who is engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, was born in Baltimore, Maryland, April 17, 1857, a son of Charles C. and Agnes (Chew) Eareckson.

He pursued his education in the public schools of Philadelphia, was graduated from the Central High School with the class of February, 1875, and won his Doctor of Medicine degree in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1882, since which time he has been engaged in practice in Philadelphia.

WILSON, Thomas Dent Mutter, 1852-

Class of 1875.

Dr. Thomas Dent Mutter Wilson, engaged in the practice of medicine in Washington, Pennsylvania, of which he is also a native citizen, was born December 14, 1852. His grandfather, John Wilson, of Scotch-Irish descent, was one of the early settlers of Washington, where he located in pioneer times. He became a contractor and builder there, and died about 1850. His son, John Russell Wilson, was a graduate of Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1849, and for many years practiced his profession in Washington, where he died in March, 1873. His wife bore the maiden name of Charlotte Walker.

Dr. Thomas D. M. Wilson, having acquired his early education in the common schools of his native town, entered Washington and Jefferson College at Washington, Pennsylvania, in which he completed his literary course. He prepared for the practice of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, in which he matriculated in the fall of 1873, being graduated in the spring of 1875. He has since practiced
in his native city, where the name of Wilson has long been connected with the medical fraternity. He belongs to the Washington County Medical Society, the Washington Borough Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and for about fifteen years has been a Pension Examiner. Manifesting an active interest in political affairs, he served as councilman for six years, being elected on the Republican ticket.


STRAWN, Joseph, 1842-
Class of 1869.

Dr. Joseph Strawn, a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, and now actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Columbia, Missouri, December 6, 1842, a son of Jacob and Mildred (Van Laudingham) Strawn, and grandson of Benjamin Strawn, a native of Germany, who it is supposed settled in Madison county, Kentucky.

Dr. Joseph Strawn pursued his studies in the public schools and the Missouri State University, in Columbia, Missouri. He began his active career in the cattle business in California, which he conducted successfully for three years, and then on account of the illness of his brother, a resident of Philadelphia and a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, he located in that city and was influenced to learn the profession of physician. Accordingly he entered Jefferson Medical College, and after pursuing the regular course there he was graduated in the class of 1869, but for seven years thereafter he attended all the clinics and regular lectures of the institution. Immediately after his graduation he located in Philadelphia, where he still continues in active practice. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Masonic fraternity and the Democratic party.

Dr. Strawn was married in December, 1873, to Ella S. Paul, who bore him two children: Frank, born in December, 1885; and Joseph Lauris, in December, 1894. Dr. Strawn married for his second wife, Mrs. Lucy A. Fokkold, nee Parker.

Benjamin Franklin Strawn, brother of Dr. Joseph Strawn, was born in Boone county, Missouri. During his early life he acquired an education in a private school, later graduated from the State University of Missouri at Columbia, and then entered Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1859. He served as Surgeon in the Federal army during the Civil war, afterwards settling in Philadelphia, where he built up a large and lucrative practice, which he conducted until his death at the early age of twenty-nine years.

WILLIAMS, Thomas Blackledge, 1848-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Thomas B. Williams, for many years a leading physician of the city of Philadelphia, was born in Tinicum
towship, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, August 21, 1848, a son of Hiram Augustus and Jane (Long) Williams, and a lineal descendant of Jeremiah Williams, who settled in Philadelphia with William Penn, was presented with a tract of land for services rendered by the founder of the State of Pennsylvania, and a part of this property, which was located in Bucks county, along the Delaware river, is still in the possession of the Williams family. Jeremiah Williams was an extensive landowner and farmer, and was united in marriage to Philadelphia Roberts, the first girl born in Philadelphia.

Thomas B. Williams obtained a liberal education in the following named institutions of learning: Public schools of Tinicum; Conersville Normal School, where he remained one year; Allentown Academy, where he pursued an eighteen months' course; and a three years' course at Lafayette College. The first ten years of his business career were devoted to teaching, during which period of time he was principal of the Wiconico School in Dauphin county, and the Auburn High School in Schuylkill county. In 1885 he resigned from this position in order to prepare himself for the life of a physician. He read medicine with Dr. J. P. Palmer of Schuylkill Haven, for one year, entered Jefferson Medical College in 1885, and was graduated in the class of 1887. In the spring of 1887 he began his practice in the city of Philadelphia, and since then his time has been fully occupied in attending to the large patronage accorded him. He was a member of the staff of Blockley Hospital for one year.

His political affiliations are with the Republican party, although he is not an active partisan.

January 28, 1875, Dr. Williams married Alice Palm, of Schuylkill Haven, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Elsie Lydia and Bessie Jane Williams.

WALES, Wesley R.,—
Class of 1891.

Dr. Wesley R. Wales, an active practitioner of his profession in Cape May City, New Jersey, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1891.

DAVIS, Christian William, 1862—
Class of 1890.

Dr. Christian William Davis, of Philadelphia, was born at Doylestown, Pennsylvania, November 24, 1862, a son of Henry and Louise (Kohl) Davis. The father, a native of Germany, came to America in 1848, and established his home in Doylestown, where he resided for many years, eventually removing to Philadelphia.

Dr. Davis began his education in the public schools of his native borough, and continued in Doylestown Seminary. Having completed his literary course at the age of eighteen years, he entered mercantile life, becoming connected with the dry-goods business in Philadelphia, in which he continued until 1888. Thinking that he would find the practice of medicine a more congenial pursuit, he then matriculated in Jefferson Medical College. He had in the meantime, however, taken up the study of medicine under the direction of Dr. William McCombs, who remained his precep-
tor for two years. He was graduated from Jefferson College in 1890 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and has since been engaged in practice in Philadelphia. At the time of his graduation he won the surgical prize.

Dr. Davis was married November 22, 1893, to Miss Ella Lewis, of Philadelphia, and they have two children: Florence and Christian W. Davis.

HOFFMAN, John Y., 1858-
Class of 1880.

Dr. John Y. Hoffman, physician and surgeon, of Reading, Pennsylvania, is of German lineage, a son of Abraham and Esther (Yerger) Hoffman. His birth occurred in Douglas township, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, September 27, 1858.

He was a student in the public schools at New Hanover, Pennsylvania, and afterward entered Kalleman Academy at Boyerstown, of the same State. His academic training was received in Washington Hill Institute at Trappe, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, and he began preparation for the practice of medicine as a student in the office of Dr. L. K. Francis, of Boyerstown, Pennsylvania, with whom he remained for a year. In the fall of 1877 he entered Jefferson Medical College, and, completing the work of the fall, winter and spring terms through three consecutive years, was graduated on March 13, 1880, at which time his degree was conferred upon him. After a rest of four weeks Dr. Hoffman entered upon the practice of his profession at Huff's Church, in Berks county, Pennsylvania, April 13, 1880, and continued there until the following February, when he returned to Gilbertsville, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania, and entered into business in connection with his father-in-law, J. William Hillegass, a general merchant, with whom he continued until February, 1882. He then purchased the practice of Dr. L. M. Ber-tolett, of Jacksonwald, Berks county, Pennsylvania, at which place he continued for five years and four months. On account of impaired health he then removed to Reading, where he has continued since June, 1887. Dr. Hoffman is the author of a paper on “Congenital Obstruction of the Bowels,” which was published in “Shoemaker’s Medical Bulletin,” and he has also written other scientific papers. He belongs to the Berks County Medical Society, of which he was formerly president; the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Reading Medical Association, of which he has also been the president. In December, 1885, he was elected Physician to the Berks County Prison, and entered upon the duties of the office in the following April, serving for four years. In 1886 he was chosen coroner of Berks county, and filled that position for three years. In the winter of 1887 he was elected by the city council to fill out an unexpired term as city treasurer of Reading, Pennsylvania, and in February, 1888, he was unanimously nominated for that office, and by election served for three years. His political support has ever been given the Democracy, and he is one of its active local leaders. He has been a delegate from both city
and county to various party conventions.

In December, 1881, Dr. Hoffman was united in marriage to Miss Josephine Kate Hillegass, a daughter of James William Hillegass, of Gilbertsville, Pennsylvania, and they now have one daughter, Alice Minnie Hoffman.

SNOWBALL, James W.,—
Class of 1891.

James W. Snowball, M. D., graduated from the Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, in 1883, and from the Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia in 1891. He is located in Atlantic City, New Jersey, with offices at 1519 Pacific avenue, caring for a general practice, and making a specialty of diseases of the throat and nose. He is a member of the Atlantic County Medical Society and of the Atlantic City Academy of Medicine. He is examiner for various life insurance companies—the Pennsylvania Mutual Life, the Bankers’ Life of Iowa, the Phoenix Mutual, the John Hancock Mutual, the Grand Fraternity, and the Travelers’ of Hartford.

FISH, James Carland, 1861-
Class of 1884.

Dr. James Carland Fish, of Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania, was born August 15, 1861, in New Brighton, Pennsylvania. His grandfather, James Fish, came to America from Darwin, Lancastershire county, England, about 1848, and settled in Paterson, New Jersey, whence he removed to Beaver county, Pennsylvania, in 1853. There he engaged in business as a stone-mason and contractor until his death, which occurred in 1881. His son, Levi Fish, father of Dr. Fish, also became a stone mason and contractor of New Brighton, Beaver county, Pennsylvania, and there died April 30, 1889. He married Eunice Ellen Hays, a daughter of John Hays, who was born in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, and whose people came from Belfast, Ireland, in the latter part of the Seventeenth century, being among the earliest settlers of Beaver county.

Dr. James C. Fish was educated in the public schools in New Brighton, Pennsylvania, and read medicine under the direction of Dr. C. A. Lerch, of Wooster, Ohio, for two years. He attended his first course of lectures in the Western Reserve College at
Cleveland, Ohio, and spent one year in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1884, receiving at that time the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Not considering his education complete, however, he attended lectures given by Professor Theirch, of Leipsic, Germany, for four months, and afterward attended the clinics of Professor Bi-loth, of Vienna, Austria.

Returning to America, Dr. Fish engaged in practice at New Brighton and in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, and is now following his profession in New Brighton and Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania. Socially he is a Mason, belonging to Union Lodge, No. 259, New Brighton, and is also connected with the Knights of Pythias. In politics he is an independent Republican.

BRITT, Albert Jerome, 1872-
Class of 1893.

Dr. Albert J. Britt, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Conshohocken, Pennsylvania, December 16, 1872, a son of Edward Francis and Mary (Kelley) Britt. The early educational advantages enjoyed by Albert J. Britt were obtained in the public and high schools of his native city, from the latter named of which he was graduated in 1890. He entered Jefferson Medical College, and in 1893 was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He served a one year internship at the Charity Hospital in Philadelphia, and in the summer of 1894 established a private practice in the same city, which he still continues. From 1894 to 1896, a period of two years, he was a member of the Chief Medical Dispensary of St. Mary’s Hospital, Philadelphia. He is identified with the Philadelphia Medical Club, and the Northern Medical Association. He is a Republican in politics. Dr. Britt is unmarried.

NOLL, Franklin, 1871-
Class of 1892.

Dr. Franklin Noll, engaged in active practice in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he was born on October 23, 1871, is a son of Franklin Michael and Emily (Strobel) Noll. His paternal ancestors emigrated to this country from Holland; the family is an old and distinguished one in eastern Pennsylvania, and trace their history back to Mr. Noll, a member of the German army, who received the title of Baron. John Noll (grandfather) was a railroad contractor, and one of the pioneers in that branch of work.

Franklin Noll graduated from the Jefferson Grammar School of Philadelphia in 1885, and the following four years devoted his attention to a mercantile career. Having decided to lead a professional life he began the study of medicine with his cousin, Dr. John Strobel, of Philadelphia, and after a three years’ course, from 1889 to 1892, graduated from the Jefferson Medical College with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In June, 1892, he established an office for the practice of his chosen profession in Philadelphia (northwest), which he still continues. For two years he served
as a member of the Out-Door Patient Department of the Northern Dispensary, thereby gaining much valuable experience. He is identified with the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party.

MORRISON, WILLIAM F.,—
Class of 1896.

William F. Morrison, M. D., engaged in the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, with offices at 2034 South Third street, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1896.

MEEK, Francis Joseph, 1868—
Class of 1892.

Francis Joseph Meek, M. D., who, since his graduation from Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1892, has been a practitioner at Shamokin, Pennsylvania, was born in the province of Posen, in Prussian Poland, September 27, 1868, his parents being Martin and Agnes (Duszynski) Meek, who emigrated to America when their son was six years of age, establishing their home in Shamokin, where they are still living. Two of their sons became physicians. Dr. J. Florian Meek, also a practitioner of Shamokin, spent one year as a student in Jefferson Medical College, and then joined his brother, Dr. Francis J. Meek, in practice. This relation was maintained for a year and a half, since which time the brothers have practiced separately.

On coming to America, Dr. Francis J. Meek was sent to the public schools of Shamokin, and afterward studied under private tutors and in Bloomsburg Preparatory School. He afterward served an apprenticeship to a druggist of Mount Carmel, Pennsylvania, and received a pharmacists' certificate after two years of study and experience. His choice of a profession, however, fell upon the practice of medicine, and in 1888 he entered Jefferson Medical College, in which he spent one term, when, owing to the lack of funds, he again entered the drug business, with which he was connected until his labors had brought him sufficient capital to meet the expense of a college course. Returning to Jefferson, he completed a three years' course with the class of 1892, and opened an office in Shamokin, where he has since remained. He is Examiner for the Polish National Al-
liance Life Insurance Company, and also for the Slavonic National Alliance Insurance Company. He belongs to the Shamokin (Pennsylvania) Medical Society. His political support is given to the Democracy.

Dr. Meek was married on the 29th of July, 1902, to Miss Martha M. Gill, a daughter of Anthony Gill, of Shamokin, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, a daughter, born September 29, 1903.

BARCUS, Adolph L., 1861-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Adolph L. Barcus, Visiting Physician to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Bohemia, Austria, January 11, 1861, a son of Charles and Elizabeth (Skall) Barcus.

In 1876 he was graduated from the high school of his native city, where he was supplementing a preliminary education obtained in the public schools adjacent to his home. In 1883 he emigrated to the United States and located in the city of Philadelphia, where his time and attention were devoted to mercantile pursuits until he began a course of medical reading with Dr. L. W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia. After a four years' course, extending from 1887 to 1891, he was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He at once went abroad and for eighteen months continued his studies in Vienna, after which he traveled extensively in Greece, Italy, and Continental Europe, visiting the various hospitals in London and the other large cities, and thereby gaining a valuable store of practical information and experience, which proved beneficial to him in his active professional career, which has been spent in the city of Philadelphia, having established a practice there in the summer of 1891. From 1891 to 1901, a period of ten years, he was Chief of the Surgical Clinic at the Polyclinic Hospital in Philadelphia, and at the present time (1903) is the Visiting Physician to Mount Sinai Hospital. He is actively connected with the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Masonic fraternity. Politically he is an independent.

December 22, 1897, Dr. Barcus married Jeanette Mossheim, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Their children are: Gertrude and Charles Barcus.

LOUGHBRIDGE, Samuel S., —
Class of 1890.

Dr. Samuel S. Loughbridge is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1890. He has since been engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, with offices at 512 West Lehigh avenue.

WALTER, Robley Dunglison, 1859-
Class of 1884.

Dr. Robley D. Walter, actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Easton, Pennsylvania, and the Attending Physician to the Northampton County Prison, was born in Bethlehem township, Pennsylvania, June 15, 1859, a son of Dr. Barnet C. and Camilla (Bruner) Walter, and on the paternal side a descendant of a German lineage. His
early educational training was obtained in the district schools of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and the Easton Academy, from which he was graduated in 1877. This was supplemented by a course at Lafayette College, from which institution he received the degree of Master of Arts in 1881, and a medical course at Jefferson College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1884. The following year he pursued a post-graduate course in his alma mater on throat and lung diseases. In 1888, after a six months' internship in the Easton Hospital, he located in that city and has since enjoyed a large and lucrative patronage. He was formerly a member of the dispensary staff of Easton Hospital, and at the present time (1903) is serving in the capacity of Examiner for the Travelers' Insurance Company, and Physician to the Northampton County Prison. He is a member of the Easton Medical Society. His political affiliations are with the Democratic party.

June 20, 1888, Dr. Walter married Susan Eva Hess, of Terre Haute, Indiana. Their children are: Francis E. and Donald R. Walter.

BAUER, Louis Demme, 1868-Class of 1890.

For the past thirteen years Dr. Louis Demme Bauer has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he was born on September 9, 1868, a son of Louis G. and Emma M. (Demme) Bauer.

His early educational training was obtained in the public school of his native city, and subsequently he attended the College of Pharmacy and the Jefferson Medical College, graduating from the latter named institution in the class of 1890. The following year he served as a member of the surgical staff of the Out-Door Department of his Alma Mater, and since then has attended to a large private practice in Philadelphia, which is steadily increasing with the passing years. He is the Assistant Surgeon of the Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Medico-Legal Society. His political sentiments coincide with those advocated by the Republican party.


DUVALL, Augustus Walter, 1848-Class of 1876.

Dr. Augustus Walter Duvall, a physician and druggist of Philadelphia, represents an old colonial family, the first of the name in America having come to the new world at the time Lord Baltimore founded the colony of Maryland. He settled in Prince George county, that State, where he became a landowner and extensive planter. Some of his descendants were members of the Patriot army of the war of the Revolution. Gabriel Duvall, a great-uncle of Dr. Duvall, was a member of the supreme bench of Maryland for some time, and at length resigned on account of deafness. He
was then appointed by the President as comptroller of the treasury. The parents of Dr. Duvall were Richard Colmore and Sarah Pamela (Anderson) Duvall.

Dr. Duvall was born in Baltimore, Maryland, May 21, 1848, and as a student in the private schools of Baltimore, Maryland, began his education, which he continued in the public schools of Philadelphia. He pursued the high school course in the latter city, and was graduated with the class of 1864. Immediately afterward he became connected with the drug business, of which he has since been a representative, being the proprietor, at this writing in 1904, of a well known establishment at Broad and Tasker streets. In 1871 he entered Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in 1876 with the Doctor of Medicine degree. Immediately afterward he entered upon the practice of the profession in which he still continues, at the same time conducting his mercantile enterprise. He was Surgeon of the Weccacoe Battalion, appointed by Governor Hoyt. Dr. Duvall is interested in community affairs in Philadelphia, pertaining to the substantial upbuilding and progress of the city, and has served as school director of the Second ward for twelve years, while for four years he was a member of the City Board of Education. In his political views he is a Democrat.

Dr. Duvall has been twice married. On the 20th of December, 1865, he wedded Ella Keziah Bryan, of Philadelphia, who died in 1872. On the 9th of November, 1873, he married Rachel Lewis Simpson, of Philadelphia. All of his four children are now deceased.

UMSTEAD, J. R.,—
Class of 1888.

J. R. Umstead, M. D., a medical practitioner located at Quakertown, Pennsylvania, is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, class of 1888.

STEWART, Alonzo Hamilton, 1867-Class of 1892.

Dr. Alonzo Hamilton Stewart, of Philadelphia, well known to the profession as an inventor of a number of instruments of value in the practice of medicine and surgery, was born in Greensburg, Pennsylvania, June 28, 1867. He is of Scotch lineage, and a son of John W. and Frances M. (Boice) Stewart.

He attended the public schools of his native town, was graduated from the Greensburg high school with the class of 1885, pursued a special course of study in the Greensburg Seminary and the Indiana Normal School, and thus well equipped by broad literary training for the concentration of his mind and energies upon the mastery of the principles of medicine and surgery, he entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, and in the year 1892 was graduated therefrom, and from the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity Hospital as well. Through the two succeeding years he was Resident Physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and from 1894 until 1896 was Demonstrator of Clinical Microscopy at Jefferson Medical College, and also Assistant Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine. He is now Bacteri-
ologist for the Bureau of Health of Philadelphia, in charge of the Bacteriological Laboratory, and is engaged in the manufacture of diphtheria antitoxin.

Dr. Stewart is the author of an article on "Poisoning from Snake Venom," written in conjunction with Dr. S. Weir Mitchell. His research and recognition of the needs of the profession and its possibilities for surgical operation have led to his invention of various valuable instruments, including the Stewart Cover Slip Forceps, the Stewart Slide Lifter and Holder, the Stewart Milk Sedimentor, and the Stewart Formaldehyde Disinfecting Apparatus. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Pathological Society of Philadelphia. In his political views he is a Republican. He is now located at 252 North Twelfth street, Philadelphia.

WARDER, William H., 1833-
Class of 1871.

Dr. William H. Warder, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born near Russellville, Logan county, Kentucky, June 12, 1833. His father, the Rev. William Warder, was a distinguished Baptist divine, whilst his mother, Margaret (Morehead) Warder, was a sister of Governor Charles S. Morehead, of Kentucky.

Dr. Warder was educated at Russellville Male Academy, and when sixteen years old he came to Philadelphia to learn the drug business. While prosecuting his studies in Pharmacy, Chemistry and Therapeutics, he made the acquaintance of Dr. Paul B. Goddard, one of the most distinguished physicians of Philadelphia, who induced him to study the other branches of medicine. Before completing his studies he was called home by the illness of his mother, who was then living near McMinnville, Tennessee. Shortly afterward he engaged in the drug business at McMinnville, Tennessee, and in the meanwhile prosecuted his medical studies. In 1859 he was graduated in medicine at the University of Nashville, Tennessee, and he soon gained a reputation in surgery and general practice. From 1862 to 1864 the armies of the United States Government and the Southern States overrun the country where Dr. Warder then lived, and as he was one of the few prominent men in that section who adhered to the Union, he was forced to confine himself to town
work within the Federal lines. In 1864 he removed to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and shortly afterward formed the acquaintance of Professor S. D. Gross, whose influence and inspiration no doubt in a great degree formed his medical life and future success. In 1866 he began a course of examinations upon surgery in connection with the Jefferson Medical College. In 1867 and 1868 he gave private lectures upon inflammation and its results, and from the latter named year until 1875 he gave private lectures upon Obstetric Diseases of the Uterus and Pelvic Facias—Use and Abuse of Forceps in Ovarian Tumors—Fibroid Tumors of the Uterus and Pelvic Peritonitis. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1871.

In 1874 Dr. Warder was elected to the Obstetrical Staff of the Philadelphia Hospital, where he gave clinical lectures and performed many of the advanced operations in gynecology. He was among the first gynecologists of this institution to perform abdominal hysterectomy, which he did in 1876 for uterine fibroids. He resigned from the Philadelphia Hospital staff in 1881, and has since devoted himself to his private practice and his private hospital for diseases of women. Dr. Warder was the orator of the Jefferson Medical College Alumni Association in 1886, and he pronounced an eloquent eulogy upon the life of his friend and patron, Professor S. D. Gross. He was an active member of the executive committee of the Alumni Association for a number of years, and for a term the chairman of the committee. He was active in raising funds to build Jefferson Medical College Hospital, and was a strong advocate for advanced medical teaching. During the years 1897 and 1898 he was president of the Alumni Association of the Jefferson Medical College.

McCORMICK, Horace G., 1850-
Class of 1874.

Dr. Horace G. McCormick, a leading member of the medical fraternity of Pennsylvania, has served as President of the State Medical Society, has been President of the State Board of Medical Examiners, and as Chairman of the Legislative Committee of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society for seven years was instrumental in securing the passage of the act through the General Assembly creating the State Board of Medical Examiners. He is now in active practice in Williamsport, where he has resided continuously since April, 1877. He was born in Washington township, Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, May 6, 1850, and is of Scotch-Irish descent.

Hugh McCormick, emigrating from the north of Ireland, settled in Cumberland valley, near Carlisle, Pennsylvania, in 1732, and there became a landowner and farmer. His son, Seth McCormick, the great-grandfather, also followed agricultural pursuits, as have successive generations of the family down to the present time, becoming well known as representatives of the farming interests in middle Pennsylvania. Hugh McCormick became the owner of a very large tract of land in White Deer Valley, and there reared his family. Several of his sons were participants in the Rev-
olutionary war. Seth T. McCormick, father of Dr. McCormick, was also an agriculturist. He married Ellen Miller, a descendant of Matthew Brown, who, on coming to America from Scotland, likewise established a home in White Deer Valley. He was a grandson of John Brown, the martyr, and he became a member of the first constitutional convention of Pennsylvania. One of his sons was president of the Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College. His granddaughter became the wife of “Stone-wall” Jackson.

Dr. McCormick, having mastered the branches of learning taught in the public schools of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, continued his studies in Dickinson Seminary of Williamsport, and when he had completed his literary education prepared for the practice of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate with the class of 1874. In the same year he settled for practice in Montoursville, Pennsylvania, and in April, 1877, removed to Williamsport, where he has since resided. His practice has been conducted along scientific lines, his investigation has been thorough and his progress has been in harmony with the advanced ideas which are continually being put forth by the profession. In order to make his efforts still more effective in the alleviation of human suffering, he pursued a post-graduate course of study in Philadelphia in 1886. Since 1890 he has served as Physician to Williamsport Hospital. The result of his broad experience and his research in connection with the treatment of typhoid fever has been given to the world in several valuable articles contributed to medical literature. He has been four times President of the Lycoming County Medical Society, and in 1893 was President of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He was designated by that organization chairman of the legislative committee, in which capacity he served for seven years, and during that time he drew up a bill which passed the legislature creating the State Board of Medical Examiners. For seven years he served on that Board and for five years was its President. For nine years he served on the United States Pension Board, and he now belongs to the Lycoming County Medical Society, the West Branch Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Association of Railway Surgeons. Dr. McCormick is also well known socially in the city of his residence, being a member of the Ross Club, and the Halecka Country Club. In politics he is a Democrat, and was County Coroner of Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, from 1876 until 1879. He served for nine years on the Williamsport school board, and for four years was its President.

On the 15th of December, 1885, Dr. McCormick married Margretta Hill, and they have three children: Martha B., Seth T., and Dorothy McCormick.

SHOPE, Jacob Wasser, 1845- Class of 1880.

Dr. Jacob Wasser Shope, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born August 22, 1845, not far from the place of his present residence, being a native of
Singleton, Dauphin county, Pennsylvania. His parents were John and Mary (Mason) Shope. In the paternal line he is of Scotch-Irish ancestry, and his grandfather, Abraham Shope, was a resident farmer of Dauphin county. His parents were John and Mary (Mason) Shope, in the paternal line he is of Scotch-Irish ancestry, and his grandfather, Abraham Shope, was a resident farmer of Dauphin county. His mother was of English lineage, representing a family that was founded in Pennsylvania at an early epoch in its history and was connected with mercantile pursuits.

Dr. Jacob W. Shope was a pupil in the public schools of his native county in early boyhood, but put aside his text books when still quite young and began learning the shoemaker’s trade, which he followed until the age of eighteen years, at which time he offered his services to the government as a defender of the Union cause, enlisting on the 22nd of August, 1864, as a member of Company C, Two Hundred and Second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He performed faithful and loyal service until the close of the war, and then returning to his home began business as a shoe merchant in Dauphin, Pennsylvania. For ten years he conducted his store with good success, but within that time he became imbued with a desire to make the practice of medicine his life work. Accordingly, he began preparatory reading under the direction of Dr. William Graydon, of Dauphin, Pennsylvania, who directed his studies until he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated with the class of 1880. In that year he established an office in Halifax, Dauphin county, where he remained for nineteen years, or until July, 1899, when he went to Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, where he has since remained in active practice. He is now Examiner for the Bankers’ Life Insurance Company of New York, and Physician to the Messiah Home Orphanage of Harrisburg. He also belongs to the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine. Socially he is a Mason, and in politics a Republican, taking a deep and active interest in the growth and success of his party, on which ticket he has been elected to various local positions.

Dr. Shope was married January 7, 1870, to Miss Margaret Jane Oswald, of Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, and they have three children: Charles Reed, Minnie, and Sue Elizabeth Shope.

LOVETT, Henry, —
Class of 1888.

Henry Lovett, M. D., a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, is engaged in the practice of his profession in Langhorne, Pennsylvania.

PHILLIPS, Clarence Reynolds, 1866-
Class of 1897.

Dr. Clarence Reynolds Phillips, Physician and Surgeon to the Crittenton Home of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, was born October 24, 1866, in Pembroke, near Eastport, Maine, a son of Lewis Otis and Caroline (Reynolds) Phillips.

His early education was acquired in the public schools of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and his literary course covered three years of study in Lehigh University of Pennsylvania. He left that institution to accept a position as assistant city engineer in St.
Paul, Minnesota, where he remained for two years and then returned to Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. In the latter city he accepted a position as teacher of mathematics in the high school, and when he had spent two years in that way matriculated in the Jefferson Medical College for the purpose of preparing for the practice of the medical science. He was graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1897, and, opening an office in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, has since devoted his energies to his professional duties. He is now serving on the staff of the Harrisburg Maternity Hospital, and is Physician and Surgeon to the Crittenton Home of Harrisburg. Dr. Phillips belongs to the Dauphin County Medical Society, the Harrisburg Academy of Medicine, and the Sigma Chi fraternity. Deeply interested in education, he served from 1890 until 1892, inclusive, on the Harrisburg School Board. His political endorsement is given to the Republican party.


SPRUANCE, James Harvey, 1866-
Class of 1899.

Dr. James H. Spruance, of Wilmington, Delaware, is a native of that State, born in Smyrna, October 31, 1866. His parents are William Edwin and Martha (Voshell) Spruance, the former of Welsh and the latter of French descent, both being representatives of old and honored families in the State of Delaware. Dr. James H. Spruance received his literary education in the public schools of his native village, and the Smyrna Home School under Professor Herman Roe. In 1888 he entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which institution he was graduated in April, 1891, with the degree of Graduate of Pharmacy. In 1895 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and received therefrom his diploma of Doctor of Medicine in 1899. He was Vice-President of the Graduating Class, and was elected President of Class for five years following graduation. In January, 1886, prior to his entering the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, he entered a drug store in Clayton, Delaware, as apprentice, and after serving in that capacity for two years he was employed in the drug
store of Blockson & Spear, in Wilmington, Delaware. In April, 1891, after his graduation as Graduate of Pharmacy, he established a drug store at the northwest corner of Second and Monroe streets, Wilmington, where he continued in business until the year of his matriculation at Jefferson Medical College. The knowledge gained during his collegiate course was supplemented by private instruction under Dr. Julius Salinger, at Philadelphia Hospital, and under Drs. Wilmer Krusen, George Spencer, W. M. Sweet, Charles Reckefus, and Stricker Coles. Since his graduation in medicine he has conducted a drug store in connection with his general practice. He served one year as Coroner's Physician for New Castle county, Delaware; during the years 1892-93 he was a member of the Delaware legislature as the only representative from the city of Wilmington, making an entirely creditable record; during the years 1894-95 was a member of the Wilmington Board of Health; and from 1891 to 1903 was a member of the Delaware State Board of Pharmacy. He is connected with various professional bodies—the Delaware State Medical Society, and the New Castle County Medical Society. He is a Democrat in politics.

In March, 1892, Dr. Spruance was married to Miss Lillie T. Harris, who died December 31, 1895. On February 7, 1900, he married Miss Emma Aydon, and the issue of this union was one child, Marion Aydon Spruance, born September 27, 1902. Dr. Spruance and his family reside at the southwest corner of Eighth and Adams streets, Wilmington, Delaware.

RITTER, Howard Murray, —
Class of 1895.

Dr. Howard Murray Ritter, Physician and Surgeon of Williamsport, Pennsylvania, comes of a family of German lineage that was founded in that State during the colonial epoch in its history. His great-grandfather settled in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and engaged in the printing business. His grandfather, Jacob Ritter, followed the tailor's trade in Lycoming county, Pennsylvania, and Jacob Ritter, Jr., the father, became a contractor and builder of Lycoming county. His wife, who bore the maiden name of Julia Van Buskirk, was also of German descent, and her people were connected with the agricultural class, being farmers and landowners of Lycoming county.

Dr. Howard Murray Ritter was educated in the public schools of Lycoming county, in the Muncy Normal School in Muncy, Pennsylvania, and also under the instruction of a private tutor. He was for several years identified with educational work as a teacher in the public schools of his native county, and afterward became principal of the high school at South Williamsport. His leisure hours during this period were largely devoted to the mastery of the principles of the medical science, and his early collegiate work in the line of his profession was accomplished in the Physicians' and Surgeons' College of Baltimore, Maryland. In 1894 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and won the degree of Doctor of Medicine upon his graduation in 1895. Immediately afterward he returned to Williamsport, and has since been classed with
the able medical practitioners of that place. His membership with the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society keeps him in touch with the advanced thought of the profession. Dr. Ritter gives his political allegiance to the Democracy, and socially affiliates with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Dr. Ritter was married September 20, 1898, to Alvina Rutle Koch, of South Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and they have one son, Edmund Ritter.

REILLY, Peter Charles, 1865-
Class of 1890.

Dr. Peter Charles Reilly, of Williamsport, was born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, February 14, 1865, a son of John and Elizabeth (O'Neill) Reilly, who, emigrating from Ireland, settled in Philadelphia about 1840. The father engaged in the manufacture of soap in that city for many years, and is now living retired in Williamsport, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Reilly pursued his literary education in the public schools of Philadelphia and Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and also attended a parochial school in the latter city. He entered upon his business career in the employ of J. Bartles & Company, manufacturers of Williamsport, and was afterward connected with the house of George Bubb & Sons. He had been identified with industrial and manufacturing interests for several years, when he decided to enter professional life and began the study of medicine in Jefferson Medical College in 1888.

Two years later he won his degree, and since the spring of 1890 has practiced continuously in Williamsport, where he has secured a gratifying patronage. He served for a time on the Out-Door Staff of Williamsport Hospital, and has been Medical Examiner for the Knights of Columbia, the Catholic Benevolent Legion, and the New York Life Insurance and Union Central Insurance Companies of Cincinnati, Ohio. Recognizing the fact that continual advancement is being made by the medical fraternity, he keeps in touch with the onward movement through extensive private reading and through membership in the Lycoming County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. His political support is given to the Democracy.

DUFFIELD, E. Mortimer,—
Class of 1899.

Dr. E. Mortimer Duffield is a graduate from the Jefferson Medical College, in the class of 1899. He is engaged in practice at Glassboro, Gloucester county, New Jersey.

HENRY, John Malcolm, 1864-
Class of 1890.

John Malcolm Henry, Physician, was born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1864, a son of Richard Lee and Elizabeth Bowman (Levick) Henry. His grandfather, William Henry, came to Baltimore from Belfast, Ireland, about 1806. He was a son of Sir John Henry, of the British navy, and in Baltimore was an importer of linens. His son, Richard Lee, followed the
same business. The ancestry of Dr. Henry on the mother's side is English, though the Levick family went to England from France in 1480. Richard Levick settled in St. Jones, Delaware, in 1680, on a grant of six hundred acres from the Crown, known as the "Shoulder of Mutton." He came to America in the ship "Welcome" with William Penn, and he married Susanna Manlove. His grandson, Mark Manlove Levick, was captain of a Delaware regiment during the Revolutionary war, in the battalion of the Flying Camp, raised by order of congress and celebrated for its efficiency. The family has always been prominent in politics, both State and National.

The early education of Dr. Henry was obtained in the public schools of Philadelphia, and in the Friends' and other private schools. He read medicine with Dr. H. Ernest Goodman, of Philadelphia, entering the Jefferson Medical College in 1887. He was graduated in 1890 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine, and immediately went abroad, where he visited the hospitals of Paris, Berlin, and Vienna, doing clinical work. Returning to Philadelphia, he opened his present practice there in 1892. He was formerly a member of Dr. J. B. Robertson's Clinic in the Polyclinic Hospital, Philadelphia, and of the Clinic at St. Clement's Hospital. In 1893 and 1894 he was on the Staff of the Pennsylvania Hospital. He is a member of the Pediatric Society of Philadelphia, and for four years has been a school director. He is a Republican in politics, and belongs to the Society known as the Sons of Delaware.

Dr. Henry married Mary Ann Benson, of Philadelphia, February 11, 1892.

WEAVER, Joseph Kerr, 1838-
Class of 1867.

Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, who has engaged in the active practice of medicine and surgery in Norristown, Pennsylvania, since the spring of 1868, is a native of Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, the date of his birth being October 28, 1838. His parents were John and Martha (Dougherty) Weaver, of Holland and Irish extraction respectively. Abraham Weaver, paternal grandfather of Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, was a native of Holland, and after his arrival in this country became one of the pioneer settlers of Pittsburgh, where his son, John Weaver, the
father of Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, was born. John Weaver followed the occupations of farmer and merchant, and was an extensive land owner. Abraham Weaver, paternal grandfather of Dr. Joseph K. Weaver, was an active participant in the war of 1812.

Joseph K. Weaver received his education in the public schools of Saltsburg, Indiana county, Pennsylvania, Saltsburg Academy and Bushnell University, Williamsport, Pennsylvania, graduating from the latter named institution in June, 1861. The degrees of Bachelor of Art and Master of Art were conferred upon him by Bushnell University. He graduated from Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1867, served fourteen months as Interne at the Charity Hospital of Philadelphia, and in the spring of 1868 established an office for the active practice of his profession in Norristown, Pennsylvania. By displaying the utmost skill and ability in his professional duties, and by taking a personal interest in each and every case, he soon built up an extensive and lucrative practice which he has conducted up to the present time. He is a member of the Staff of Charity Hospital of Norristown, Lecturer to Nurses’ Training School of this institution, and has served as Chairman of the Training School Committee. For the past five years he has been a member of the State Board of Medical Examiners, a member of Montgomery County Medical Society, of which he was president for many years, a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and Trustee of Bushnell and American Medical Associations.

In August, 1862, Dr. Weaver enlisted in Company D, One Hundred and Thirty-fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers as first lieutenant, and served in the first corps under General Reynolds. In 1864 he was commissioned captain, and remained with the army until the close of the war. During the Spanish-American war he again enlisted his services in behalf of the United States Government, and served as a division surgeon of the Second Division, Second Corps, in charge of the Second Division Hospital. He was promoted to the rank of surgeon-in-chief and lieutenant colonel of the Pennsylvania National Guard. His fraternal relations are with the Loyal Legion, Masonic fraternity and Knights Templar, and his political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Weaver was united in marriage November 29, 1872, to Amelia Rosena Lehman, of Norristown, Pennsylvania. No children have been born to this union.

DUNKEL, Edwin K., —
Class of 1895.

Edwin K. Dunkel, M. D., of Jersey City, New Jersey, is there engaged in a general practice, with office at 264 Montgomery street. He was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia with the class of 1895.

HEARN, William Prettyman, 1873—
Class of 1899.

Dr. William Prettyman Hearn, Assistant to Professor W. Joseph Hearn on the Surgical Staff of Jefferson Hospital, was born at Philadelphia, April 27, 1873. He is a son of

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William Joseph and Amanda (Prettyman) Hearn. The ancestral history of the family dates back to England, to the time of the Norman conquest, when a baron of the realm, taking part in the subjection of the English forces by William the Conqueror, established his home in Great Britain and became the founder of the family in that land. Several centuries passed, and the family flourished there. In 1688 Sir William Hearn sailed from London, England, to Maryland, becoming the founder of the family in the New World. He was granted a large tract of land, upon which he established his home, and his descendants have since been numbered among American citizens.

Dr. Hearn pursued his early education in the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and subsequently attended the Penn Charter School, from which he was graduated with the class of 1892. His literary collegiate work was continued in Princeton College, where the degree of Bachelor of Science was conferred upon him in 1896, and he then entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the class of 1899. Dr. Hearn served as Interne in Jefferson Hospital for one year, and in February, 1900, entered upon the active practice of his profession in Philadelphia, in which he still continues. He is also Assistant to his father, Professor W. Joseph Hearn, on the Surgical Staff of Jefferson Hospital, and is Assistant Surgeon at the Philadelphia Hospital. He belongs to the Philadelphia Medical College. In his fraternal relations he is a Mason, while politically he is a Democrat.

BOWERS, Thomas Wilson, 1866-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Thomas Wilson Bowers, engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, was born in Youngstown, Ohio, December 24, 1866. His parents were Charles Augustus and Margaret Christy (Wilson) Bowers. His paternal grandfather, Adam Frederick Bauer, came from Paris to America, although he was a native of Prussia, Germany. He served as first lieutenant under Napoleon Bonaparte, and was for some time connected with the French army. His papers are still in possession of the family. In the maternal line Dr. Bowers is of Scotch-Irish ancestry. His grandfather was a pioneer settler of Beaver county, Pennsylvania, where he became a large landowner. He spent his remaining days there, accumulating a valuable estate. He had come to America with his father, George Wilson, and the family home was established in Beaver county about the latter part of the Seventeenth century.

Dr. Bowers pursued his early education in the public schools of Youngstown, Ohio, and of Beaver, Pennsylvania. He also attended the high school in the latter place, and was a student in Geneva College at Beaver Falls, Pennsylvania. His preparation for his chosen profession was completed by graduation from the Jefferson Medical College in 1891. Before entering that institution, he had read medicine for one year with Dr. David McKinney, of New Brighton, Pennsylvania, and he entered upon the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, in the spring of 1891. Dr. Bowers was for a number of years Laryngologist to the
Southern Dispensary, has been Clinical Assistant in Jefferson Hospital, and was Instructor in Diseases of the Nose and Throat in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and School for Post-Graduates. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society. He gives his political support to the Republican party.

Dr. Bowers was married on the 29th of November, 1893, to Miss Martha Kramer, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

FLOOD, James Ramsay, 1838-
Class of 1866.

Dr. James Ramsay Flood, the pioneer physician south of Twenty-sixth street, Chicago, where he has been more or less actively engaged in successful practice for nearly forty years, was born in Wentworth county, the Province of Ontario, Canada, on November 29, 1838.

Perhaps no small share of Dr. Flood’s own sturdy qualities of character have come to him from a combined Scotch and old New England ancestry. His father, James Flood, was a native of Glasgow, Scotland, and of Scotch parents whose forebears were of the same race. James Flood emigrated to America, and from the United States moved to Canada, where he became the owner of a large agricultural farm and also of thousands of acres of timber land. He was extensively engaged in the manufacture of square oak timber and oak staves, for which his market was Quebec, whence the timber was transshipped to the Clyde and used in the construction of ships, and the staves were sent to the West Indies for the making of barrels.

James Flood married Lydia Redfield. She was born in Hartford, Connecticut, of American parents. There is a book of genealogy showing that the Redfields of America are all related, and that the first one of the name arrived in the American colonies as early as 1640, and in the subsequent years the family has dispersed over wide areas and many of the members have gained distinction in various spheres of life. Lydia Redfield’s ancestors actively participated in the revolt of the colonies against British misrule.

Dr. Flood received his primary education in the public schools and high or grammar schools of Canada, his grammar school course comprising the classics and higher mathematics. In medicine he took his first course in the medical department of the University of Michigan, and graduated from the Jefferson Med-
ical College, Philadelphia, in the year 1866. As to his early life, he was born and reared on a farm, where he remained till the age of fifteen, and then clerked in each of his father's two stores for about two years at different times. He had charge of his father's grist and sawmill for about a year, and at the age of seventeen took the management of the home farm—one of the largest and best in that county—and continued in that work for a year. In 1857, the year of his father's business failure, he being then nineteen years old started out in the world without any financial aid, determined to acquire a profession. He did chores morning and evening for a farmer named Adam R. Wigle—whom he remembers for his excellent, kindly heart—for the privilege of attending a day school. He began teaching school on September 1, 1859, at wages of sixteen dollars a month, from which he defrayed his living expenses. He afterwards got better schools and better salaries, and continued in that profession until the first of January, 1862, when he took up the study of law in Hamilton City, Ontario, articling himself for five years with the firm of Richard and Edward Martin, the terms of agreement being, for the first year absolutely without any compensation for his entire service, the second year fifty dollars, and the compensation thereafter being graded until he should receive five hundred dollars for the last year. After a few months' experience in the law office young Flood realized that he had not chosen a profession to his liking, and on explaining the situation to his employers they kindly consented to release him from his articles and in addition wrote him a nice letter of commendation.

He then entered upon the study of medicine and surgery, and in order to procure funds with which to prepare for this profession he was obliged to pass another period of teaching, and also borrowed enough from his eldest sister to finish his course, having the satisfaction of repaying her from the first money earned in his professional work. In 1865 Dr. Flood had served as intern in the Marine Hospital at Detroit, Michigan, and during the summer following his graduation in 1866 he practiced in Huron City, Michigan, and then for a short period was located in Trenton, Michigan. After his marriage in the spring of 1867 he returned to Detroit and for a short time had his office on Michigan avenue in that city, and in the same year located in Hyde Park, Chicago, where his business and professional interests have since been located. In the autumn of 1881 Dr. Flood decided to retire from medical practice and establish the South Chicago Bank, his own private institution, in South Chicago, now an important part of the Chicago municipality. He conducted this until 1884, when he sold it to a Mr. Taylor, who reorganized it as a national bank, giving it the name of Calumet. After this he returned to his professional work and has been pursuing the same to the present time. Dr. Flood is an able and competent business man, as well as a reliable physician and surgeon, and, beginning without capital and having to work hard for all he got, has attained a large and honorable degree of success, being esteemed for his accomplishments as also for his genial personal character.

Dr. Flood in 1858 was a member of the Essex Cavalry, in Essex county, Ontario, Colonel Arthur Rankin being in
command of the regiment. In his professional capacity he drafted the ordinance establishing the health office or department of the village of Hyde Park—then a separate municipality, now an important part of the city of Chicago—and served as health officer thereof for two terms. He is naturally and latterly a Republican in politics, but entered his protest against Republican misrule and outrage of the south by so-called and properly called "carpet-baggers"—political adventurers and mountebanks in the garb of Republicanism—by voting for the Democratic presidential candidates during that stormy and eventful period of our political life. Dr. Flood was a member of the Medico-Historical Society of Chicago, and of the Chicago Medical Society; is a life member of the Masonic fraternity, the Free and Accepted Masons, which he joined in 1869; and he holds religious views as expounded by John Wesley, the founder of Methodism.

Dr. Flood was married April 10, 1867, on Oak Ridge, near the present South Evanston, to Sarah Combs Douglas, the youngest daughter of the late Judge Samuel Douglas. The children of this union are: Samuel Douglas Flood, born March 21, 1868; Robert Douglas Flood, born exactly three years after his brother, on March 21, 1871; Elinor Douglas Flood, born February 19, 1874; and James Douglas Flood, born July 15, 1882. These sons and daughter were all highly educated, and the youngest is now a student in Cornell University.

Judge Samuel Douglas, Mrs. Flood's father, was a man of exceptional social qualities, and as an entertainer was par excellence. Judge Douglas was a southern gentleman, a native of Hagerstown, Maryland, of Scotch foreparents; was possessed of a magnificent stature, had a keen sense of the ludicrous, was a natural mimic, but of dignified and radiant personality, choicest language and proverbial southern hospitality, a close observer, of retentive memory, and having traveled around the globe in early life was possessed of an inexhaustible fund of anecdotes and experiences, which made him a prince of entertainers.

JONES, Thomas Edward, 1871-
Class of 1892.

Thomas Edward Jones, M. D., a native son as well as a medical practitioner of Philadelphia, was born February 18, 1871, a son of Edward and Margaret E. (Miller) Jones. The founder of the family in America was the great-great-grandfather of Dr. Jones, who settled in Philadelphia on his emigration from Ireland to the New World.

As a public school student Dr. Jones continued his course until he had completed the high school work and was graduated with the class of 1889. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, and is an alumnus of that institution of the class of 1892. In the fall of the same year he opened his office in Philadelphia, and received practical training through hospital experience, being appointed a member of the Medical Staff of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Hospital. He was also appointed Clinical Assistant to Kensington Hospital for Women in 1894, and still holds that position. He was for several years on the Dispensary Staff of the Union Mission Hospital, and he belongs to the Philadel-
Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He is Examiner for the Prudential Insurance Company, and for the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives at White Haven, Pennsylvania. His political support is given the Republican party, and his social affiliation is with the Masonic fraternity.

SCHNEIDER, Charles Joseph, 1870-
Class of 1896.

Dr. Charles Joseph Schneider, Physician and Surgeon of Philadelphia, was born May 15, 1870, in Philadelphia, a son of John and Elizabeth (Von Staton) Schneider. As the name of each indicates, they come of German families.

Following a course in the public schools of his native city, Dr. Schneider secured a position in a drug store, and was thus employed for three years. In order to gain broader knowledge of the science he pursued a course in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and on its completion, in 1892, the degree of Graduate Pharmacist was conferred upon him. His studies in the Jefferson Medical College were continued until the completion of the regular course with the class of 1896. Dr. Schneider immediately began the practice of medicine and surgery in Philadelphia, where he has continued uninterruptedly. After a competitive examination in 1896 he was appointed Surgeon to the Philadelphia Dispensary in the Poor Department, and served for six months, when he resigned in order to give more attention to his increasing private practice. He was also Visiting Physician to the Poor Department. In 1897 he was made Consulting Physician to Professor Price's Lying-In Hospital, in the Obstetrical Department. He served on the Staff of the Dispensary for six months in both the Nose and Throat Departments, and in the Genito-Urinary Disease Department of Jefferson Hospital, but the demands of a large private practice caused him to put aside all appointive positions. From 1894 until 1897 he was Hospital Steward in the Second Regiment of the Pennsylvania National Guard. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society.

Politically Dr. Schneider is a Republican, and socially is connected with the Redmen, the Foresters of America and the Knights of the Golden Eagle. He also belongs to the Anti-colden Club, and the Philadelphia Club. He has always taken a deep interest in music, and since his college days has figured quite prominently in local musical circles. He was the leader of the Jefferson College Quartet, and is now a member of the Philadelphia Quartet Club.

Dr. Schneider was married May 1, 1892, to Miss Mary A. Kelley, of Philadelphia, and they have four children: Mary Florence, Charles James, Catherine Josephine, and William Grabb.

GILMORE, Thomas Joseph, 1875-
Class of 1900.

Dr. Thomas Joseph Gilmore was born September 15, 1875, in Williamsport, Pennsylvania, where he is now actively engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery. His parents,
Thomas Johnson and Elizabeth (O'Connor) Gilmore, were for two years residents of the State of New York, making their home near Buffalo, whence they removed to Williamsport, Pennsylvania, where the father engaged in the lumber business for a long period. He has recently, however, retired from active business life.

Dr. Gilmore pursued his early education in St. Joseph's Convent School at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, and prepared for an active business career as a student in the Williamsport Business College. He afterward served as clerk in a drug store for seven years, during which time he became imbued with the desire to make the practice of medicine his life work. In October, 1896, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College and, following his graduation with the class of 1900, he filled an Internship in the St. Joseph's Hospital at Lancaster, Pennsylvania, for one year. In the spring of 1901 he opened his office in Williamsport, and has since given his attention largely to his professional duties, serving at the present time on the Dispensary Staff of Williamsport Hospital, and as Visiting Physician to the Home of the Friendless, in addition to meeting the obligations of a large private practice. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Lycoming County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is also identified with the Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity, and politically with the Democratic party.

HUNTINGTON, William Dresser, —
Class of 1886.

Dr. William Dresser Huntington, born in San Bernardino, California, and now practicing in Oakland, that State, is a son of H. and Emma M. (Goddard) Huntington, and is of English lineage.

He attended the Pacific schools between the ages of six and twelve years, and then continued his studies under private instruction until sixteen years of age. During the succeeding three years he was a student in the Hicks private school, after which he attended and was graduated from Heale's Business College, San Francisco. He began to read anatomy in a physician's office when twenty-one years of age, and his first collegiate training for his profession was received at the Cooper Medical College of San Francisco,
where he spent two terms. He studied one preliminary and one full term at Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated with the class of April 2, 1886.

Immediately afterward Dr. Huntington entered upon the practice of his chosen profession at Julian, San Diego county, California, but after about eight or ten months removed to Ocean Side, in the same county, where he continued for two and a half years. He then came north, settling in Oakland, California, in 1889. He was railroad surgeon in San Diego county for about two years, from 1887 until 1889, and he is now Examining Surgeon for the Knights of Pythias fraternity, the Order of Foresters, and for numerous life insurance companies. He belongs to the Alameda County (California) Medical Society, the California State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

Dr. Huntington was married June 1, 1886, to Evalyn V. Alpin, and their children are: Robert Dresser Huntington, born April 22, 1887, and William Leland Huntington, born September 17, 1891.

DRUEDING, Frank Frederick, 1859-
Class of 1883.

Dr. Frank F. Drueding, a representative member of the medical profession in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, also the proprietor of an extensive and select drug business in the same city, which he has successfully conducted since his graduation from college, was born in Oldenburg, Germany, July 14, 1859, a son of Caspar and Elizabeth (Wittrock) Drueding. Both the paternal and maternal ancestors were natives of Germany. His preliminary education was obtained in the public school of Oldenburg, Germany, and subsequently he completed his studies at the Gymnasium of Kloppenburg, Germany, graduating therefrom in 1875. When he attained the age of seventeen years, he decided to test for himself the opportunities to be derived in the New World, and accordingly emigrated. He chose for his place of residence the city of Philadelphia, at once engaged in the drug business, and the following year entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, from which institution he received the degree of Graduate of Pharmacy in 1880. Three years later he graduated from the Jef-
ferson Medical College, and since then has devoted his entire time to a private practice and the management of a drug store, which he conducts for the benefit and convenience of his patients. Dr. Drueding is an energetic and public-spirited citizen, has devoted considerable thought and attention to educational affairs, and for four years served as a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education. In local and national politics he casts his vote with the Independent party.

September 20, 1888, Dr. Drueding married Kate Bernhard, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The following named children were born to them: Bernhard John, Leo, whose death occurred in 1894; Hilda Elizabeth, and Charles Edwin Drueding.

FITZGERALD, William Wesley, 1868-
Class of 1895.

Dr. William Wesley Fitzgerald is engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Stockton, California, which is his native city, his birth having occurred there on the 1st of June, 1868. His father, Philip Fitzgerald, was descended from Scotch-Irish ancestors, while the mother, who bore the maiden name of Jane Kindle, was of German lineage.

Dr. Fitzgerald pursued his early education in the public schools of Stockton, California, and entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine as a student in Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in the fall of 1893. There he completed a thorough three years' course, and was graduated in May, 1895. For about one year he practiced in Philadelphia, and then returned to Virginia, where he has since remained, and as he has demonstrated his skill and ability to cope with the intricate problems which continually face the physician, he has won a liberal patronage that is constantly growing. He belongs to the California State Medical Society, and the San Joaquin County (California) Medical Society. He is a member of the Board of Health of the city of Stockton, is District Surgeon for the Southern Pacific Railroad Company, and a member of the Insanity Examiners for San Joaquin county. Dr. Fitzgerald gives his ballot in support of the men and measures of the Republican party, and belongs to various fraternal and social organizations, including the Masonic lodge and the Mystic Shrine, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the
Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, and the Yosemite Social Club of Stockton.

Dr. Fitzgerald was married in July, 1902, to Miss Mabelle L. Pickering, and they reside at No. 38 South California street, in Stockton, California.

VAN DER HORCK, Max P., 1862-
Class of 1885.

Dr. Max P. Van Der Horck, of Minneapolis, Minnesota, was born in St. Paul, same State, August 5, 1862, a son of Captain John Van Der Horck, who was identified with the affairs of Minnesota since pioneer days, and a descendant of German-Dutch origin.

When four years of age, the parents of Dr. Van Der Horck removed to Minneapolis, and since that time that city has been his home. He acquired a preliminary education in the public schools, after which he entered the University of Minnesota and passed the junior year. Instead of entering the senior year of that institution, he went east in the fall of 1882, and began the study of medicine at the College of Physicians and Surgeons in New York City. After spending a year in that city, he went to Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom with honors and receiving the degree of Doctor of Medicine in the class of 1885. He won the "Practice of Medicine" prize, and was admitted as Interne to the Blockley Hospital, later to Jefferson Medical College Hospital. This extensive hospital service gave him great advantage in the study of Dermatology, which he had chosen as his specialty, but he determined to be more thoroughly equipped before commencing practice. In order to do so he went to Europe, in January, 1886, and spent nearly three years in special study of skin diseases. He spent one year at the University of Berlin, was afterward fifteen months at Vienna, and six months at Prague, Bohemia. His work was principally in the large hospitals at these places, and with such famous instructors as Lassar and Lewin, of Berlin; Raposi, Neuman, Hans Von Hebra, Rhiel, Ehrmann and Luatgarten, at Vienna, and Janowski and Professor Pick, at Prague. During his sojourn in Europe Dr. Van Der Horck traveled quite extensively through Germany, France, Switzerland and Italy.

In addition to the requirements of an extensive private practice—his office
being located at 403 Pillsbury Building, Minneapolis, Minnesota,—in which he has achieved eminent success, his duties include those of Professor of Dermatology and Genito-Urinary Diseases at the University of Minnesota, to which he was appointed in 1888; Consulting Dermatologist at Asbury Methodist Hospital and St. Barnabas Hospital, and he also has charge of the treatment of skin diseases at the University Free Dispensary. He is an ardent and patient student, and keeps abreast of the best thinkers in his profession. He holds membership in the American Medical Association, Hennepin County Medical Society, and the Minnesota Academy of Medicine. He is a member of the Advisory Council of the Pan-American Medical Congress for the section of Dermatology. In addition he maintains his membership in two college fraternities and the Masonic order, being a member of Minneapolis Lodge, No. 19, A. F. and A. M.

Dr. Van Der Horck married Miss Emma Curtiss Robb, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John G. Robb, of Minneapolis, Minnesota. One child has been born of this union.

ERNLEY, Albert S., 1853-
Class of 1877.

Dr. Albert S. Erney, following the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born October 19, 1853, in Lehigh county, that State. His father, David Erney, was a farmer, and was of Swiss lineage, the great-grandfather of Dr. Erney having emigrated from Switzerland to America about 1700. His mother, who bore the maiden name of Elizabeth Schaffer, was of German descent.

Dr. Erney, following the acquirement of a knowledge of the elementary branches of English learning in the public schools of Lehigh and Bucks counties, Pennsylvania, was a pupil in the Quakertown Academy, in 1868-69. When sixteen years of age he entered the State Normal School at Kutztown, Berks county, and the following year he engaged in teaching in Lehigh county. At the age of eighteen he entered upon a 'two years' course of study in the last named institution, from which he was graduated with the class of 1874. With this excellent preparation, in the spring of 1875 he took up the study of medicine under the preceptorship of Dr. A. J. Erdman, a graduate of the Jefferson Medical
College, class of 1873, and in the fall of the same year he entered that college, from which he was graduated on March 12, 1877.

In April following his graduation he entered upon the active practice of medicine in Philadelphia. He also had charge of the Children’s Dispensary, located at the corner of Frankford Road and Dauphin street, for one year, and March 4th, 1879, opened a drug store at No. 1800 Reed street, which he conducted until 1888, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession as well as a druggist, having been located at Sixteenth and Morris streets for eleven years, and for the past four years at Sixteenth and Ritner streets. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity, and in politics is a Democrat.

Dr. Erney was married, May 3, 1880, to Mrs. Maria Louise Thomas, and to them were born two sons and a daughter—Erwin Huber, Margaret Roberts, and Albert Henry Erney. Erwin is preparing for his father’s profession, and is a student in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia.

HURST, Nathaniel N., 1846-
Class of 1863.

Dr. Nathaniel N. Hurst, of Chicago, Illinois, was born July 29, 1846. His father, James Power Hurst, represented an old family of English origin, while his wife, Mrs. Phel: Ann Hurst, was of Scotch-Irish descent.

Dr. Hurst was a pupil in the public schools of Washington, Pennsylvania, and also the academy at that place, and afterward entered Washington College, which amalgamated with Jefferson Medical College in 1865. He is a graduate of Washington-Jefferson Medical College, having received the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1863. Following his graduation Dr. Hurst practiced for about three years in Streeter, Illinois, and in 1876 removed to Chicago, where he has resided continuously since. He was one of the Attending Physicians of the Englewood Union Hospital of Chicago, and was Surgeon for the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad Companies for twenty-four years. His time and attention are now given to his private practice. He became a member of the Masonic fraternity in Streeter Lodge No. 604, at Streeter, Illinois, and he was a member of the Greek Letter fraternity, the Delta Tau Delta, being connected with the Chapter at Washington, Pennsylvania.

EWING, William Aaron, 1876-
Class of 1900.

William Aaron Ewing, M. D., a physician in active practice at Dayton, Ohio, comes of Scotch-Irish lineage. He is the son of William G. and Malinda J. (Sunderland) Ewing, and was born February 7, 1876, at West Baltimore, Ohio.

Dr. Ewing’s early education was received in the public schools of Greenville, Ohio, and later he became a student at the Ohio State University. After spending some time at the University of Cincinnati, he entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from which institution he was graduated in 1900 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. For a year thereafter he served as Interne in the Miami Valley Hospital at Day-
Officer and Alumni

Dr. Ewing is a member of the Dayton Academy of Medicine, the Montgomery County Medical Society, the Ohio State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Ewing married, November 27, 1902, Emeline S. Davenport, of PLYmouth, Pennsylvania. His home is at 26 North Perry street, Dayton, Ohio.

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Moore, William Grant, 1853-
Class of 1875.

Dr. William Grant Moore, physician and surgeon, of St. Louis, Missouri, was born in Fayette county, Kentucky, February 16, 1853, his parents being William Grant and Sarah Banks (MacConnell) Moore. In the year 1709 William Moore came from England to America, and established his home upon a plantation in Virginia. He was a direct ancestor of Dr. Moore, and several of his descendants served as soldiers in the Revolutionary war, while Dr. Moore's brother was a lieutenant in the Confederate army. On the maternal side he is of Scotch lineage, the MacConnell family having been founded in Pennsylvania about 1716.

The early education of Dr. Moore was acquired in the district schools of Fayette county, Kentucky, and his studies were then continued in the University of Kentucky, in Lexington, while later he entered Washington and Lee College, therein completing his literary course. His early training for the profession was received in the Medical Department of the University of Louisville, and he next entered the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated in 1875. The same year he pursued a clinical course of study on the Eye in the Williams and Ayers Hospital.

Dr. Moore entered upon the general practice of medicine in St. Louis, Missouri, in November, 1872, and has since
remained a resident of that city and an active member of the medical fraternity there. At this writing (1903) he is Clinical Lecturer in the City Hospital, and Consulting Physician of the Protestant Hospital, and the Missouri Baptist Sanitarium. He is likewise Physician-in-Charge of the Good Samaritan Hospital, and Physician-in-Charge of the Medical Department of St. John's Hospital of St. Louis. He is Professor of Theory and Practice of Medicine in the Medical Department of the St. Louis University, and was formerly Professor in the St. Louis Physicians' and Surgeons' College, and the Beaumont Hospital Medical College. His connection with St. John's Hospital was as Chief of Clinic, and the result of his study and broad experience has been given to the world in various medical journals in articles on obstetrics and general practice. He belongs to the St. Louis Medical Society, of which he was formerly president, and is now the chief officer in the St. Louis Obstetrical and Gynecological Society. He is also president of the Missouri State Medical Society, a position which indicates his standing among the members of the fraternity in his State. He has membership relations with the American Medical Association. Outside of the strict path of his profession he has aided in the advancement of interests pertaining to the progress and improvement of his adopted city. He was formerly a member of the Board of Education of St. Louis and belongs to the Jefferson Club, while politically he is connected with the Democracy.

March 28, 1878, Dr. Moore was married to Etoia Tevis North, of St. Louis, and they have three children—Jessie Atkins, North, and William Grant Moore, Jr.

THIES, Wilhelm,—
Class of 1877.

Wilhelm Thies, M. D., is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, class of 1877. He is engaged in the practice of his profession in Chicago, Illinois, with offices at 836 Thome avenue.

STERN, Frank Ott, 1869—
Class of 1891.

Dr. Frank Ott Stern, a son of Percival and Eliza J. (Ott) Stern, is of German descent, and was born in Easton, Pennsylvania, July 20, 1869. His preliminary educational train-
ing was supplemented by a course in Easton Academy, of his native town, and in 1881 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and on the completion of a three years' course he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1891. He began general practice at Bath, Pennsylvania, where he remained for a year, and in 1892 removed to Berlin, New Jersey, where he has since made his home. He was Assistant to Dr. A. W. Watson in the Nose and Throat Department of the Polyclinic Hospital of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from 1895 until 1897, and in Berlin he has built up a very large practice, his professional duties making constant demands upon his time and energies. He has ever remained a student of his profession, and has gained broad and practical information concerning the science of medicine. He has made occasional contributions to the medical literature of the country. In 1896 he was elected Coroner of Camden county, New Jersey, filling the position for three years. He has attained high rank in Masonry, belonging to Camden Lodge, No. 15, F. & A. M., and to the Consistory, S. P. R. S. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Stern married Miss Zaida Ficken, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

HOSKINS, Percy Cheever, — Class of 1875.

Dr. Percy C. Hoskins, actively engaged in the practice of his profession at West Chester, Pennsylvania, is a native of East Goshen township, Chester county, Pennsylvania, and a son of John Robinson and Hannah Nelin (Cheever) Hoskins, the former named being a descendant of Welsh and English ancestry, and the latter of an English ancestry.

His preparation for a collegiate course was obtained at the Academy and Normal School of West Chester, Pennsylvania, and in 1873 he matriculated at Jefferson Medical College, where he pursued his studies during the years 1872-73-74, and was graduated therefrom with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1875. In the meantime he acquired considerable valuable knowledge by association with his father, Dr. John R. Hoskins, a graduate of Jefferson Medical College, in the class of 1844, who practiced in East Goshen township prior to his removal to West Chester, where he continued in active practice until
March 4, 1884. Immediately after his graduation, in 1875, Dr. Hoskins established an office in West Chester, where he has since conducted an active practice, which has steadily increased both in volume and importance during the passing years. Since the opening of the Chester County Hospital, in 1892, he has served as a member of the Medical Staff. From 1892 to 1896 he was one of the Medical Examiners of Pensions, and in 1899 he was appointed Surgeon of the Pennsylvania Railroad, in which capacity he is still serving. He is also Physician to the Smith Memorial Home, and Surgeon of the National Guards of Pennsylvania, having been appointed to the latter position in 1877. He holds membership in the Chester County Medical Society, and the State Medical Society. He is a Democrat in politics.

On October 13, 1877, Dr. Hoskins married Estelle M. Luck, and the following named children were born to them: Emily Luck, John Robinson, a student in Jefferson Medical College; Thomas Luck, Percy C., deceased, and Phylis C. Hoskins.

FRITZ, Clinton Steinmetz, 1862-
Class of 1886.

Dr. Clinton Steinmetz Fritz, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, was born in the State of Pennsylvania, July 10, 1862, and is of Pennsylvania-German lineage. His parents were Jonathan Gilbert and Celinda (Steinmetz) Fritz, the former now deceased.

Following the mastery of the common branches of learning in the public schools, Dr. Fritz continued his education in Lebanon Valley College, and his professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated on the 2d of April, 1886. Immediately afterward he entered upon the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, where he has since remained, and he is now Assistant in the Gynecological Department of Jefferson Medical College. He has a large and profitable private practice, and he has performed professional service in connection with municipal interests, having been appointed a Police Surgeon of the Sixth District of Philadelphia in December, 1889. His political views are in accord with the principles of the Republican party.

Dr. Fritz was married May 13, 1885, to Miss Emma H. Robb, and they reside at No. 200 North Tenth street.

BUSHEY, Sylvan Graham, 1866-
Class of 1891.

Dr. Sylvan Graham Bushey, of Camden, New Jersey, was born in Wellsville, York county, Pennsylvania, October 14, 1866. His parents were Solomon and Rebecca (Morthland) Bushey, and the family is of German, Scotch and Irish descent.

Dr. Bushey was a student in the public schools of his native town prior to entering York County Academy, and subsequent to his course in that institution he entered Wyoming Seminary at Kingston, Pennsylvania, therein completing his literary course. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is an alumnus of 1891. Immediately afterward he entered upon the active practice of his profession in Camden,
New Jersey, and in addition to the duties of a growing practice he has been a member of the Board of Health for eight years, and is now serving for the second year as its President. He was also Coroner of his county from 1898 until 1901.

Dr. Bushey is a member of the American Medical Association, the New Jersey State Medical Society, the Camden District Medical Society, and the Camden City and Medico-Surgical Club. His political affiliation is indicated by his membership in the Camden Republican Club, and in the Ninth and Seventh Wards Republican Club. Fraternally he is an Elk, and also a member of the Order of Heptasophs.

SOMMER, Henry Joseph, 1872- C lass of 1893.

Dr. Joseph Henry Sommer, Jr., of Norristown, Pennsylvania, was born March 17, 1872, near Quakertown, Bucks county, of that State, and is a son of Henry Joseph and Mary (Roehl) Sommer. His father came to Philadelphia from Heidelberg, Germany, to enter the tobacco trade, and he is now senior member of the firm of H. Sommer and Company, tobacco manufacturers, which he has built up. He served the Federal cause in the Civil War, enlisting at first as a volunteer for three months. At the expiration of that time he enlisted again for three years, and after serving his time entered the navy. He received honorable discharge at the end of each period of service.

Dr. Sommer was educated in the public schools of Quakertown, and studied for several years under a private tutor, following an injury he sustained while attending the high school. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1893, and during his course received a gold medal prize in the department of surgery. He was for a time Assistant State Quarantine Physician at Philadelphia, and served as Interne in the Municipal Hospital for Contagious Diseases there. He also served as United States consul at Bombay, India, before beginning the practice of medicine in Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania. In January, 1897, he was appointed Assistant Physician at the State Hospital for the Insane, at Norristown, and this position he held until September 3, 1903, when he resigned to enter active practice with J. K. Weaver, M. D., of that
city. He is a member of the Montgomery County Medical Society, and of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is the inventor of a knee-jerk meter, an appliance for measuring the jerk of the knee. He is a Republican, and a member of the Masonic order, being a Knight Templar. He also belongs to the Ersine Tennis Club.

Dr. Sommer married Emily Elizabeth Hergesheimer, of Germantown, Pennsylvania, June 27, 1901. She is a daughter of Samuel Hergesheimer, whose ancestors built "Strawberry Mansion."

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BRAND, Walter William, 1871-
Class of 1894.

Walter William Brand, M. D., a practicing physician of Toledo, Ohio, comes of German parentage. He is the son of Adolph and Theresa (Zundel) Brand, and was born August 29, 1871, in Toledo, Ohio.

Dr. Brand was a pupil in the high school of his native city, and afterward spent two years in the University of Michigan, taking the general scientific course. In the autumn of 1892 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in 1894 he was graduated from that institution with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Since that time he has been engaged in general practice in Toledo, Ohio. In 1895 he was appointed Surgeon to the Toledo Hospital, and held the position continuously until 1902, when he resigned. Since 1901 he has served without interruption as Health Officer of Toledo. He is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, the Academy of Medicine of Toledo, the Northwestern Ohio Medical Society, the Tri-State Medical Society, and the American Public Health Association. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

Dr. Brand married, in 1895, Julia Cowan Layng, and they have one child, Madeline Layng. Dr. Brand's home is at 2015 Ashland Avenue, Toledo, Ohio.

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MONIE, David Macdonald, 1872-
Class of 1897.

Dr. David Macdonald Monie, a young and promising member of the medical fraternity, practicing his profession at Columbia, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, was born November 24, 1872, at Pittston, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, a son of Thomas and Ann (Macdonald) Monie, natives of Scotland, who took up their residence in this country in the year 1869.

Dr. David M. Monie acquired his preparatory education in the public schools of his native county, and his study for his chosen profession was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, which institution conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1897. Since his graduation he has conducted a general practice, in which he has achieved a large degree of success by exercising the skill and knowledge gained through his collegiate course, and in addition to this he is a member of the Staff of Columbia Hospital, Lancaster county, through which connection he has gained a wide experience. During the epidemic of small-pox in 1902, Dr. Monie took an
active and prominent part, and out of the one hundred and seventy-one cases he had charge of there were no deaths to report, and this was considered a wonderful record. Dr. Monie holds membership in the American Medical Association, the State Medical Society, and the Lancaster County Medical Society. His political views are in accord with those advocated by the Republican party.

BRACKETT, William Walker, 1871-
Class of 1896.

Dr. William Walker Brackett is a native son of Connecticut, born in Bridgeport, September 22, 1871, and now a general medical practitioner at New Britain, that State. His parents were Frank A. and Anna J. (Stone) Brackett, who were of English descent.

Dr. Brackett acquired his education in the graded and high schools of Hartford, Connecticut, and matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1893, completing the regular three years' course by graduation with the class of 1896. He has fully qualified for his practice by post-graduate work in the Post-Graduate Medical School of New York, in which he was a student in 1901. Dr. Brackett has practiced continuously in New Britain, Connecticut, and is now Attending Physician to the New Britain General Hospital, and Pathologist and Bacteriologist to the New Britain General Hospital. He belongs to the Hartford City Medical Society, the Hartford County (Connecticut) Medical Society, and the State Medical Society of Connecticut. Politically he is a Republican.

Dr. Brackett was married, in 1896, to Esther L. Savage, of Hartford, Connecticut, and they have a son, William Savage Brackett, born in 1898.

GREENE, Willard H., —
Class of 1865.

Dr. Willard H. Greene is an old and well established practitioner in Providence, Rhode Island, with office at 28 Potter avenue. He is a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1865.

BUCHANAN, Thomas Jefferson, 1858-
Class of 1889.

Dr. Thomas Jefferson Buchanan, a member of the staff of the Out-Door Patient Department of the Surgical Department of the Jefferson Hospital at Philadelphia, was born in that city,
January 12, 1858. The family is of Scotch origin, and Thomas Buchanan, the grandfather, came from Scotland to America, establishing his home in Philadelphia. Thomas Buchanan, the father, married Eunice Cecelia Dougherty, who was of Irish lineage.

Dr. Buchanan, after attending the public schools of Philadelphia, entered upon an active business career at an early age, but, desiring to enjoy better educational privileges, he devoted his leisure hours to study, and later entered the Friends' Academy at Woodstown, New Jersey, in which he completed a course by graduation. Subsequently he engaged in teaching school in New Jersey for five years, and in 1885 began reading medicine with Dr. E. E. DeGraff, of Mullica Hill, New Jersey, who directed his studies for two years. In 1886 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, was graduated with the class of 1889, receiving at that time the degree of Doctor of Medicine. In the spring of the same year he entered upon active practice in Philadelphia. In 1902 he was appointed Instructor in Surgery to the senior class of Jefferson Hospital, and he has had other hospital, college and clinical connections. In 1895 he accepted the position of Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in Jefferson College, which position he filled until the year 1903, when he was appointed Demonstrator of Visceral Anatomy. Immediately following his graduation he was appointed a member of the staff of the Out-Door Patient Medical Department of Jefferson Hospital, continuing in that service for two years, and in 1893 was appointed on the staff of the Out-Door Patient Department in connection with the Surgical Department of Jefferson Hospital, and in this capacity still continues.

He belongs to the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, and he has recently published a monograph on the curative powers of the X-Rays upon lepers and malignant growths. Aside from his profession he is a director of the Provident Beneficial Association of Philadelphia. His interest in community affairs is deep and sincere, and his labors have been especially effective and helpful along the line of educational development in this city. He is a member of the Thirteenth ward sectional school board, in which capacity he has served since 1899, and in June, 1903, was appointed a member of the central board of education, which position he is now filling.

Dr. Buchanan was married August 25, 1890, to Miss Laura Koehnlein, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Frank Applegate Buchanan.

UNDERWOOD, Edward Shoemaker, 1867-  
Class of 1891.

Edward Shoemaker Underwood, M. D., an active practitioner of Akron, Ohio, comes of English and German ancestry. He is the son of Warren Joseph and Harriet (Shoemaker) Underwood, and was born December 8, 1867, in Akron, Ohio.

Dr. Underwood received his early education in his native town, first attending the public schools and afterward Buchtel Academy. Later he became a student at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, and in
1888 entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, receiving in 1891 the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Returning to Akron, he entered at once upon the discharge of his professional functions, and has ever since been actively engaged in general practice in that city. He holds the appointment of Visiting Physician to the Akron City Hospital, and from 1898 to 1901 was Health Officer of the city. He takes much interest in municipal affairs, and from 1894 to 1898 was a member of the city council. Dr. Underwood is a member of the Ohio State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Summit County Medical Society, and the Northeastern Medical Association. He belongs to the Knights of Pythias, and the Order of Elks. In politics he is a Republican.

Dr. Underwood married Sarah Grace Kill of Akron, Ohio.

BRADY, William Francis, 1864-
Class of 1884.

Dr. William Francis Brady, the founder and principal of the International Correspondence School of Electro-Therapeutics, of Scranton, Pennsylvania, was born in Gordon, Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, September 6, 1864. His parents, Thomas and Bridget (Conway) Brady, natives of Ireland, emigrated to America about 1845, settling in Gordon, Pennsylvania, among the early pioneers of that portion of the state. Thomas Brady engaged in railroading throughout his entire active career.

Dr. Brady was a student in the public schools of his native town, and in the Ashland high school, after which he entered the La Salle College at Philadelphia. He also continued his studies in Villa Rosa College, of Pennsylvania, and on the completion of a two years' course in Jefferson College, was graduated in 1884, and the degree of Doctor of Medicine was then conferred upon him. He spent the succeeding year in the Miners' State Hospital at Ashland, Pennsylvania, as Assistant Surgeon, and then went to Dublin, Ireland, where for six months he was in the Rotunda Hospital and took the degree of Licentiate Mid-Wifery at that place. On the expiration of that period he went to Paris, where for two years he was engaged in general medical and surgical work, also spent one year in Berlin and one year in Vienna, gaining a thorough and intimate knowledge of the methods of practice as followed by the most eminent physicians and surgeons of the old world. In the fall of 1889 he returned to America, and entered upon the general practice of his profession in Scranton, being thus engaged until 1898, when he founded the International Correspondence School of Electro-Therapeutics. He has since acted as its Principal, and his attention is given to its conduct.

Dr. Brady was married, in April, 1892, to Miss Hannah Casey, a daughter of John Casey, of Scranton, Pennsylvania, and they have three children, Hannah, Regina, and John Brady.

DICKINSON, George Standish, 1870-
Class of 1893.

Dr. George Standish Dickinson, who in the practice of medicine makes a specialty of the treatment of the
Dr. Richardson was born April 24, 1870, in Erie, Pennsylvania, where he is now practicing. His parents were John Sanford and Ella Maria (Clark) Dickinson.

He completed a public school course in Erie by graduation from the high school, and was then associated with his father in the drug business for seven years. His early professional reading was done under the direction of Dr. S. F. Chapin, Surgeon of the Soldiers' Home of Erie, Pennsylvania, who continued his preceptor for several years. From 1890 to 1893, he was a student in Jefferson Medical College, and after winning the Doctor of Medicine degree he became Assistant to Dr. Chapin in the Soldiers' Home at Erie. In the succeeding autumn he went to New York, where he pursued a course of study in the New York Post-Graduate School, and at the same time benefited by instruction with Dr. Max Einhorn of that city. He also took a special postgraduate course in the New York Post-Graduate School, in 1900. In the spring of 1894 he returned to Erie, and has since been a member of the medical fraternity here, although during the winter of 1892-93, and the summer of the latter year he studied in Berlin, Germany, under the direction of the eminent physicians, Drs. Ewald, Cohnheim, and Cuttner. His practice is conducted along thoroughly scientific lines, and his knowledge of the science of medicine and its relations to the human system is comprehensive and accurate. In the fall of 1903 he returned to his native country and resumed practice in Erie, where he is now located, making a specialty of the treatment of diseases of the stomach.

Dr. Dickinson is now Physician to the Home for the Friendless, and also the Old Ladies' Home of Erie, and is Consulting Physician to the Board of Directors of the Poor. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Erie County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the English Speaking Medical Society of Berlin. He has been a frequent and valued contributor to medical papers on diseases of the stomach, and is the author of a published pamphlet entitled: "Cursory Remarks on Organic Affections of the Stomach." He is also the author of an article entitled: "A Comparative Study Between the Results Obtained by Examination of the Stomach Contents by Means of a Stomach Tube and Einhorn's Stomach Bucket." This was published in the Medical Record September 15, 1894. In the line of his specialty he has advanced far beyond the knowledge of the general practitioner, and his opinions are largely regarded as authority on the subject.

Dr. Dickinson is a member of the Erie Yacht Club. He gives his political support to the Republican party. He has been an extensive traveler, and while visiting many scenes of modern and historic interest in America and foreign lands, he has also visited the leading hospitals of this and other countries.

ELLIS, Lyman Miles, 1871-
Class of 1893.

Dr. Lyman Miles Ellis, Professor of Neurography in the Harvey Medical College of Chicago, Illinois, was born
in Clinton, Iowa, February 17, 1871, and is of English and Scotch ancestry. His parents are Lyman A. and Mary Ellis.

Dr. Ellis was reared in the home of his parents, his attention being given to the mastery of the branches of learning taught in the Clinton grammar and high schools of Clinton, Iowa. He graduated from the latter with the class of 1890, and at once began preparation for the practice of medicine in Rush Medical College of Chicago, Illinois, spending two years in that institution. The succeeding scholastic year was spent as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in Philadelphia, from which he won his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1893. His practical training for the profession came as Interne in the United States Marine Hospital at St. Louis, Missouri, where he spent one year. He afterward engaged in active practice in Denver, Colorado, for two years, and in 1896 served as a member of the Medical Staff of St. Anthony's Hospital in that City. He was located in Holley, Colorado, in general practice for a year, and subsequently devoted six years to general practice in Chicago. In 1898 he was graduated from the Illinois College of Osteopathy, in which he spent one year, and the year 1899 was spent as a student in the Harvey Medical College. From 1894 until 1897 he was Professor of Histology in Gross Medical College of Denver, Colorado, and from 1896 to the present time, 1903, he has been Professor of Neurography in Harvey Medical College. He is also Professor of Diseases of the Nervous System in the same institution, having been chosen to that Chair for the year 1903-04. His political support is given to the Republican party. He resides at No. 4212 Berkeley avenue, Chicago.

HIRST, Levi B., —
Class of 1894.

Dr. Levi B. Hirst, M. D., a general practitioner residing at Camden, New Jersey, with office at 586 Federal street, while a medical student was a druggist in Camden and served as hospital steward of the Sixth Regiment National Guard of New Jersey from 1884 until 1894, when he resigned, being graduated in the latter year from the Jefferson Medical College. He has been active in the affairs of the Camden City Dispensary and served upon its staff. He is prominent in the orders of Masonry and Odd Fellowship.
BEATTY, Thomas J., 1857-
Class of 1880.

Dr. Thomas J. Beatty, Assistant Chief Medical Inspector of the Board of Health in Philadelphia, was born in that city, May 9, 1857. His paternal grandfather, John Beatty, emigrating from Ireland, had settled in Philadelphia at an early day. The parents of Dr. Beatty were Thomas and Lydia (Robinson) Beatty.

Dr. Beatty pursued his education in the public schools, and in the high school won the degree of Bachelor of Arts upon his graduation with the class of 1875. He then became connected with the drug business, in which he continued for three years, and on the expiration of that period he entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1880, the degree of Doctor of Medicine being then conferred upon him. He served in connection with the Surgical and Medical Departments of the Out-Door Patient Department of Jefferson Medical College for two years each, and in 1884 established his office and began the private practice of medicine. For the past twelve years he has been Physician to the Masonic Home at Philadelphia, and was Assistant Medical Inspector of the city from 1901 to 1903. On the 1st of January, 1904, he was appointed Assistant Chief Medical Inspector of the Board of Health. For the past ten years he has been a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education, still serving in that capacity. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Philadelphia Medico-Legal Society, and in the Masonic fraternity he has attained the Knight Templar degree, also holding membership with the Mystic Shrine.

Dr. Beatty was married December 25, 1883, to Miss Maggie Naylor Day, of Philadelphia, and they have five children: Caroline, John, Lydia, Mary, and Wesley Beatty.

FREDERICKS, David Patterson,
1872-
Class of 1893.

Dr. David Patterson Fredericks, a specialist in the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat at Oil City, Pennsylvania, is of Holland-Dutch descent. His parents were James Turner and Mary (Patterson) Fredericks. The former, a minister of the Presbyterian church, died at Burgettstown, Pennsylvania, in 1886.

It was in that town that Dr. Fredericks was born January 16, 1872, and he attended the grammar and high schools there. He pursued a preparatory course at Trinity Hall in Washington, Pennsylvania, and after completion of his literary studies was connected with the oil business in Washington, Pennsylvania, for two years. Having in the meantime, however, determined to make the practice of medicine his life work, he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College in 1890, and was graduated in 1893. For a year thereafter he engaged in general practice in McKean county, Pennsylvania, after which he studied abroad for two years, mostly in London and Vienna. He attended Moorfields Eye Hospital in London, and while there acted as Chief Clinical Assistant to Dr. Marcus Gunn for one year, so that his practical experience, as well as the
theoretical knowledge which he gained, well qualified him for his specialty. He also pursued a private course under Dr. Heyack and Dr. Chaire in Vienna, following which he returned to London and for eight months spent his time in Moorfield’s Eye Hospital. In 1808 Dr. Fredericks re-crossed the Atlantic, locating in Oil City, Pennsylvania, and has since made a specialty of the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He belongs to the Venango County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the Hare Medical Society, having been secretary of the last named when in college. His political allegiance is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Fredericks was married in November, 1898, to Miss Daisy Hartwell, a daughter of C. F. Hartwell, of Oil City, Pennsylvania. They had three children: Mary Marjorie, who died August 24, 1902; David Patterson, and Hartwell Moore Frederick, both at home.

McCORMICK, Alcinous Young, —
Class of 1866.

Dr. Alcinous Young McCormick, a general medical practitioner of Chicago, Illinois, was born at Smithfield, Fayette county, Pennsylvania. His father, James McCormick, of Scotch-Irish descent, married Miss Mary Smith, who belonged to an old English family connected with the Society of Friends. She is also a descendant of General Greene, of Revolutionary fame, and has in her possession letters which were written by that distinguished military leader at Valley Forge. Dr. W. H. McCormick, of Cumberland, Maryland, and Dr. J. F. McCormick, who died at Quincy, Illinois, were brothers of Dr. A. Y. McCormick, and were also graduates of Jefferson Medical College.

Alcinous Young McCormick at the usual age entered the public schools at Smithfield, Pennsylvania, and subsequently pursued an academic course there. In the fall of 1864 he was enrolled as a student of Jefferson Medical College, and won the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1866. Locating for practice in Frederick City, Maryland, he remained there for two years, and in 1869 went to Quincy, Illinois, where he continued in practice for fifteen years. On the expiration of that period, because of the illness of his wife and son, he removed to Great Bend,
Kansas, where he spent ten years in general practice, and in the fall of 1892 located in Englewood, Chicago, where he has since practiced medicine and surgery with good success. He has written a number of scientific papers, which have appeared in leading medical journals and magazines. Dr. McCormick is a Past Master of Fowler Lodge, F. & A. M., of Quincy, Illinois, and became a member of the Commandery while at Great Bend, Kansas. He is now affiliated with Englewood Lodge, No. 690, F. & A. M. He is independent in politics.

In 1873 Dr. McCormick married Miss Fannie Woodbury, and they have one son, Virgil McCormick.

DICKINSON, Ernest L., —
Class of 1890.

Dr. Ernest L. Dickinson, a graduate of the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, class of 1890, is engaged in practice in Trenton, New Jersey. His office is at 101 Greenwood avenue.

JUDGE, Robert Barr, 1867-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Robert Barr Judge, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, in which city his birth occurred April 4, 1867, is a son of James and Margaret (MacMullan) Judge. In both the paternal and maternal lines he is descended from Irish ancestry. His maternal grandfather, William MacMullan, came from the north of Ireland to the United States, and settled in Philadelphia, where he engaged in business as a linen importer. He became prominent and influential in mercantile affairs, and conducted a very extensive and important business. James Judge, the father of Dr. Judge, upon crossing the Atlantic to the New World, became one of the first settlers in Kensington, Pennsylvania, where he entered upon the manufacture of carpets, being one of the first representatives of this productive industry in Philadelphia. He, too, became well known as an extensive and leading manufacturer.

Dr. Judge pursued his early education in the public schools of Philadelphia, and continued his studies in the central high school, being graduated with the class of 1882. His further literary training was received in Louderbach Academy, in which he was graduated in 1885, and he also spent one term as a student in Bryant & Stratton's Business College. His professional training was obtained in Jefferson Medical College, which conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Medicine upon his graduation with the class of 1887. His first practical experience came as Intern in the Episcopal Hospital of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in which he spent one term of eighteen months. For a similar period he served as Intern in the Jewish Hospital of Philadelphia, and in 1890 entered upon the private practice of his profession in his native city. He was Assistant at the Surgical Dispensary of Jefferson Hospital for four years, and has been for twelve years Police Surgeon. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and to the Philadelphia Medical College. His fraternal relations are with the Masons, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Improved Order of Red Men, the Foresters, and the Broth-
erhood of the Union. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Judge was married January 18, 1893, to Elizabeth Bertha Argue, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and they have three children: James, Amy Elizabeth, and Gladys Bertha Judge.

**DANIELL, Anthony Wingrove, 1862-Class of 1898.**

Dr. Anthony Wingrove Daniell, son of Anthony Wingrove and Mary (Morehouse) (Vidal) Daniell, was born in Hoboken, New Jersey, July 30, 1862. He pursued his education in the grammar schools of New York city, and prepared for his profession in Jefferson Medical College. He is an alumnus of 1898, and is engaged in general practice at Philadelphia. He is surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railroad, and belongs to the International Association of Railway Surgeons. He is also a member of the Clearfield County Medical Society, the Clinton County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the Jefferson Alumni Association.

Dr. Daniell was married in 1891 to Miss Catherine McGown, and they had one son, Joseph. In 1895 Dr. Daniell married Emily Irene Albert, and they have a daughter, Dorothy Millcent.

**OVERALL, George Whitfield, 1849-Class of 1875.**

George Whitfield Overall, Physician and Surgeon, of Chicago, Illinois, was born in Murfreesboro, Tennessee, December 31, 1849, his parents being Nathaniel Sim and D. H. (Crutchfield) Overall. The family is of English origin.

His literary education was acquired in Union University of Tennessee. He began preparation for his chosen profession as a student in the University of Louisville, Kentucky, spending the scholastic year of 1873-74 there. The following year was devoted to study in Jefferson Medical College, in which he was graduated in 1875. Returning to the south, he occupied the Chair of Physiology in the Memphis Hospital Medical College from 1879 until 1886. In 1898 he moved to St. Louis, where he remained for two years, thence to Chicago, where he occupies a place in the front rank of his profession. He is the author of "Practical Electricity in Medicine and Sur-
surgery," and also of "Non-Surgical Treatment of the Diseases of the Prostate Gland and Adnexa."

Dr. Overall was married April 3, 1879, to Rowena Eakin, the class daughter of Yale’s famous ’56 class. They make their home in Chicago.

ADAMS, Quintus L., 1866-
Class of 1888.

Dr. Quintus L. Adams, a son of Jacob and Margaret (Landis) Adams, was born in Doylestown, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, February 6, 1866. He was a student in the public schools of his native town until he had completed the high school course and was graduated in 1885. In the same year he took up the study of medicine under Dr. J. H. Krause, and continued his preparation for the practice of medicine in Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1888. He has since practiced in Philadelphia, and is now located at 2335 North Thirteenth street.

He was married January 2, 1887, to Laura Shive, and they have two children, Chester and Beatrice Adams.

SHMOOKLER, Henry B., 1874-
Class of 1897.

Dr. Henry B. Shmookler, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is engaged in a general practice of medicine and surgery, is a native of Russia, born in January, 1874, a son of Elias and Hulda Shmookler, also natives of Russia.

During his early life he attended the common schools of Russia, where he acquired a thorough knowledge of the rudimentary, branches of education. After coming to the United States he entered Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1897. He was actively engaged in hospital work for five years, and with Mt. Sinai Hospital for a period of three years. His entire time and attention is now devoted to his private practice, which has steadily increased from year to year, and which is now one of the most extensive and profitable in the city. He is a Republican in his political views.

Mr. Shmookler was united in marriage to Rose Faxt. His present address is 1320 South Fifth street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

SMITH, Edward Lincoln, 1865-
Class of 1887.

Dr. Edward L. Smith, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, where he is engaged in the active practice of his profession, was born April 26, 1865, in Burlington, New Jersey, a son of Dr. Edward M. and Hannah (Cooper) Smith, the former named being a graduate of Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1842, and a son of Samuel Smith, who was a Professor in Germantown Academy from 1830 to 1840. His ancestors were of Quaker origin.

His preparation for a collegiate course was obtained in the grammar schools and in Goshen Academy, from which he was graduated in 1883. He then matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in the class of 1887, with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. For twelve years following his graduation he was associated with his father in the active prac-
tice of medicine and surgery, and since the dissolution of this connection he has conducted an office of his own at 842 North Eighth street, Philadelphia, where he has built up an extensive practice. He has been a member of the Staff of the Surgical Department of Jefferson Medical College from the year 1889. From 1895 to 1898 he served as a school director in the Thirteenth ward of Philadelphia. His political affiliations are with the Republican party.

In 1890 Dr. Smith was married to Mary Blanch Horton, and the issue of this marriage is two sons: Robert Chapman and Edward Lincoln, Jr.

WINEBRAKE, Albert Jefferson, 1874-
Class of 1899.

Dr. Albert Jefferson Winebrake, a son of Rudolph and Millicent (Edgerton) Winebrake, who were of English descent, was born in Scranton, Pennsylvania, August 25, 1874, and in his native city now practices his profession.

He attended the public schools of Scranton until twelve years of age, when he started out to earn his own living by working in the coal mines. He was thus employed for a few months, when he turned his attention to the carriage trimming business in Scranton, and in the year in which he was thus employed he saved enough money to enable him to pursue a course of study in a business college of Scranton, extending over a period of about six months. At the end of that time he met with an accident, which so injured his leg that he was unable to do any work for two years. It was during that period of enforced rest that the idea come to him to prepare for the practice of medicine. However, when he recovered, he became connected with the theatrical business in Scranton, as a representative of the Academy of Music, but in 1895 he carried out his determination to prepare for the practice of medicine and surgery by matriculating in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed a four years' course and was graduated in 1899. The institution conferred upon him the right to add the M. D. degree to his name, and after a sojourn in Montana of six months he returned to Scranton, where he entered upon the active practice of his profession, in which he still continues. He is a member of the Lackawanna Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Association, and the American Medical Association. His political support is given to the Republican party.

Dr. Winebrake has been married twice. He wedded Louise Masters on the 10th of September, 1866, and they became the parents of two children, Nathan Cleveland and Millison. He was again married, July 15, 1902, the lady of his choice being Alma Wrigley.

SHEETS, Henry William, 1846-
Class of 1869.

Dr. Henry W. Sheets, for thirty-five years a leading medical practitioner of South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, is a son of David and Mary (Markle) Sheets, and a descendant of an honorable German ancestry. He was born
in Salisbury, Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, February 18, 1846.

He acquired an excellent preparatory education in the Allentown public schools, Colgate Institute, and Willow Grove Academy, and was graduated with the degree of Doctor of Medicine from Jefferson Medical College, in the class of 1869. Immediately after his graduation he located at South Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, established an office for the active practice of his chosen profession, and, by his skill and ability in the diagnosis and treatment of diseases, has built up a practice which is second to none in that section of the State. He keeps in touch with the advanced thought along the line of his work by membership in the Northampton County Medical Society. He is a Republican in politics, and for nine consecutive years was a member of the South Bethlehem city council. Prior to his taking up the study of medicine he served as school teacher in Salisbury township, Lehigh county, for four years.

Dr. Sheets married Ella Jones, and they are the parents of one daughter, Daisy May Sheets.

SCHOLL, Benjamin Franklin, —
Class of 1886.

Dr. Benjamin Franklin Scholl, engaged in medical practice at 711 North Twenty-fifth street in Philadelphia, was born at Mount Joy, Lane county, Pennsylvania, and is a son of S. and Elizabeth (Myers) Scholl. The public school system of his native town afforded him his early educational privileges, and in 1882 he was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. In 1886 he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College. Throughout his professional career he has been located in Philadelphia, and is deeply interested in the welfare of his city. He served as school director from the Thirteenth ward in 1890, and he gives his political support to the Republican party.

He was married January 16, 1884, to Lizzie B. Arndt, and their children are Harry and Florence Scholl.

METHENY, David Gregg, 1873-
Class of 1896.

Dr. David G. Metheny, residing at 2131 Spruce street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born in Pittsburg, same State, February 22, 1873, a son of David Metheny, B. A., M. A., M. D., and his wife, Emeline (Gregg) Metheny.

He prepared for college at the Wooster (Ohio) Preparatory School, of which he was a student from 1889 to 1891. He entered the University of Michigan in the latter year, remaining until 1893, when he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, graduating therefrom in 1896. He pursued a postgraduate course in the cities of Paris, London and Edinburgh, having been a licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons and the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh; and a licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow. During his career he has held the following hospital appointments: Assistant in the Surgical Clinic, Jefferson Hospital; Assistant Demonstrator of Surgery, Jefferson Medical College; Demonstrator of Syndesmology, Jefferson Medical Col-
OFFICERS AND ALUMNI

lege; and Assistant Surgeon, Philadelphia Hospital. He is a member of Nu Sigma Nu (medical fraternity) of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the American Medical Association.

On December 26, 1900, Dr. Metheny was married to Ida Lee Patterson.

DICKSON, James Wilson, 1852-Class of 1875.

Dr. James Wilson Dickson, engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, was born August 10, 1852, in Allegheny county, a son of Stephen and Anna (Porter) Dickson. His paternal grandfather, John Dickson, was a native of Maryland, and became a resident of Allegheny county, Pennsylvania, in 1839. Stephen Dickson became a farmer, and also a contractor and builder, following his dual pursuit at Sewickley, Pennsylvania. He married Anna Porter, who was a native of Scotland, living near Edinburgh. About 1840 she came to America and spent five years in New York city, whence she removed to Allegheny City, Pennsylvania, about 1845.

James Wilson Dickson pursued his education in the public schools of Sewickley, Pennsylvania, and in Washington and Jefferson Academy at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania. He entered Jefferson College in 1873, and was graduated in 1875. In the meantime, however, he had had some practical experience in the business world, having in 1870 become a clerk in a drug store, where he was employed for eighteen months. He began preparation for the medical profession as a student under the direction of his uncle, and thus read for eighteen months prior to matriculating in Jefferson Medical College. Since his graduation he has practiced continuously in Allegheny City. Dr. Dickson belongs to the Allegheny (Pennsylvania) Medical Association and the Allegheny County Medical Society. He is active and influential in public affairs for the benefit of the city, and is now serving as city dermatologist, and also in the city council. His political support is given to the Republican party. In June, 1896, he married Sarah Callahan.

KEAGGY, John B., 1850-Class of 1875.

Dr. John B. Keaggy, of Allegheny, Pennsylvania, was born in Indiana county, Pennsylvania, May 2, 1850, the youngest son of John and Mary A. (Lomason) Keaggy. His father, when but ten years of age, started from Switzerland for America with his parents, both of whom, however, died on shipboard. He then spent his boyhood days in New York, and afterward went to Pennsylvania with the captain of the vessel in which he had crossed the Atlantic. Subsequently he engaged in boating, and was the commander of a canal boat plying between Baltimore, Maryland, and Columbia, Johnstown and Pittsburg. At that period canal navigation was an important avenue of travel, and Mr. Keaggy continued in the business until a few years prior to his death, which occurred April 2, 1850. He was married May 25, 1835, to Mary A. Lomason, a sister of Dr. Henry G. Lomason.

Their son, Dr. John B. Keaggy, at-
tended the public schools in his early boyhood, and began earning his living by working on a farm in Indiana county, Pennsylvania, with his uncle, J. Lomason. Later he was employed on the Pennsylvania Railroad, and in 1871 took up the study of medicine under his uncle, Dr. Henry G. Lomason. In 1873 he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated in 1875. Two years later he located in Allegheny, Pennsylvania, entering upon what has proven a most successful career there. Through the practice of his profession he has accumulated an independent fortune. Dr. Keaggy is a member of Milnor Lodge, No. 287, F. and A. M.; Allegheny Chapter, No. 35, R. A. M.; and Allegheny Commandery, No. 35, K. T. His political support is given to the Democracy.

He was married in 1884 to Carrie Grim, a daughter of Joseph L. Grim, of Armstrong county, and they reside on Riverside avenue, in Allegheny, Pennsylvania.

DONNAN, Edmund Arthur, 1855-
Class of 1880.

Dr. Edmund Arthur Donnan, physician and surgeon, of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, was born February 22, 1855, at Hickory, Washington county, Pennsylvania, a son of John W. and Matilda (King) Donnan.

He was first a pupil in the district schools of his native State, afterward attended the public schools of Hickory, Pennsylvania, and in Washington and Jefferson College pursued a scientific course, and was graduated with the degree of Master of Arts with the class of 1876. He began the study of medicine under the direction of his uncle, Dr. Donnan, of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, and is a graduate of Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1880. After serving as Resident Physician at the West Pennsylvania Hospital in Pittsburg, he came to Newcastle, where he has since engaged in the general practice of his profession. He is now Surgeon-in-Charge of the Surgical Staff of the Chenango Valley Hospital, and is surgeon for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad, the Carnegie Steel Company, and the American Steel and Wire Company. He is serving as examiner for the Equitable, the New York, the New York Mutual, the Connecticut Mutual, Prudential, the Pennsylvania Mutual of Philadelphia, and the Washington Life Insurance Companies of New York, also the Traveler's Accident Insurance Company, and the Union Central Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio. He belongs to both the Lawrence County and the Pennsylvania State Medical Societies.

Dr. Donnan has been married twice. In 1885 he wedded Nettie Barker, who was a daughter of Dr. Barker, of Newcastle, Pennsylvania, and died in 1892, leaving a daughter Helen. His second wife bore the maiden name of Ada Barker.

DONALDSON, Louis De Haven,—
Class of 1899.

Dr. Louis De Haven Donaldson, of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, belongs to a family that a century ago was established in America by ancestors who
came from Edinburgh, Scotland. His father, Joseph Brown Donaldson, is a druggist of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, who married Maria Margaret Adams, who was of English descent, representing one of the early colonial families. Her father, James Monroe Adams, was a merchant of Venice, Washington county, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Donaldson pursued his education in the public schools until he had completed the high school course at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, and then entered Jefferson Academy at that place. He spent one year as a student in Washington and Jefferson College at Washington, Pennsylvania, and in 1895 entered upon preparation for the practice of medicine and surgery in Jefferson Medical College, where he spent four years, and was graduated in 1899. Two years later he opened his office in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania, where he is now in active general practice. He is examiner for the Prudential Insurance Company, and is president of the Board of Health of South Canonsburg, and belongs to the Washington County (Pennsylvania) Medical Society.

Dr. Donaldson was married January 5, 1899, to Olive Margaret Alexander, and they have three children, Joseph Alexander, Margaret, and Louis De-Haven Donaldson.

CASSELBERRY, Harry Brundage, 1863-
Class of 1886.

Dr. Harry Brundage Casselberry, a specialist in the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, at Hazleton, Pennsylvania, is of German ancestry, although the family has been represented in Pennsylvania for more than a century. His grandfather, Richard Casselberry, lived in Pottstown, Pennsylvania, where he followed the tanner’s trade, and died about 1840. Dr. Jesse Robert Casselberry, the father, was a graduate of Jefferson Medical College of the class of 1856. He practiced his profession in Conyngham, Pennsylvania, for twenty years, and then removed to Hazleton, where he continued in active practice until his labors were ended by death in 1892. He established an office at No. 350 West Broad street, in Hazleton, and from that office during the lifetime of J. R. Casselberry and down to the present thirty-two students have been sent to Jefferson Medical College. Dr. Jesse Casselberry married Amanda Brundage.

Dr. Harry B. Casselberry was born in Conyngham, Pennsylvania, December 19, 1863, and was a student in the public schools of Hazleton, after which he entered Williston Seminary, at Easthampton, Massachusetts. His collegiate training along the more specifically literary lines was received in Lafayette College at Easton, Pennsylvania, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1885. He studied medicine for a year with his father, and after this preliminary reading was enrolled as a student in Jefferson Medical College, of which he is a graduate of the class of 1886. He then entered the Philadelphia Polyclinic, in which he pursued a six months’ course on diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, and acted as assistant at the Wills Eye Hospital under Dr. P. D. Kiser. He
next went to Berlin, Germany, and studied under Professor Schweigger. He continued his investigation of European methods of practice in London, England, and was a student in the Eye Department of St. Mary's College Hospital, under the distinguished specialists, Professors Julei and Critchett. During that time he also pursued a course of study in the Golden Square Throat Hospital of London, England, under Sir Morell Mackenzie. Thus fortified for practice by broad, comprehensive and accurate knowledge concerning the latest ideas and discoveries, as well as the methods of practice, known to the leading representatives of the profession in the old world, Dr. Casselberry returned to Hazleton, Pennsylvania, opened his office, and has since been engaged in general practice, and at the same time has made a specialty of the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, in which he has been very successful. He has also been prominent in community affairs, and is accounted one of the leading and influential residents of his city. When Hazleton was made a city in 1882 he was elected a member of its select council, and served as president of that body for eight years, during which time his business-like, practical and yet progressive administration proved of marked value in promoting the best interests and substantial development of the new city. He belongs to the Middle Coal Field Medical Society, and is one of the vice-presidents of the Alumni Society of Jefferson Medical College. In politics he is a Republican, and fraternally he is connected with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and the Patriotic Order of Sons of America.

Dr. Casselberry married Miss Marie Johns, a daughter of George Johns, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania, June 29, 1898.

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**BAKER, William McClain, 1863-Class of 1888.**

Dr. William McClain Baker, of Lewistown, Pennsylvania, is of German descent, his ancestral history in America dating back to the latter half of the eighteenth century, when the family was established in Lehigh county, Pennsylvania. Walter Scott Baker, the grandfather, followed farming in that county. Walter Baker, the father, was a soldier in the Civil war, being mustered in September 7, 1864, as a member of Company I, One Hundred and Eighty-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, with which he was connected until June 2, 1865. He married Salome McClain, and to them on June 24, 1863, in Bannerville, Snyder county, Pennsylvania, was born a son, William McClain Baker.

Dr. Baker began his education in the public schools of Decatur township, Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, and his collegiate work was done in Northwestern University at Ada, Ohio. He was for three years connected with the profession of teaching in Mifflin county, Pennsylvania, after which he pursued a course of lectures at the Medical College of Ohio in Cincinnati. In 1887 he entered the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia and was graduated the following year, receiving the Doctor of Medicine degree. He began practice at Beaver-town, Snyder county, Pennsylvania,
where he continued until October 15, 1895, since which time he has been located in Lewistown. He belongs to the Fraternal Order of Eagles, and politically is a Republican.

He was married September 1, 1885, to Mollie W. Ingram, a daughter of A. W. Ingram, of Decatur township, Mifflin county, Pennsylvania. Their children are Lloyd Reber, Merle Walter, Russell Ingram, and Rex McClain.

MARSHALL, David Samuel, 1855- Class of 1876.

David Samuel Marshall, a direct descendant of Chief Justice John Marshall, of the United States Supreme Court, was born at Wormelsdorf, Berks county, Pennsylvania, September 19, 1855, his parents being Peter and Mary (Fisher) Marshall.

He attended the public schools and Wormelsdorf Academy in his native city, and pursued a four years' course, including Latin, Greek and German, in the Palatinate College at Myerstown, Pennsylvania. He studied medicine with Drs. James and Louis Livingood, of Wormelsdorf, for about six months, and in 1873 matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, completing his course by graduation with the class of 1876. He opened an office in his native city, becoming the successor of Dr. Daniel D. B. Beaver, in Reading, Pennsylvania. After two and a half years he removed to Ashland, Pennsylvania, where, since May, 1879, he has been continuously engaged in practice. He was assistant at the Lying-in Charity Hospital of Philadelphia during the last year spent in college, and thus received practical as well as theoretical training as a preparation for the private practice of his profession. He has been examining surgeon for various insurance companies, including the New York Life, the Equitable, the Pennsylvania Mutual, the Germania, and the New England Life Insurance Companies. He belongs to the Schuylkill County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. He has been active and influential in community affairs, yet the positions he has held have largely been in the line of his profession. He was physician to the Board of Health of Ashland; was school commissioner for three terms, from 1886 until 1895; and county coroner for two terms, acting in the latter capacity from 1891 until 1893. To these offices he was elected on the Democratic ticket.

In May, 1887, occurred the marriage of Dr. Marshall and Miss Mary A. Sell, a daughter of John H. Sell, a merchant of Wormelsdorf, Pennsylvania. They have three children: Harry Sell, John Frank, and Louis Sell Marshall.

LOCK, John Hermann, 1858- Class of 1883.

Dr. John Hermann Lock, an active representative of the medical fraternity of Philadelphia since 1883, was born in that city January 23, 1858, his parents being Charles and Catherine (Weber) Lock.

He began his education as a pupil in the public schools, and continued his studies in Lauderbach Academy, in which he was graduated with the class
of 1875. Soon afterward he entered upon the study of law, but not finding it congenial he turned his attention to the drug business, and completed a course in the College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduated Pharmacist being conferred upon him in 1878. He established a drug store in Philadelphia in 1881, and in the previous year he matriculated in Jefferson Medical College, where he completed the regular three years' course, and was graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1883. The same year he opened his office in Philadelphia, where he has since continued in active practice. He belongs to the Philadelphia Medical Club, of which he was at one time treasurer. He is a Republican in his political views and affiliations.

He married Sophia Hildebrand, of Philadelphia, in September, 1882, and her death occurred in 1892. There were two children of that marriage: Ernestine Catherine and Ruth Louie. September 21, 1895, Dr. Lock was again married, his second union being with Mrs. Ida May Spilberger, of Philadelphia.

SWISHER, David F., 1867-
Class of 1892.

Doctor David F. Swisher was born at Millville, Columbia county, Pennsylvania, in 1867. His family is of Swiss and English origin, and came to this country in the latter part of the seventeenth century, and settled in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The branch from which he is descended left Phila-

O'DONNELL, Hugh Boyle, 1868-
Class of 1903.

Dr. Hugh Boyle O'Donnell, numbered among the alumni of Jefferson Medical College, now practicing in Philadelphia, was born in Ireland, in 1868, and is a representative of one of the old families of that country. His parents were John and Ellen O'Donnell.

His literary education was acquired in the national school and seminary of
Delphia and settled in Columbia county, Pennsylvania, in 1750. His father, Jacob A. Swisher, married Elizabeth Falls. Five boys were born to them. On the maternal side, he is English, Irish, and Scotch.

Dr. Swisher was educated in the public schools in Williamsport, Pennsylvania. He entered the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and graduated in 1888, and graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1892. He married Elizabeth Verlenden Dougherty, of Darby, Pennsylvania, where he is now engaged in general practice.

VAN HORN, Leon, —
Class of 1896.

Dr. Leon Van Horn, of Philadelphia, is a native of Churchville, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, and is of Holland-Dutch descent. His parents were William Ervin and Jane P. (Van Artsdalen) Van Horn.

His public school course was supplemented by study in Pierce's Business College, and later he prepared for the practice of medicine and surgery as a student in Jefferson Medical College, in which he completed the full course, and was graduated with the class of 1896. His theoretical knowledge was put to the practical test by his service as a member of the Jefferson Medical Staff, and of the Staff of Charity Hospital, at Eighteenth and Vine streets in Philadelphia. He was also connected with the Women's and Children's Clinic. He is now engaged in the private practice of medicine at No. 1427 North Seventeenth street. He belongs to the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and to the Associated Physicians and Surgeons. He married Mrs. Eva W. Taylor, and they have one son, J. Orville Van Horn.

CAIRNS, Andrew Archibald, 1864—
Class of 1887.

Dr. Andrew Archibald Cairns, since 1895 a member of the staff of the Episcopal Hospital at Philadelphia, and now (1904) Chief of the Medical Dispensary, was born in Philadelphia, June 22, 1864, and in the paternal line is of Scotch descent. His father, Archibald Cairns, was born in Scotland, and came to Philadelphia, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits. He married Eleanor Sarah Cox, a representative of one of the old Quaker families of eastern Pennsylvania.

Dr. Cairns as a student in the public schools mastered the elementary branches of learning, and continued his literary education in the Central High School of Philadelphia, in which he was graduated with the class of 1882. In the same year he entered business life as a merchant, in partnership with Robert Shoemaker, in the establishment and conduct of a drug store, continuing therein for a year. He then entered upon a full year's course of study in Jefferson Medical College under Samuel W. Gross, at that time Professor of Surgery, and was graduated with the Doctor of Medicine degree in 1887. He acted as substitute for a time at Jefferson Hospital, but discontinued his services there on account of ill health. In 1888 he accepted an appointment from the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company as one of the relief physi-
cians, and continued with that corporation in that capacity for seven years. In 1895 he entered upon the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia, and has since maintained his office here, attending to the duties of a large and growing practice. He was appointed a member of the dispensary staff of the Samaritan Hospital of Philadelphia, and since 1895 has been a member of the staff of the Episcopal Hospital, and is now Chief of the Dispensary. He is also Chief Medical Inspector of the city of Philadelphia, and in 1900 became connected with that department as Assistant Medical Inspector. He belongs to the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. He is a Knight Templar Mason, and also a member of the Mystic Shrine. In his political views he is an earnest and stalwart Republican, and in 1902 was elected a member of the State Legislature of Pennsylvania for a term of two years.

He was married June 14, 1891, to Anna M. Christman, of Philadelphia.

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BINGHAM, John Ernest, 1846-
Class of 1873.

John Ernest Bingham, proprietor and manager of the Blue Mountain Sanatorium at Gibbon, Oregon, for the treatment and cure of tuberculosis, and a general medical practitioner at Walla Walla, Washington, was born in Williamsburg, Pennsylvania, November 10, 1846, his parents being Hugh Mason and Rebecca A. (Wingard) Bingham. He comes of Scotch-English ancestry, and the origin of the family in America dates back to 1750. The great-grandfather served under Washington in the war of the Revolution, his grandfather was a patriot of the war of 1812 and his brother was a soldier of the Civil war. Hon. John A. Bingham, late minister to Japan, was a brother of Hugh Mason Bingham and godfather to Dr. Bingham.

Having pursued his early education in the public schools Dr. Bingham attended a high school in Pennsylvania and also Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport, Pennsylvania. He completed a course in Jefferson Medical College with the class of 1873, and in 1880 he pursued special courses of study in the College of Physicians & Surgeons in New York City. He was also for one year a student in the University of Vienna and thus profited by instruction by some of the most noted medical and surgical scientists of the old world.

Dr. Bingham, associated with Dr. T. T. Minor, had charge of the United States Marine Hospital at Port Townsend, Washington, in 1873-4. In September of the latter year he located at Walla Walla, Washington, where he has since made his home. He has been surgeon of the Oregon Railway Company for the past twenty years, and is now proprietor and manager of the Blue Mountain Sanatorium at Gibbon, Oregon, for the treatment and cure of tuberculosis.

Dr. Bingham has for about seven years altogether been acting assistant surgeon in the United States Army, serving during the Nez Perces war, the Bannock war and the Spanish-American war. He is a Republican, usually casting his ballot for the men
and measures of the party. Fraternally he is connected with Blue Mountain Lodge, F. & A. M., and with the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

Dr. Bingham has been married twice. In May, 1876, he wedded Rose M. Ailey, who died in 1889. On the 21st of December, 1896, he wedded Emma Lewis, of Portland, Oregon, and they have one child, Mason Lewis Bingham.

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SCOTT, George Henry, 1829-1898.
Class of 1857.

George Henry Scott, who has now largely retired from the active practice of medicine and is engaged in the raising of oranges near Redlands, California, was born in Annan, Scotland, November 16, 1829. He is of Scotch parentage and ancestry, a son of George Thomas and Sarah Rebecca (Bell) Scott.

Dr. Scott spent a period of two years in the Illinois Wesleyan University and in 1855 became a student in Jefferson Medical College, where he spent the succeeding two years, winning the degree of Doctor of Medicine upon his graduation from that institution with the class of 1857. He also read medicine with a preceptor, Eli K. Crothers, M. D., of Bloomington, Illinois, and he began practice under Dr. Crothers in 1856. From 1857 until 1867 he continued in the general practice of medicine in Kewanee, Illinois, and for one year he also taught in the public schools of Hudson, that state. Becoming a resident of Owego, New York, in 1867, he there remained until 1872, when he removed to Sedalia, Missouri, where he continued successfully in the active practice of medicine until 1898. In that year he came to California and has since practiced occasionally at Redlands, but does not desire to build up a business in this line, for he is now engaged in connection with his son in the raising of oranges on their beautiful ranch in the suburbs of Redlands. He is, however,
medical journals of the country, and after removing to the Pacific coast he had the honor of being chosen the president of Redlands Medical Association of California, in 1900.

Dr. Scott is a member of the Masonic fraternity and his political allegiance is given to the Republican party. In 1858 Dr. Scott married Miss Jennie Ruth Watson, of Newark Valley, New York. They have two children. The daughter, Minnie Bell, is the wife of Samuel Keyser Bullard, superintendent of telegraphs for the Kansas & Texas Railroad Company. The son, Harmon Richards Scott, is engaged in the banking business in Redlands and is also associated with his father in the raising of oranges.

WETHERBEE, Joseph Robbins, 1871-
Class of 1871-

Joseph Robbins Wetherbee, physician and surgeon of Portland, Oregon, was born in Manchester, Vermont, November 26, 1871, and is a son of John F. and Florence A. (Dean) Wetherbee. He is a representative of an old, well-known and prominent New England family that was established in the Massachusetts colony in 1675.

Dr. Wetherbee pursued his early education in the public schools of his native state and in Burr & Burton's Seminary, at Manchester, Vermont, and later he pursued summer courses of study in Harvard University. He entered upon his business career in the capacity of a salesman in a hardware store and was thus employed for three years, but it was his ambition to enter professional life, and he embraced every opportunity that enabled him to make progress toward the goal of his desires. He was general secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association and physical director for two years, and in 1892 became physical director and teacher of hygiene in the University of Oregon, where he remained until 1896. His professional training was received in Jefferson Medical College, and he was the under-graduate intern in the Good Samaritan Hospital, at Portland, Oregon, in 1898. He served as surgeon to the Republic Iron & Steel Company, at Birmingham, Alabama, from 1900 until 1902, and since the latter year has been engaged in the general practice of medicine and surgery in Portland, Oregon. He belongs to the City and County Medical Society of Portland, Oregon, to the Oregon State Medical Society and was a member of the Jefferson County Medical Society of Alabama from 1900 until 1902.

On the 7th of September, 1899, Dr. Wetherbee married Miss Margaret L. McClurg, and after two years spent in the south they located in Portland, where they have since made their home.

TRYON, Lewis R., 1870-
Class of 1893.

Dr. Lewis R. Tryon, of Conshohocken, Pennsylvania, is a son of Percival J. Tryon, who was a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1857, and Sophia (Seyfert) Tryon, and his birth occurred in Hamburg, Berks county, Pennsylvania, November 22, 1870. On both the paternal and maternal sides his ancestors were
of French origin, and dating back for several generations the male members of the family were medical practitioners. Dr. Michel Drejon (the original form of the family name), great-great-grandfather of Dr. Lewis R. Tryon, was a teacher in a Medical Faculty.

Lewis R. Tryon obtained an excellent literary education in the public schools of Hamburg, and at the State Normal School, Chester, Pennsylvania. His collegiate course was pursued at Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1893 with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The year following his graduation he served as assistant to Dr. Luther M. Halsey, of Williamstown, New Jersey, and for four months was Resident Physician of the Charity Hospital, Norristown, Pennsylvania. Since 1896 he has devoted his entire time and attention to a general practice at Conshohocken, Montgomery county, Pennsylvania. He holds membership in the Montgomery County Medical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Medical Society. His political views coincide with those advocated by the Republican party. Dr. Tryon is unmarried.

ARNOLD, Jesse O., 1868-
Class of 1896.

Dr. Jesse Oglevee Arnold, of Philadelphia, was born December 23, 1868, in Fayette county, Pennsylvania, his parents being John and Mary (Oglevee) Arnold.

He began his education in the district schools of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, and later attended the State Normal School at California, Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1890 with the degree of Mechanical Engineer. He was engaged in teaching in both the district and town schools of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, for six years. He spent two terms in the Mount Union College at Alliance, Ohio, and in 1896 was graduated in Jefferson Medical College with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. Immediately after his graduation he became Interne in the Jefferson Hospital, where he remained for a year and two months. Since that time he has practiced continuously in Philadelphia. He was assistant for one year, in the Surgical Department, under Dr. Joseph Hearn. Since 1898 he has been assistant in the Out-Door Patient Department in the new Jefferson Hospital. He belongs to the American Medical Association and the Philadelphia County Medical Society.

He was married October 14, 1897, to Olive Belle Dunn, of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, and they have one child, Mary Evelyn.