

Supplementary 1 – Interviewee’s characteristics

| Participant | Organization | District | Role |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Regional health department | North periphery | PH Physician |
| 2 | (Ministry of Health (MOH) | Center | PH Physician |
| 3 | Hospital | North periphery | PH Physician |
| 4 | Research unit | Center | PH Nurse |
| 5 | MoH | Center | PH Nurse |
| 6 | Regional health department | South Periphery | PH Nurse |
| 7 | Headquarters unit | Center | PH Nurse |
| 8 | Regional health department | North periphery | PH Physician |
| 9 | Regional health department | Center | PH Physician |
| 10 | Hospital | Center | Health Promotion professional |
| 11 | Israel Center for Disease Control (ICDC), MoH | Center | PH Physician |
| 12 | Regional health department | Center | PH and Health Management Physician |
| 13 | MoH | Center | Environmental inspector |
| 14 | MoH | Center | PH Physician |
| 15 | Regional health department | North periphery | PH Physician |
| 16 | Research Institute | Center | PH Physician |
| 17 | Health Fund | Center | Health Promotion professional |
| 18 | Headquarters unit, University | North periphery | Health Promotion professional |
| 19 | Regional health department | Center | PH Physician |
| 20 | Headquarters unit | Center | PH Physician |
| 21 | Regional health department | North periphery | PH and Health Management Physician |
| 22 | Research Institute | Center | PH Physician |

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| 23 | Headquarters unit | Center | PH Physician, Health Promotion professional |
| 24 | Israel Center for Disease Control (ICDC), MoH | Center | PH Physician |
| 25 | Israeli Force Defense | Center | PH Physician |
| 26 | MoH | Center | PH and Health Management Physician |
| 27 | MoH | Center | PH Physician |
| 28 | MoH | Center | PH Physician |
| 29 | Regional health department | Center | Environmental and food inspector |
| 30 | Hospital | South Periphery | Physician, Health Management |
| 31 | Headquarters unit | Center | PH Physician |