

5-17-1991

1991 Commencement for College of Allied Health Sciences

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167TH
COMMENCEMENT



College of Allied Health Sciences
of
Thomas Jefferson University
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
1824-1991

Friday, May Seventeenth
Nineteen Hundred and Ninety-one
Half Past Ten O'clock

The Academy of Music

PROCESSIONAL TRUMPET VOLUNTARY John Stanley
THE JEFFERSON PROCESSIONAL Burle Marx

OPENING PROCLAMATION JAMES W. STRATTON, *Chairman*
Board of Trustees
THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

THE NATIONAL ANTHEM

INVOCATION THE REVEREND EDWARD C. BRADLEY, S.J.
THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

CONVOCATION
Opening Remarks PAUL C. BRUCKER, *President*
THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

CONFERRING OF DEGREES IN COURSE PRESIDENT BRUCKER

Bachelor of Science and
Post-Baccalaureate Certificate
Presented by LAWRENCE ABRAMS, *Dean*

Associate in Arts
Presented by DEAN ABRAMS

ACHIEVEMENT AWARD FOR STUDENT LIFE
Presented by DEAN ABRAMS

CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREE PRESIDENT BRUCKER

LUCILLE ANN JOEL, *Doctor of Humane Letters*
Presented by PAMELA G. WATSON
Professor of Nursing and
Chairman of the Department

BENEDICTION REVEREND BRADLEY

RECESSIONAL POMP AND CIRCUMSTANCE Elgar

TEMPLE C. PAINTER, *Organist*

Grand Marshal
LINDA G. KRAEMER

Faculty Marshals
ELIZABETH J. FORBES ALBERT D. HERBERT, JR. ELLEN KOLODNER
NANCY COUNCIL MAGUIRE RUTH E. LEVINE WILLIAM THYGESON

Student Marshals
KATHLEEN ALTER KATHY I. HERSHEY

The audience is requested to remain seated during the Academic Procession and Recession.

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCES (LABORATORY SCIENCES)

Medical Technology

*MICKEY MEE KYUNG BAIK Philadelphia, PA
 CAROLANN BASS Levittown, PA
 (Degree Conferred August 31, 1990)
 SHEUNG CHEUNG Wilkes-Barre, PA
 *REBECCA LYNN DEVINE Havertown, PA
 KEVIN GILES Philadelphia, PA
 CARLTON ALEXANDER HINDS Philadelphia, PA
 MICHELLE LYNNETTE JONES Philadelphia, PA
 MIAE KIM Philadelphia, PA
 DOLORES ANN MACCARIO Folsom, PA
 ANITA PILLAI Philadelphia, PA
 PATRICIA ANN SMYTH Hockessin, DE
 ANN XUYEN THI TRAN Abington, PA

Cytotechnology

RUPAL SURESH AMIN Gujarat, India
 ARTHUR L. GOLDENBERG Southampton, PA
 IRENE N. GORDON Philadelphia, PA
 MICHELE L. KIRK Oley, PA
 *EILEEN A. LAFFERTY Mt. Laurel, NJ
 MAUREEN ANN McDEVITT Folsom, PA
 LINDA CHRISTINE MILLAR Toms River, NJ
 ANNEMARIE PONDO Williamstown, NJ
 SANDRA J. SABAN McKees Rocks, PA
 DEBRA JEAN TEIXEIRA Milton, PA
 MARK C. TOROWUS Pitman, NJ

**In addition to being Candidates for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Laboratory Sciences, these individuals are Candidates for the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Cytogenetic Technology.*

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (NURSING)

JENNIFER LOU ANTO West Newton, PA
 JAMES DAVID ARMSTRONG Levittown, PA
 WAYNE BAUMGAERTEL Philadelphia, PA
 CHRISTINE M. BEDDIS Philadelphia, PA
 KELLY M. BENNETT-ALF Drexel Hill, PA
 ARTHUR ROY BERKOWITZ Philadelphia, PA
 MICHELLE MARIE BISHOP Levittown, PA
 LYNNE J. BRECKER Drexel Hill, PA
 MARY ANN BROWN Mifflintown, PA
 ANN M. BULL Spring City, PA
 (Degree Conferred August 31, 1990)
 MARIE GLADYS BUTLER Philadelphia, PA
 NATALIE A. CACKOWSKI Pine Hill, NJ
 RONNA L. CANTOR Philadelphia, PA
 ELVIRA PATRICIA CARAFA Philadelphia, PA
 MICHELE ANNE CARDINAL Philadelphia, PA
 DEBORAH A. CARL Coopersburg, PA
 JACQUELINE LEA CARTER-SMITH Philadelphia, PA
 KRISTIN DEBORAH CASSADY Tucson, AZ
 GERALDINE C. CATHERMAN Philadelphia, PA
 JEFF A. CHASE Benton, AR
 ROBIN ABBE CHEIKEN Havertown, PA
 MELISSA M. CHRISTIAN Philadelphia, PA
 RHEA A. COOPER Gloucester City, NJ
 PATRICIA M. COYLE Haddon Heights, NJ
 JENNIFER MARIE CURRY Philadelphia, PA
 TERESA ANN DARBY Parkland, PA
 ANDREA JEANMARIE DEAN Haddon Township, NJ
 CLAUDETTE NICOLE DeCARBO Philadelphia, PA
 JEFFREY B. DeFREHN Philadelphia, PA
 ANNE DEGORSKI Bensalem, PA

LORRAINE S. DILDINE Collegeville, PA
 (Degree Conferred August 31, 1990)
 LORRAINE M. DiPIETRO Philadelphia, PA
 MARY D. DISARDINA Philadelphia, PA
 LORRAINE M. DONATELLI Marlton, NJ
 TERESA EASTLACK Magnolia, NJ
 LISA ANN EDELMON Philadelphia, PA
 ALONA A. EDWARDS Philadelphia, PA
 THERESA ANN C. EISER Philadelphia, PA
 DONNA SUZANNA EIVICH Pomona, NJ
 MARY ELIZABETH ELMER Philadelphia, PA
 MARY ELIZABETH ERFLE West Chester, PA
 ELQUIS THERESA ESQUILIN Philadelphia, PA
 KAREN ANN EVANGELISTA Philadelphia, PA
 MARIA R. FAILLACE Philadelphia, PA
 MAUREEN PATRICIA FARRELLY Springfield, PA
 MICHELE HELEN FELTE Ocean City, NJ
 KIMBERLE DANIELLE FEREBEE Philadelphia, PA
 ROBERT M. FRASHER JR. Wilmington, DE
 KAREN GUDRUN FRITZINGER Haddonfield, NJ
 LISA MARIE GAROFALO Philadelphia, PA
 KATHLEEN MARIE GARRITY Cherry Hill, NJ
 ELINOR GAYLE GERACE Cherry Hill, NJ
 JACQUELINE GIZARA-REED Cherry Hill, NJ
 MESHHELL KRISTINE GLASGOW Woodbury, NJ
 MARGARET GLENN Philadelphia, PA
 (Degree Conferred August 31, 1990)
 SHERRAY DESIREE GOULD Philadelphia, PA
 JUNE R. GRAY Robbinsville, NJ
 SUSAN A. GROLLER Whitehall, PA
 KRISTEN MICHELLE HALL Yardley, PA

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (NURSING) (Continued)

ROGER W. HANSROTE Johnstown, PA
 JOLIE LYNNE HARKNESS Dryden, NY
 VALERIE T. HASAN Philadelphia, PA
 KAREN LYNN HELLMAN Sewell, NJ
 KIMBERLY ANN HENNESSEY Deptford, NJ
 CRISTL EVETTE HIGHTOWER Philadelphia, PA
 LISA ANN HOLLAND Rockledge, PA
 SUSAN CATHERINE HOYT Philadelphia, PA
 IRENE WATTS HUNTER Philadelphia, PA
 ELIZABETH IEZZI Collingswood, NJ
 RUTH H. IULIANO Washington Township, NJ
 JOHN HOWARD JEFFERIES IV Collingswood, NJ
 SARAH ELIZABETH KELLY Philadelphia, PA
 STEPHANIE MICHELLE KNIGHT Philadelphia, PA
 BASIL ANTHONY KOS Berlin, NJ
 MARGARET ANN LACY Marlton, NJ
 ABBIE A. LAMPE North Wales, PA
 MILAGROS MYLAH LAWSIN Holland, PA
 GRACE DOROTHY LAYNE Philadelphia, PA
 JUDITH ANN LOGAN Philadelphia, PA
 ANTOINETTE LUONGO Rockledge, PA
 ANASTASIA T. LYRAS Drexel Hill, PA
 LISA G. MADDEN Somerdale, PA
 EILEEN McCABE MALLOY Narberth, PA
 CLAIRE AGNES MANSFIELD Philadelphia, PA
 SHARON THOMAS MARLOW Philadelphia, PA
 JAMES CYRIL MATEJIK Mechanicsville, PA
 HOWARD ALBERT MATTINGLY Williamstown, NJ
 SUSAN PATRICIA McANALLY Philadelphia, PA
 JOSEPH FRANCIS McBRIDE Philadelphia, PA
 JOY D. McFARLANE Spring City, PA
 JoANN D. McKENZIE Sicklerville, NJ
 MAUREEN CATHERINE McKEON Ridley Park, PA
 TAMMY LYNN MEHIGAN Mount Laurel, NJ
 LISA Jo MENTZER Chambersburg, PA
 (Degree Conferred December 31, 1990)
 NICOLE MARIA MEOLA Maple Shade, NJ
 PATRICIA J. MORTON Jeffersonville, PA
 JOYCE ELAINE MUNIZ Harrisburg, PA
 ROBIN P. MUZA Chicago, IL
 SONIA ROSE MYERS Pennsauken, NJ

LANANH NGUYEN Philadelphia, PA
 MARYANN NOVAK Philadelphia, PA
 LORETTA A. NUNNO Philadelphia, PA
 DEBORA A. PAPPAS Radnor, PA
 YVONNE ROSE PATTERSON Philadelphia, PA
 LINDA ANNE PODELL Philadelphia, PA
 SHEILA CHRISTINA QUINN Upper Darby, PA
 MAUREEN BERNADETTE REAVEY Drexel Hill, PA
 LORI LOUISE REIMER Williamstown, NJ
 MARGARET ANN RINKER-KOEN Sewell, NJ
 DARLENE M. ROSENDALE Langhorne, PA
 MEGAN MARY RUSNAK Washington Crossing, PA
 JACQUELINE ANNE SALVIA Levittown, PA
 JUDITH ANN SCHAMBACH Shiremanstown, PA
 NANCY A. SCHOELLKOPFF Mt. Laurel, NJ
 CHRYSTINE MARIE SELGRADE Edgemont, PA
 ROSEMARY J. SHULMAN Maple Glen, PA
 ADRIENNE SIMMONS Philadelphia, PA
 DIANA LYNN SMITH Philadelphia, PA
 DIANE MARIE SOLOMON Philadelphia, PA
 EILEEN B. STAFFORD Pine Hill, NJ
 ELLEN MILLER STANBACH Cinnaminson, NJ
 MARY ELIZABETH ANNE STEHR Philadelphia, PA
 JEANNE M. STINSON Philadelphia, PA
 KIMBERLY ANNE STUMP-SUTLIFF Leesport, PA
 KRISTEN MARIE SUKOVICH Hightstown, NJ
 BARBARA JANE TAYLOR Maple Shade, NJ
 ANN ELIZABETH TSIGAS Newtown Square, PA
 TRACI ANN TULLOS-TRZUSKOWSKI Blackwood, NJ
 ANNE MICHELE VACCARO Sea Bright, NJ
 NANCY ANN WALL Spring Mills, PA
 LINDA MAE WARREN Erial, NJ
 RENEE SUZANNE WEAVER Manheim, PA
 ELI JONAH WEISSMAN Philadelphia, PA
 SANDRA L. WETHERBEE Rockledge, PA
 JANETTE LOUISE WHEELER Pennsauken, NJ
 PAMELA LYNN WILLIAMS Maple Glen, PA
 MARIE T. WILSON Philadelphia, PA
 EVELYN GRADO WOLYNIES Cherry Hill, NJ
 KATHLEEN ZEGEN Cherry Hill, NJ

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING)

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| MELVIN A. APICELLA Fairbank, PA | JOSEPH EDWARD MADISON Plains, PA |
| MARY ELIZABETH BLANE Newtown, PA | LOIS J. MANNON Vincentown, NJ |
| CAREN BLUMENTHAL Bensalem, PA | ELLEN CHRISTINE MATHER Haddonfield, NJ |
| ALEXIS CARDONA Vineland, NJ | JULIE ANN MONEYMAKER Seaford, DE |
| NOELLE CHRISTINA CENTOBENE Hazleton, PA | JAMES JOSEPH PAUL Philadelphia, PA |
| SUSANNE LYNN MARIE CERRA Carbondale, PA | JANINE MICHELLE POLITZ Ashley, PA |
| LEE COHEN Philadelphia, PA | WILLIAM JAMES RAFTER Williamstown, NJ |
| ELIZABETH ANN GARNETT Philadelphia, PA | JAMES A. REISER Upper Darby, PA |
| ELLEN E. GESSNER Pomona, NY | KRISTIN K. SEIDEL Reading, PA |
| SHARON MARIE GIAMBRONE Scranton, PA | RHONDA LYNNE SMOLENSKI Perkasié, PA |
| JEAN ANN HOFFMAN Elkins Park, PA | MICHELE STIMMLER West Chester, PA |
| LISA DANIELLE JONES Woodstown, NJ | MICHELE TERESA SZYDLOWSKI Philadelphia, PA |
| SCOTT WILLIAM LEONARD Scranton, PA | MICHELE LYN THOMAS Exeter, PA |
| BONNIE LEUTHNER Bricktown, NJ | HEERA M. VINJAMURI Philadelphia, PA |
| (Degree Conferred August 31, 1990) | VICKI ELLEN VONADA-HASTINGS Langhorne, PA |
| ANNE MARIE LUPI Linwood, PA | SHERYL LYNN YAFFIE Syracuse, NY |

Diagnostic Medical Sonography

| | |
|---|--|
| KIMBERLY ANN AYARS Bridgeton, NJ | SUSAN F. REYNOLDS Philadelphia, PA |
| PHILIP DAVID GREEN Richmond, VA | JULIE SWEENEY Langhorne, PA |
| KRIS M. HOLOSKA Endwell, NY | PRAIKSHA ARVIND VYAS Horsham, PA |
| MICHAEL J. KAMMERMEIER Pittsburgh, PA | HELEN WASZAK Philadelphia, PA |
| PATRICIA R. LUCAS Baltimore, MD | NANCY A. ZIMMER Ambler, PA |

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (DENTAL HYGIENE)

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|--|--|
| JOAN ABBONIZIO-McKINNON Horsham, PA | DANIELLE CHRISTINE HECKMAN King of Prussia, PA |
| CHRISTINE MARIE BARNABEI Harleysville, PA | TONIA LOIS HEFFLEY Langhorne, PA |
| CAROL L. BRENNAN Devon, PA | DEBORAH HUNTER Levittown, PA |
| MARCIA BRYAN Brooklyn, NY | ELIZABETH TODD KENNEDY Washington Crossing, PA |
| CHRISTINA MARIE CANNON Hammonton, NJ | JILL PATRICE LONGO Absecon, NJ |
| KAREN ELIZABETH CLARK Haddonfield, NJ | KATHLEEN SARA McADOO Philadelphia, PA |
| ROSE MARIE CONWAY Pottsville, PA | EILEEN MARIE McPAUL Philadelphia, PA |
| ADRIANA ELISABETTA DATILO Horsham, PA | LIWAYWAY M. MERCADO Philadelphia, PA |
| CHRISTINE TERESA DiGIANTOMASSO Havertown, PA | PATRICK J. MORRIS Philadelphia, PA |
| JANICE M. FARRIS Red Hill, PA | MICHELE NABER West Chester, PA |
| KIMBERLY A. FURSON Nanticoke, PA | KIMBERLY ANNE PEIFFER Glenside, PA |
| MICHELE MARIE GALLAGHER Philadelphia, PA | HELEN RAYKHMAN Philadelphia, PA |
| MONICA CLAIRE GILES Wilmington, DE | JANE MARIE REED Glenside, PA |
| TRACY LEE GRESSMAN Vineland, NJ | JOYCE RYCHLAK Philadelphia, PA |
| REBECCA G. GUENTHER Phoenixville, PA | NANA AMA PREMPEH YIADOM Philadelphia, PA |

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (PHYSICAL THERAPY)

| | |
|---|--|
| DREW JOSEPH BARNABEI Folcroft, PA | RAYMOND HUGH SAMUEL Philadelphia, PA |
| (Degree Conferred February 22, 1991) | |

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY)

| | |
|--|---|
| JEFFREY A. BERTRAM Clearfield, PA | CORINNA LYNN KUEHN Willow Grove, PA |
| DONNA J. BOYLE Springfield, PA | MICHELLE RENEE LEISS Lebanon, PA |
| STEPHANIE A. CONCORDIA Blackwood, NJ | BRENDA ANNE LENOX Stratford, NJ |
| LISA ANN CUPAIUOLO Lansdowne, PA | MERRIE CAMILLE McNAB Hazleton, PA |
| MARIJO DOUGHERTY Upper Darby, PA | KAREN ALICE PATERSON Hibbing, MN |
| MICHELE M. EGAN Levittown, PA | NADINE LINDA RIDLEY Philadelphia, PA |
| KAREN BETH FORMAN Horsham, PA | KATHLEEN ANN RYCEK Sicklerville, NJ |
| KAREN LEI GOSIN Philadelphia, PA | LORA J. SNYDER Newtown Square, PA |
| TERESA MARIE HOFFA Hershey, PA | DEBORAH LEIGH SOUDER Audubon, NJ |
| SHERRY LEE HOFFERT Bethlehem, PA | PATRICIA ANN TRACY Coatesville, PA |
| KIMBERLY ANN HOULDIN Newtown Square, PA | KRISTINE JANE WALKER Norristown, PA |
| CHERYL MARIE PERAGO HUNT Collingdale, PA | DIANE JANICE WOOD Bensalem, PA |
| JANET LYNN JAWORSKI Turnersville, NJ | MARCELLA JEAN ZIMMERMAN Mechanicsburg, PA |
| NADINE ANN KRAMER St. Clair, PA | |

CANDIDATES FOR THE POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE (OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY)

| | |
|---|--|
| DIANA KAY BURKHALTER Ft. Washington, MD | BETH A. JOHNSON Cinnaminson, NJ |
| BONNIE J. FELDMAN Philadelphia, PA | WENDY B. LEVIN Broomall, PA |
| JEANNE M. FETCH Southampton, PA | NANCI SUE LEVY Cherry Hill, NJ |
| BARRI ANN GORDON Philadelphia, PA | SIMONE ALISE MOGELL Philadelphia, PA |
| SUSAN ADAMS GRIFFITHS New Hope, PA | WENDY LEE WACHTER-SCHUTZ Radnor, PA |
| ERIN LEE HURLEY Vincentown, NJ | |

CANDIDATE FOR THE DEGREE OF ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

WANDA EVANS Philadelphia, PA

DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS — LUCILLE ANN JOEL

Lucille Ann Joel, a native of Jersey City, New Jersey, earned her diploma in nursing from St. Mary's Hospital in Hoboken, New Jersey, in 1958.

Continuing her education, she went on to Seton Hall University, receiving her bachelor of science in nursing degree in 1963, then to Teacher's College, Columbia University where she earned Master of Arts (1964) and Master of Education (1967) degrees in nursing, as well as a Doctor of Education degree in 1970.

Dr. Joel began a private practice of psychiatric/mental health nursing and initiated a series of consultantships for hospitals, universities and associations, among others. In 1967, she was appointed Professor and Director of Post Baccalaureate Programs in Nursing and Director of the Robert Wood Johnson Project in Primary Health Care Nursing at Seton Hall University.

In 1979, Dr. Joel was elected President of the New Jersey State Nurses' Association, serving four years in that role. Also in 1979, she became Professor and Director for Clinical Affairs at Rutgers University College of Nursing, a position that she held until 1987.

Since 1982, Dr. Joel has served as Director of the College's Teaching Nursing Home, one of 11 sites originally funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to increase the influence of academic nursing in delivery of care to the aged.

After holding several leadership positions in the American Nurses' Association (ANA) including two consecutive terms as First Vice President of the association, Dr. Joel was elected President in 1988 and was re-elected in 1990.

As ANA President, Dr. Joel is the official representative of the association and its spokesperson on matters of policy. She shares nursing's views and the association's perspective on health care issues with leaders of other national and international organizations, as well as with the public. As President of the national professional organization representing the nation's two million registered nurses, she serves as an advocate for nurses throughout the country.

Dr. Joel became nationally known through her involvement in the New Jersey prospective rate setting system for hospitals and particularly for her advocacy of case-specific calculations of nursing resources used in acute care. In addition, she has gained prominence as a nurse educator, administrator and researcher.

Dr. Joel is the co-editor of two books on psychiatric nursing and has written numerous articles on nursing and health-related issues. She also serves as a contributing editor to the *American Journal of Health Promotion*.

Dr. Joel has served in a number of key policy positions. She was recently appointed by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services to serve on the Commission on the National Nursing Shortage. She is a gubernatorial appointee to the Health Care Administration Board of the State of New Jersey. Dr. Joel has served as chairperson of the Food and Drug Administration's Steering Committee on Nursing and Medical Devices and was a professional-technical advisor to the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations.

In addition to her election to the American Academy of Nursing (1977), Dr. Joel's many awards and recognitions include Volunteer of the Year by the New Jersey Society of Organization Executives (1987) and the Dorothy Garrigus Leadership Award (1989) from Sigma Theta Tau International, the honor society for nursing.

Dr. Joel and her husband, Richard A. Joel, Sr., reside in Oradell, New Jersey. They have eight children: Edward, Lawrence, William, Richard, Jr., Peter, Mary, Michael and Annie.

THE UNIVERSITY MACE

The Thomas Jefferson University Mace was designed by Howard Serlick, member of the Guild of Mastercraftsmen, Winterthur Scholar, and Chief Conservator (Gilding) of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. It was crafted by silversmith Eugene Zweigle and woodturner Michael Copeland.

The four-foot long, fourteen-pound Mace is made of ebony highlighted with lapis lazuli to reflect Jefferson's colors (black and blue). It features a miniature of Henry Mitchell's sculpture, The Winged Ox, symbol of Saint Luke the Physician, the original of which stands beside the Scott Building on Walnut Street. The miniature was cast in silver by Mister Zweigle, who also fabricated the University seal, the profile of Thomas Jefferson, mounted at the base of the staff. The J. E. Caldwell Company coordinated the project.

Mister Mitchell's original statue of The Winged Ox, adopted by the University in 1976 as its symbol of clinical excellence, is mounted on a column containing the names of fifty medical scientists who have most advanced the art of healing. It also reflects the historical evolution of Thomas Jefferson University from its beginnings as Jefferson Medical College in 1824 to its current status as an academic health center comprising the Medical College, the College of Allied Health Sciences, the College of Graduate Studies, and the Jefferson Hospital.

The Mace, a grand emblem of the University's heritage, was carried for the first time in the 1986 Commencement Ceremonies by Grand Marshal Robert J. Mandle, Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology, and is carried at the head of all formal academic processions.

THE ACADEMIC COSTUME

The wearing of academic dress dates back to the early days of the oldest universities in the world. In the American Council on Education's book entitled "American University and Colleges" it is suggested that "gowns may have been counted necessary for warmth in the unheated buildings frequented by medieval scholars. Hoods seem to have served to cover the tonsured head . . ."

Throughout the years European universities have continued to show great diversity in their academic dress. American universities, on the other hand, when they decided to adopt academic dress in 1895, immediately established a code of regulations which today is followed by almost all American institutions. The establishment of this code has made it possible to distinguish the Associates, Bachelors, Masters, and Doctors and at the same time recognize the university which has given them the degree. Revisions to the code have occurred from time to time.

The Associate in Arts and Bachelor's gowns have pointed sleeves and are worn closed. The Master's gown has oblong sleeves, open at the wrist. The rear part of its oblong shape is square cut and the front part has an arc cut away, and is worn open or closed. The Doctor's gown has bell-shaped sleeves. It is worn opened or closed. Cotton poplin or similar material is used for the Associate's, Bachelor's and Master's degrees, and rayon or silk ribbed material is used for the Doctor's degree. The majority of gowns are black but a number of institutions have adopted other colors to identify special programs or groups within the institution.

The hoods vary in length: 48 inches for the Doctor's degree, 42 inches for the Master's, and 36 inches for the Bachelor's and Associate's. All hoods are lined in silk in the academic color or colors of the institution conferring the degree. If the institution has more than one color, the colors are shown in divisions using chevrons. The binding or edge of the Doctor's, Master's and Bachelor's hoods are usually made of velvet in the color designating the subject in which the degree was granted. The Associate of Arts hood has no velvet border. The outside is black.

Black mortarboards are most commonly worn; six-sided tams of various colors may be used.

Some of the colors in the bindings of the hoods are:

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| white | Arts and Letters | green | Medicine |
| tan | Business | apricot | Nursing |
| lilac | Dentistry | dark blue | Philosophy |
| light blue | Education | salmon pink | Public Health |
| purple | Law | golden yellow | Science |

The colors of the linings of the hoods for some Philadelphia academic health institutions are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| black and blue | Thomas Jefferson University | silver gray and scarlet | The Medical College of Pennsylvania |
| red and blue | University of Pennsylvania | white and cherry | Temple University |
| blue and gold | Hahnemann University | | |

THE JEFFERSON PROCESSIONAL

The Jefferson Processional was commissioned by the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College and played for the first time on November 15, 1974, at the Sesquicentennial Celebration of Jefferson Medical College of Thomas Jefferson University. This piece was presented to Thomas Jefferson University by the President of the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College, Doctor John J. Gartland. The composition was composed by Burle Marx.

THE PRESIDENTIAL BADGE OF THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

The President's Badge was created for the Inauguration of Lewis W. Bluemle, Jr., M.D., the third President of Thomas Jefferson University, on September 7, 1977. It consists of four official corporate seals of Thomas Jefferson University and the predecessor corporation, The Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia. These seals were used to mark diplomas, certificates, and other official documents and have been gold-plated to form the Presidential Badge.

The medallion on the President's right is the corporate seal of Thomas Jefferson University today and was created in 1969 when Jefferson Medical College became Thomas Jefferson University. It carries a contemporary likeness of Thomas Jefferson.

The other three medallions are the various seals that were used in Jefferson Medical College for many years. The oldest marked every diploma that was issued by the College from 1839 to 1967. This seal carries a traditional likeness of a young Thomas Jefferson and the founding date of the College as 1826. Prior to 1839 the diploma of Jefferson Medical College carried the seal of the Jefferson College in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania — the parent institution.

Another seal was developed in 1967 as a result of research done by the late Edward L. Bauer, Emeritus Professor of Pediatrics, who determined that the founding year of Jefferson Medical College was 1824 rather than 1826. This seal is identical to the present corporate seal except the words "Thomas Jefferson University" replace "Jefferson Medical College." It was used for only two years — from 1967 to 1969.

The Presidential Badge is on permanent display in the Scott Library and is used at all convocations of the University.

