

Jefferson College of Nursing Commencements

Jefferson Commencements

5-11-1989

1989 Commencement for College of Allied Health Sciences

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# 165TH DMMENCEMENT EFFERSON 1874 College of Allied Health Sciences Thomas Jefferson University

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1824-1989

Thursday, May Eleventh Nineteen Hundred and Eighty-Nine Half Past Two O'clock

The Academy of Music

PROCESSIONAL
OPENING PROCLAMATION
THE NATIONAL ANTHEM
INVOCATION
CONVOCATION Opening Remarks
CONFERRING OF DEGREES IN COURSE
Bachelor of Science Presented by
Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Presented by
Associate in Arts Presented by
ACHIEVEMENT AWARD FOR STUDENT LIFE Presented by
CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREE
THE REVEREND LEON HOWARD SULLIVAN, <i>Doctor</i> Presented by
BENEDICTION
RECESSIONAL
W. Ernest
Gran. Linda (
Facult

Faculty Marshals HOLLY CINTAS JOANN GURENLIAN JEROME G. BUESCHER ALBERT D. HERBERT, JR. WILLIAM THYGESON PAMELA G. WATSON

The audience is requested to remain seated during the Academic Procession and Recession.

TRUMPET VOLUNTARY	ohn Stanley
THE JEFFERSON PROCESSIONAL	Burle Marx

..... EDWARD C. DRISCOLL, Chairman Board of Trustees THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

..... THE REVEREND EDWARD C. BRADLEY, S.J. THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

..... LEWIS W. BLUEMLE, JR., President THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

..... THE PRESIDENT

..... LAWRENCE ABRAMS, Dean

..... THE DEAN

..... THE DEAN

..... THE DEAN

..... THE PRESIDENT

Doctor of Literature ..... CHAIRMAN DRISCOLL

..... REVEREND BRADLEY

...... Pomp and Circumstance ...... Elgar

ERNEST WELLS, Organist

Grand Marshal LINDA G. KRAEMER

Student Marshals CYNTHIA BENCKINI LISA KLINGER

# CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY)

JENNIFER JOAN ANGELUCCI	Deptford, NJ
DEBBIE ANN BROWN	Philadelphia, PA
CHRISTINE MARIE CIAVERELLI	Glenside, PA
VALERIE JEAN FINEMAN	Bensalem, PA
JACQUELINE THERESA GRAY	Mantua, NJ

DINA M. LADIK	. Pennsauken, NJ
KAREN JEAN MCALLISTER	Audubon, NJ
KENNETH P. RUCCI	Upper Darby, PA
JOYCE EILEEN WAGNER	Bainbridge, PA
KARL WILLIAM WENDT	Collingswood, NJ

# CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (NURSING)

CATHY ELLEN ABRAMSON	Dresher, PA
MARLENE MICHELE ADAMS	
Maria P. Alesi	
PHYLIS LYNN ANDREACOLA	
MARK STUART BARDSLEY	
FRANCES MARY BARLOW	and the second second second in the second se
JAMES D. BEATTY	
PATRICIA BODROG	
M. Ellen Botella	
Adwoa Broadnax	Cape Coast, Ghana
CHERYL ANN BROOKS	
LAURA LUCILLE BROWN	
THERESA LYNN BRYAN	Voorhees, NJ
ANNETTE BURRAGE	Philadelphia, PA
VINCENT ANTHONY CARNABUCI	Philadelphia, PA
JUDITH CRAIG CARROZZA	
CHRISTINE HELENA CITERONE	Merchantville, NJ
SARA MOLJO COHEN	Philadelphia, PA
KIMBERLY LYNN CRAFT	Vincentown, NJ
SUSAN EVELYN CURCIO	
JEANMARIE ANNE DANIELS	Philadelphia, PA
PAMELA LENORA DAVIS	
CLAYTON ALPHONSOL DAVIS, III	
JENNIFER ANNE DEPALMER	
CHERYL L. DIEHM	
ROSEMARY F. DINATALE	
KATHYANNE DOUGHERTY	
SUSAN PATRICIA DOYLE	
KATHLEEN E. DUNNE-MCGURK	
NANCY LOUISE EASTMAN	
DENISE MARLENE ERTEL	
CHERYL LYNN FALKENBERG	
ELLEN MARIE FALLON	
HENRIETTA FELDER	
DAVID FLAMINI	
MARIE PATRICIA FLYNN	
DEBRA M. FORMAL	
WANDA LYNN FOX	
CHRISTINE SOPHIA FRANKOW	
KAREN L. GALLO	
Rose Ann Gilbert	
PATRICIA ANNE GLASSEY	Jeffersonville PA
DEIDRE DICRISTO GOLDEN	
IRIS N. GOLDERIT	
THERESA MARIE GRACE	
SHARON ILENE GREENBLATT	
CONTRACTOR AND	in the manufacture of the

PATRICIA MARIE HAITSCH	Philadelphia PA
DEBORAH ANN HARTMANN	
DEBORAH ANN HARMANN	
HELEN JUNE HENDERSON	
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MARIA ERLINA HERNANDO	
JOANN SUNG HOA HOANG	
DIANA MARIE HOGAN	
Ellen Holohan	
DENISE ANN JOHNSTONE HOUGH	
Marlene Iannotti	
MARYANN ALEXIS IZZI	
LISA ELLEN JONES	Moorestown, NJ
KAREN MARIA JORDAN	Philadelphia, PA
DIANE ALICE KAPIGIAN	Haddon Heights, NJ
SHERRY ALYSE KAPLAN	
DANIEL JOSEPH KNIGHT	
JOANNE MADELINE KOPPENHAVER .	
ANNE MARIE LADDEN	
LYNN MARIE LAMELZA	
Marie Lamelza	
PAMELA ANITA LEWIS-JONES	
PATRICIA T. LYNCH	
TAMARA LEE MAGENTA	
ELAINE MALLIOS Mo	
DEBORAH CECEILA MASINO	
BARBARA H. MCCALL	
BARBARA LYNN MCGLYNN	Levittown, PA
JOYCE MCGRORY	
MARGUERITE VERONICA MCMICHAEL	
MICHAEL LINDSAY MCMILLEN	
CAROL MARGARET MERCER	
MARYELLEN MILLAWAY	
CAROLYN PATRICIA MILLER	
LILLIAN BETH MINOR	
LILLIAN DETH MINOR	Haddon Heights, NJ
NANCY ALIESA MOORE	
DIANE JANE MOY	
Eric S. Notkin	
MARILYN COWDEN OSTRA	
MARIA ELIZABETH PALERMO	
DIANE MARIE PANASOSKY	Doylestown, PA
Colleen M. Rabbitt	Philadelphia, PA
RENEE ANN REYNOLDS	
DALE M. ROMAINE	
KYNA JOY ROSENBERGER	
CAROL ROSSI	
CARROLL MARIE ROTTMUND	
CHERI ELLEN RUBIN	
CHERT BELEN NUBIN	Churchville, rA

# CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (NURSING) (Continued)

DAWN MARIE CHERYL RUMOVITZ	Bristol, PA
BARBARA ANNE RYLEY	. Maple Shade, NJ
MARYELLEN GERMAINE SANTUCCI	Philadelphia, PA
LINDA CATHERINE SCHANNE	Ardmore, PA
RITA COHON SCHLANSKY	Carlisle, PA
JO ANNE SCHMIDT	Lindenwold, NJ
KATHLEEN EVA SCHROEDER	Turnersville, NJ
CHRISTINA MARIE SCHUCK-CHOYCE	Philadelphia, PA
LISA LORRAINE SCIAMANNA	Deptford, NJ
DEBRA LYNN SEGAL	Downingtown, PA
CINDA LEE SEIGWORTH	Warminster, PA
RHODA LEA SERLEN	Lafayette Hill, PA
ERIN MARIE SHARPE	Philadelphia, PA
DONNA L. SPANGLER	Doylestown, PA
DAWN MARIE SPECHT	Philadelphia, PA
CAREN HOPE STERNBERG	Elkins Park, PA
MICHELLE ELAINE STONE	Philadelphia, PA
SUREYA SUFIAN	Magnolia, NJ
(Degree Conferred December 31, 1	988)

(Degree Conferred December 31, 1988)

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# CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (CYTOTECHNOLOGY)

MARIE ANNE DONALDSON	. Haddonfield, NJ
WILLIAM JOSEPH DUNN	. Phoenixville, PA
KAREN MARIE FALCON	Chalfont, PA
ATUL SUKHENDU GANGULY	. Norristown, PA
TERESA M. GRIFFIN	.Philadelphia, PA
HANAN ABDALLAH HAMMUD-DIB	. Beirut, Lebanon
CLEMENTINE MARIE HAWTHORNE	Somerdale, NJ

In addition to being Candidates for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Cytotechnology, the following are Candidates for the Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Cytogenetic Technology.

ANITA DARIA	D'ALESSANDRO	. Ridley Park, PA
MARCELLA D	AMIANA DAWSON	Butler, PA

NJ
NJ
PA
PA
PA
NJ
PA

DAVID E. HEMRICK	.Douglasville,	PA
PATRICIA ANN KREUZBURG	Nescopeck,	PA
LAURA KAY MURPHY	Saginaw,	MI
LISA MARIE PELOSO	Wilkes-Barre,	PA
RENEE JANINE SHERWIN	. Barnesboro,	PA
Rose Marie Snyder	Allentown,	PA

ELIZABETH R. MADARA	Philadelphia, PA
CAROL RAE PORTER	Pine Hill, NJ

### CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING)

ELLEN DRUCKENMILLER	Philadelphia, PA
KEVIN WAYNE MAHOOD	Warren, PA
JOHN GREGORY MYERS	.West Chester, PA
ANN FRANCES RUFO	Devon, PA
SANGITA B. SHAH	Hatfield, PA
BRIAN ROBERT SNYDER	Lindenwold, NJ
FRITZ K. WINDERL	Saranac Lake, NY

#### Radiography

KENNETH HAROLD BLOOM, JR.	. Wallingford, CT
LOUISE C. BONSALL	Bellmawr, NJ
BETH ANN CROWTHERS	Levittown, PA
ROBERT ANTHONY DOMPKOSKY	Kingston, PA
KENNETH ANTHONY GERACE	Springfield, PA
BRYAN JOHN HILL	Southampton, PA
Soktha Huot	. Philadelphia, PA
George Joseph	Philadelphia, PA
LAUREN MARCHETTI	Langhorne, PA
ANN MARIE MULCAHY	Clonmel, Ireland
RANDAL CARTER RAKE	Montgomery, PA

DENISE MARY RENCEVICZ	Burlington, NJ
CRAIG HENRY SCHWARZ	Chalfont, PA
ANGELA MARIE SGRO	Blackwood, NJ
MARIE LUISA VIVALDO	White Haven, PA

# Diagnostic Medical Sonography

KATHLEEN KIM BALDWIN	Mechanicsville, MD
HEATHER ANNE BERKEY	Johnstown, PA
LAURA ANNE COGAR	Townsend, DE
JENNIFER SUSAN FISCHER	Horsham, PA
CHRISTINE MARY LESNICKI	Bloomsburg, PA
MARIANN ELIZABETH MICKA	Brookhaven, PA
DIANE LOUISE NARDONE	. Cinnaminson, NJ
KAREN LYNN ROBBINS	Rosedale, MD
MELISSA ANN SCIOCHETTI	Churchville, PA
BARBARA JOANNE SPROTT	Philadelphia, PA
JANICE TORPEY	Richboro, PA
DEBORAH DAWSON WERNEBURG W	yomissing Hills, PA
LINDA MADELINE ZANIN	Philadelphia, PA

# CANDIDATES FOR THE POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE (ADVANCED IMAGING)

FRANK A. ARITZ	. Trucksville, PA
LYNN M. MILLER	Philadelphia, PA
PETER MARK NATALE	Limerick, PA

SUZANNE DENISE SAPP Tob	yhanna, PA
JACQUELINE WILLIAMS O	lyphant, PA

#### CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (DENTAL HYGIENE)

MAUREEN KELLY BATES	Springfield, PA
JOY LYNNE BERK	Schuylkill Haven, PA
ELIZABETH JANE BROPHY	Philadelphia, PA
DEBBIE KAYE BYINGTON	Garden Grove, CA
JOELLE CHRISTEEN CONLEY	Haddonfield, NJ
ROSEMARIE ANN COOLEY	Philadelphia, PA
MAUREEN ANN DORSEY	Bangor, PA
LILLIAN JESSIE FELICIANI	Norristown, PA
LINDA MAE HOFFMAN	Elma, NY
AMY BETH HOTTENSTEIN	Ivyland, PA

BERNADETTE THERESE KIRK	Broomall, PA
EDITH ANN MATINA	Newtown Square, PA
ANNETTE MARIE NOVAK	McAdoo, PA
BETH ANNE PACKER	Sherburne, NY
RONNAMARIE GIBSON PALLADINO.	Atco, NJ
Kellyann Perks	Philadelphia, PA
REBECCA ANN REYNOLDS	Villanova, PA
CONNIE MARIE SEELEY	Gansevoort, NY
PAMELA ANN SULLIVAN	Philadelphia, PA

#### \*CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (PHYSICAL THERAPY)

JOSEPH CONRAD ALLISON	Lancaster, PA
MICHELE ANDREWS	Vincentown, NJ
DAVID BRIAN ANSELMO	Cherry Hill, NJ
JANE BUNTING BIXBY	Rutledge, PA
NOELLE YVONNE BLANCHE	. Baltimore, MD
TRACEY DEE BOWER	. Mertztown, PA
SUZANNE ELLEN BROWN	Holliston, MA
SANDRA LEE CAMPBELL	Media, PA
MEGAN ELIZABETH CAULEY	Turnersville, NJ
TROY C. CIAVAGLIA	. Lehighton, PA
JAMES JOSEPH CLEMENTS, JR.	. Gloucester, NJ
BLAISE ANTHONY COLASANTE	. Bethlehem, PA

AMY BETH COLE	Bloomsburg, PA
GILBERT GEORGES COLLOT, JR	Toms River, NJ
KELLY M. CUCINOTTA	Media, PA
MARY ELLEN CURLEY	. Wildwood Crest, NJ
DENISE LOUISE DELOZIER	Duncansville, PA
ILISE GWEN DEVINE	Cranbury, NJ
ROBERT JOHN ELLOW, JR.	King of Prussia, PA
RONALD LEROY FLECK, JR	Pittsburgh, PA
ANN HULL GILHOOLY	Downingtown, PA
MICHAEL ALBERT GINN	Clementon, NJ
JUDITH MARIE GONTARCHICK	Pottsville, PA
KATHERINE MARY GRADY	Annapolis, MD

# \*CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (PHYSICAL THERAPY) (Continued)

LOIS ANDREA HALEY	Brookeville, MD
BRENDA SUE HEILAND	Hellam, PA
CHRISTOPHER JAMES HERBSTER	
LISA MARIE JERGENSEN	
BRENDA JEAN KUNKLE	
KRISTEN MARIE LAVINE	Nesquehoning, PA
JILL MARIE LONGNECKER	East Windsor, NJ
REGINA MARIA MCKENNA	Merrick, NY
NANCY THERESA MCLAUGHLIN	. Bloomsburg, PA
KRIS ANN MUELLER	. Fort Worth, TX
ANNETTE EILEEN MURRAY	Mingoville, PA
KATHLEEN SUE MYERS	. Morristown, NJ
AMY LYNN OILER	. Stroudsburg, PA
STEPHANIE LOK-YI PAN	. Cherry Hill, NJ
MARCY MARIE PRELEWICZ	
MARY ELIZABETH PROKAPUS	Stratford, NJ
Donna Marie Puleo	

\*Pending satisfactory completion of all requirements.

# \*CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY)

ELIZABETH ELLEN BROWN Wrightsville Beach, NG
JENNIFER ANN BROWN Ocean Gate, N.
DONNA MARIE BURNS New Milford, PA
KAROL L. CORDA Pennsauken, N.
JEANNE MARIE CURRIE Drexel Hill, PA
ROSEMARY FRANCES DAUERBACH Levittown, PA
DENISE CAROL DONNELLY Mount Laurel, N.
SUSAN LEE EDWARDS Levittown, PA
SANDE FREEDMAN Elkins Park, PA
MARIE ELENA GALLAGHERLansdale, PA
GLORIA V. GILLARD Philadelphia, PA
DONNA LOUISE GOLDBERG Lehighton, PA

\*Pending satisfactory completion of all requirements.

# CANDIDATES FOR THE POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE (OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY)

BETH HOPE DUNOFF	. Cherry Hill, NJ
JANET ILYCE ELLMAN	
JANINE ELLEN GRAFF	
BARBARA ANN GREENE	Detroit, MI
BRETT STEWART HANN	Philadelphia, PA

# CANDIDATE FOR THE DEGREE OF ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

NORMAN	WIDEMAN			Philadelphia, PA
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As final action cannot be taken before the program goes to press, Thomas Jefferson University reserves the right to add or withdraw names from the list of candidates for degrees.

DENISE LYN RAVKIN	Richboro, PA
YURY ROZHITSKY	
KATHRYN TERESA RUDDEN	
MARGARET ANN RUSSELL	
TERRI LYNN SCHUCK	
LISA MARIE SCRABUT	
CHERYL LYNNE SHAMES	Wynnewood, PA
LISA ANNE SHEPPS	Sayre, PA
DEBRA SHORE	Philadelphia, PA
LORE JEANNE STEINBACH	Riverton, NJ
KATHERINE SUE TIMBROOK	Denver, CO
JOHN DOUGLASS WALLOP	
MICHAEL ANDREW WALTERS N	
DANIEL EUGENE WALTZ	
ELIZABETH ANNE WHITESIDE	
BRUCE STUART WOLLMAN	

LOUISE ANN HEINZE	Allentown, PA
JULIE LIPSON	Wynnewood, PA
KATHRYN RUTH LODGE	West Chester, PA
KIMBERLY ANN MILLER	
KALPA R. MODHERA	Voorhees, NJ
LINDA IRENE PAHLKE	Philadelphia, PA
SANGITA PATEL	Ridley Park, PA
PATRICIA JEAN RULE	Wyomissing, PA
LISA MARIE SCHULZ	Lancaster, PA
LINDA JOAN SLOTA	Philadelphia, PA
CARRIE ELIZABETH STRINE	Wilmington, DE
MARYBETH TREACY	Blooming Glen, PA

KAREN LEE KALLUS	.Philadelphia, PA
MARIAN MULVILLE POST	Silverdale, PA
DEBORAH ANN PRIESTLEY	Upper Darby, PA
CATHERINE MARGARET SMYTH	Oakford, PA
JULIE A. SPAETH	Lititz, PA

#### DOCTOR OF LITERATURE - REVEREND LEON HOWARD SULLIVAN

Reverend Leon Howard Sullivan was born in Charleston, West Virginia, in 1922. A 1943 graduate of West Virginia State College with a Bachelor of Arts degree, he went on to Columbia University where he earned a Master of Arts degree in religion in 1947.

An ordained Baptist minister, Reverend Sullivan became pastor of Zion Baptist Church in Philadelphia in 1950. He continued to serve as pastor until 1988. During his 38-year tenure, church membership grew from 600 to 6000. Church activities include a day care center, federal credit union, community center program for youth and adult activities, employment agency, adult education reading classes, family counseling service, choral groups and athletic teams.

By 1955, Reverend Sullivan's accomplishments were being recognized, as he was named the Outstanding Young Man in Philadelphia and One of the Ten Outstanding Young Men in America. During the late 1950s, he became known as the architect of "selective patronage," a boycotting by blacks of businesses that would not hire blacks.

Reverend Sullivan received the Freedom Foundation Award in 1960 and was named one of Life Magazine's 100 Outstanding Young Adults in the United States in 1963.

Recognizing that people without job skills could not achieve economic independence, Reverend Sullivan founded the Opportunities Industrialization Center (OIC) in Philadelphia in 1964. Sponsoring job training and retraining on a massive scale, OIC was the first program of its kind in the United States. The program, which currently operates in more than 130 U.S. cities and eight foreign countries, has trained more than one million men and women since its beginning. Reverend Sullivan's account of the history of OIC and of "selective patronage" is detailed in his book *Build, Brother, Build: From Poverty to Economic Power* (1969).

Reverend Sullivan also founded Progress Investment Associates, which has built apartment complexes and shopping centers, including Progress Plaza, the largest shopping center in the U.S. built, owned and operated by black people. In addition, Reverend Sullivan founded the Progress Non-Profit Charitable Trust, a community development corporation, and Opportunities I and II, two \$8 million housing complexes for senior citizens.

In 1971, Reverend Sullivan became the first black member of the board of directors at General Motors Corporation. He was instrumental in garnering support from General Motors and other companies operating in South Africa to adhere to standards of social responsibility in providing for equal opportunity for blacks in that country. Formulated in 1977, the Sullivan Principles, as this code of conduct is known, has been widely acknowledged as one of the most effective efforts toward the end of discrimination in South Africa.

In 1988, Reverend Sullivan became pastor emeritus of Zion Baptist Church in order to devote more of his time to expanding the work of the OIC, particularly in developing nations. He is also president of the International Foundation for Education and Self-Help, established in Africa to focus on issues of literacy, training and health care.

Among Reverend Sullivan's many other awards and honors are the U.S. Public Service Award, for outstanding service to the disadvantaged in America (1975); the Alexis de Tocqueville Society Award from United Way of America, for outstanding voluntary service to the nation (1982), and numerous honorary degrees.

Reverend Sullivan is married to the former Miss Grace Banks. They have a son and daughter-in-law, Howard and Debbie; two daughters, Julie and Hope; and one grandson, Charles Solomon Sullivan.

# THE UNIVERSITY MACE

The Thomas Jefferson University Mace was designed by Howard Serlick, member of the Guild of Mastercraftsmen, Winterthur Scholar, and Chief Conservator (Gilding) of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. It was crafted by silversmith Eugene Zweigle and woodturner Michael Copeland.

The four-foot long, fourteen-pound Mace is made of ebony highlighted with lapis lazuli to reflect Jefferson's colors (black and blue). It features a miniature of Henry Mitchell's sculpture, The Winged Ox, symbol of Saint Luke the Physician, the original of which stands beside the Scott Building on Walnut Street. The miniature was cast in silver by Mister Zweigle, who also fabricated the University seal, the profile of Thomas Jefferson, mounted at the base of the staff. The J. E. Caldwell Company coordinated the project.

Mister Mitchell's original statue of The Winged Ox, adopted by the University in 1976 as its symbol of clinical excellence, is mounted on a column containing the names of fifty medical scientists who have most advanced the art of healing. It also reflects the historical evolution of Thomas Jefferson University from its beginnings as Jefferson Medical College in 1824 to its current status as an academic health center comprising the Medical College, the College of Allied Health Sciences, the College of Graduate Studies, and the Jefferson Hospital.

The Mace, a grand emblem of the University's heritage, was carried for the first time in the 1986 Commencement Ceremonies by Grand Marshall Robert J. Mandle, Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology, and is carried at the head of all formal academic processions.

#### THE ACADEMIC COSTUME

The wearing of academic dress dates back to the early days of the oldest universities in the world. In the American Council on Education's book entitled "American University and Colleges" it is suggested that "gowns may have been counted necessary for warmth in the unheated buildings frequented by medieval scholars. Hoods seem to have served to cover the tonsured head . . ."

Throughout the years European universities have continued to show great diversity in their academic dress. American universities, on the other hand, when they decided to adopt academic dress in 1895, immediately established a code of regulations which today is followed by almost all American institutions. The establishment of this code has made it possible to distinguish the Associates, Bachelors, Masters, and Doctors and at the same time recognize the university which has given them the degree. Revisions to the code have occurred from time to time.

The Associate in Arts and Bachelor's gowns have pointed sleeves and are worn closed. The Master's gown has oblong sleeves, open at the wrist. The rear part of its oblong shape is square cut and the front part has an arc cut away, and is worn open or closed. The Doctor's gown has bell-shaped sleeves. It is worn opened or closed. Cotton poplin or similar material is used for the Associate's, Bachelor's and Master's degrees, and rayon or silk ribbed material is used for the Doctor's degree. The majority of gowns are black but a number of institutions have adopted other colors to identify special programs or groups within the institution.

The hoods vary in length: 48 inches for the Doctor's degree, 42 inches for the Master's, and 36 inches for the Bachelor's and Associate's. All hoods are lined in silk in the academic color or colors of the institution conferring the degree. If the institution has more than one color, the colors are shown in divisions using chevrons. The binding or edge of the Doctor's, Master's and Bachelor's hoods are usually made of velvet in the color designating the subject in which the degree was granted. The Associate of Arts hood has no velvet border. The outside is black.

Black mortarboards are most commonly worn; six-sided tams of various colors may be used.

Some of the colors in the bindings of the hoods are:

white tan lilac light blue purple	Business Dentistry Education	green apricot dark blue salmon pink golden yellow	Nursing Philosophy Public Health
The colors of the linings of	the hoods for some Philadelphia aca	demic health institutions are:	
red and blue	Thomas Jefferson University University of Pennsylvania Hahnemann University		The Medical College of Pennsylvania Temple University

#### THE JEFFERSON PROCESSIONAL

The Jefferson Processional was commissioned by the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College and played for the first time on November 15, 1974, at the Sesquicentennial Celebration of Jefferson Medical College of Thomas Jefferson University. This piece was presented to Thomas Jefferson University by the President of the Alumni Association of Jefferson Medical College, Doctor John J. Gartland. The composition was composed by Burle Marx.

#### THE PRESIDENTIAL BADGE OF THOMAS JEFFERSON UNIVERSITY

The President's Badge was created for the Inauguration of Lewis W. Bluemle, Jr., M.D., the third President of Thomas Jefferson University, on September 7, 1977. It consists of four official corporate seals of Thomas Jefferson University and the predecessor corporation, The Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia. These seals were used to mark diplomas, certificates, and other official documents and have been gold-plated to form the Presidential Badge.

The medallion on the President's right is the corporate seal of Thomas Jefferson University today and was created in 1969 when Jefferson Medical College became Thomas Jefferson University. It carries a contemporary likeness of Thomas Jefferson.

The other three medallions are the various seals that were used in Jefferson Medical College for many years. The oldest marked every diploma that was issued by the College from 1839 to 1967. This seal carries a traditional likeness of a young Thomas Jefferson and the founding date of the College as 1826. Prior to 1839 the diploma of Jefferson Medical College carried the seal of the Jefferson College in Canonsburg, Pennsylvania — the parent institution.

Another seal was developed in 1967 as a result of research done by the late Edward L. Bauer, Emeritus Professor of Pediatrics, who determined that the founding year of Jefferson Medical College was 1824 rather than 1826. This seal is identical to the present corporate seal except the words "Thomas Jefferson University" replace "Jefferson Medical College". It was used for only two years — from 1967 to 1969.

The Presidential Badge is on permanent display in the Scott Library and is used at all convocations of the University.

